상명대학교 2019학년도

40문항 · 60분

인문·자연계 · 10×10 완전분해 II · 튜나 재조판

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[01-12] 다음 문장을 읽고 각각의 빈칸에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

01 Inexpensive technology is _____ the growth of employee monitoring, according to the Privacy Foundation in Denver. Critics such as Fredrick Lane, attorney and author, say most workers would be shocked to know how vulnerable they are. [1.7점]

① rising ② spurring ③ lessening ④ alleviating ⑤ exacerbating

02 In most Western cultures, a written contract is considered more _____ than an oral agreement between individuals. The French, for example, tend to base legal decisions on written records because they are considered to be more reliable than spoken accounts. [1.7점]

① pleasing ② optional ③ binding ④ irregular ⑤ flexible

03 GioTelCom, the communications giant, announced it would be _____ a press conference today at their local headquarters. GioTelCom CEO Samuel Park will brief the press at 2:00PM. [1.7점]

① attending ② cyphering ③ releasing ④ redacting ⑤ holding

04 I need a holiday. Stress and overwork are wearing me _____. [1.1점]

① by ② on ③ off ④ down ⑤ over

05 This fish tastes delicious with your tomato sauce. Yes, they _____ well with each other. [1.1점]

① stick ② go ③ do ④ make ⑤ deal

06 I felt she was keeping something from me. I asked her what it was, but she wouldn't _____ on. [1.4점]

① have ② get ③ put ④ take ⑤ let

07 Professor Kim is an authority _____ educational reform. [1.4점]

① on ② with ③ of ④ by ⑤ for

08 The two years that he has spent working with us have been extremely rewarding ones and we can all be very proud of the way our company has _____ in an increasingly competitive marketplace. [1.7점]

① devolved ② negated ③ extolled ④ performed ⑤ informed

09 Top Assets personnel pass a(n) _____ 18-step evaluation process and come with all the necessary credentials and experience. In order to pass the evaluation process, extensive knowledge in the financial field is necessary. [1.7점]

① gratifying ② limited ③ comprehensive ④ expensive ⑤ impractical

10 The store advertisement was very _____ because it wasn't clear that you had to spend more than $100 to get a free dinner coupon. [1.4점]

① organized ② appealing ③ revealing ④ deceptive ⑤ explanatory

11 In order to really enjoy snowboarding, you need to have a very high _____ to cold weather. [1.4점]

① weakness ② robustness ③ frailty ④ delicateness ⑤ tolerance

12 Imagine an office equipped with embedded software that instantly responds to your arrival by adjusting its temperature, lighting, and airflow _____ your preferred settings. [1.4점]

① by ② in ③ to ④ on ⑤ of

[13-18] 다음을 읽고 틀린 곳을 고르시오.

13 Today secretaries do different ① kinds of work during office hours; sometimes they may need ② total privacy but ③ at other moments they need to work ④ collaboratively ⑤ in team. [2.1점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

14 ① A survey by the Department of Labor found that ② three fourth of major U.S. firms recorded and reviewed their workers' communications. And about ③ half of companies ④ polled said they ⑤ had fired or disciplined workers for violating the company's computer policies. [2.1점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

15 ① Recently there ② has been a number of security incidents ③ involving theft of equipment and personal ④ belongings and ⑤ unauthorized entry. [2.1점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

16 The Internet ① has led to a dramatic ② rise ③ in writing, from emails and bulletin-board postings to real-time chat lines, ④ which is in fact a contemporary blend of ⑤ oral and written exchange. [2.1점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

17 ① Since you ② have upgraded your system last month, an older version of your browser ③ must be causing the problem. Try ④ installing a new version. ⑤ If that doesn't work, call me back. [2.1점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

18 The exhibition ① was inaugurated on Saturday by Daniel Hewitt, who ② said the audience that ③ the library ④ had always brought Scottsvale's diverse communities ⑤ closer together. [2.5점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

TUNA

[19-40] 지문을 읽고 주어진 문제에 답하시오. 170 words

Vigorous debates are going on today about whether our world could sustain double its present population (along with its consumption and waste), or even whether our world's economy is sustainable at its present level. Yet those aren't the biggest risks. If, through globalization, everyone living on Earth today were to achieve the standard of living of an average American, the effect on the planet would be some 10 times what it is today, and it would certainly be unsustainable.

We can't prevent people around the world Ⓐ_____ aspiring to match our way of life any more than the exporters of cultures during the first wave of globalization could expect other cultures not to embrace the farming way of life. But since the world couldn't sustain even its present population if all people lived the way that those in the First World do now, we are left with a paradox. Globalization, most analysts feel, is unstoppable. But its consequences may overtax the Earth's ability to support us. That's a paradox that needs resolving.

19 윗 글의 제목으로 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3.9점]

① Environmental Crisis Caused by Overpopulation
② Imbalance of Life Standards Between America and Farming Societies
③ Problems of Globalization
④ Increasing Living Costs in the First World
⑤ Solutions for Sustainable Development

20 Ⓐ의 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3.6점]

① from ② as ③ while ④ in ⑤ before

21 다음 중 본문의 내용과 가장 일치하는 것을 고르시오. [3.3점]

① The increased population on the Earth is the most urgent problem today.
② During the first wave of globalization, the exporters of cultures wanted to spread their cultures to the other regions.
③ The current paradox has been caused by the economic gap between countries.
④ Due to the limited resources, the First World will control globalization process.
⑤ As a result of globalization, people around the world hope to raise their life standards to the level of an average American.

[22-24] 186 words

Thousands of people will go into the bush this summer to cut the high cost of living. A man who gets his two weeks' salary while he is on vacation should be able to put those two weeks in fishing and camping and be able to save one week's salary clear. He ought to be able to sleep comfortably every night, to eat well every day and to return to the city rested and in good condition. But if he goes into the woods with a frying pan, an ignorance of black flies and mosquitoes, and a great and abiding lack of knowledge about cookery, the chances are that his return will be very different. He will come back with enough mosquito bites to make the back of his neck look like a relief map of the Caucasus. His digestion will be wrecked after a valiant battle to Ⓐ assimilate half-cooked or charred grub. And he won't have had a decent night's sleep while he has been gone. He will solemnly raise his right hand and inform you that he has joined the grand army of never-agains.

22 다음 중 본문의 내용과 가장 일치하는 것을 고르시오. [3.6점]

① When a man joins a military camp, he has to endure inconvenience of camping.
② While many people expect to save the living cost by camping out, actual costs of fishing and camping may be high requiring additional budget.
③ Usually, people enjoy camping in the bush and have a good rest at first.
④ After returning from camping, people become knowledgeable about cooking.
⑤ During camping out, there are chances of troubles in sleeping.

23 밑줄 친 Ⓐ와 의미가 유사한 것을 고르시오. [3.3점]

① digest ② incorporate ③ conform ④ adopt ⑤ simulate

24 위 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3.6점]

① To inform the benefits of comfortable camping out
② To prepare men before joining military camps
③ To advocate decent camping sites
④ To warn the dangers of unprepared camping out
⑤ To describe people's responses after camping out

[25-27] 132 words

Asian Americans have been described in the media as "excessively, even provocatively" successful in gaining admission to universities. Asian American shopkeepers have been congratulated, as well as criticized, for their ubiquity and entrepreneurial effectiveness. If Asian Americans can make it, many politicians and pundits ask, why can't African Americans? Ⓐ Such comparisons pit minorities against each other and generate African American resentment toward Asian Americans. The Ⓑ victims are blamed for their plight, rather than racism and an economy that has made many young African American workers superfluous. The celebration of Asian Americans has obscured reality. For example, figures on the high earnings of Asian Americans relative to Caucasians are misleading. Most Asian Americans live in California, Hawaii, and New York — states with higher incomes and higher costs of living than the national average.

25 밑줄 친 Ⓐ는 누구(어디)와 누구(어디) 간의 comparison인가? [2.5점]

① High cost areas vs. other areas
② Asian Americans vs. Caucasians
③ Caucasians vs. African Americans
④ Caucasians vs. minorities
⑤ Asian Americans vs. African Americans

26 밑줄 친 Ⓑ의 victims는 누구를 가리키는가? [2.5점]

① African Americans ② Asian Americans ③ Minorities
④ Unknown ⑤ Caucasians

27 위 본문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. [3.3점]

① In statistics, Asian Americans have high income relative to Caucasians.
② Asian Americans are astonishingly successful in business and academics.
③ Most Asian Americans reside in areas of high costs.
④ All minorities are blamed for their plight even with their success.
⑤ Figures that show Asian American's success do not reflect the reality of them.

[28-30] 187 words

Why would people make an Ⓐ adventurous journey across thousands of kilometers of ocean? Why did the pioneers cross the Great Plains, the Rocky Mountains, or the Mojave Desert to reach the American West? Why do people continue to migrate by the millions today? The hazards that many migrants have faced are a measure of the strong lure of new locations and the desperate conditions in their former homelands. A permanent move to a new location disrupts traditional cultural ties and economic patterns in one region. At the same time, when people migrate, they take with them to their new home their language, religion, ethnicity, and other cultural traits. Most people migrate for economic reasons. People think about emigrating from places that have few job opportunities, and they immigrate to places where jobs seem to be available. Because of economic restructuring, job prospects often vary from one country to another and within regions of the same country. The United States and Canada have been especially promising Ⓑ_____ for economic migrants. Cultural factor can be especially a compelling push factor that forces people to move out of their present location.

28 위 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3.6점]

① Reasons for Migrating
② How to Overcome Hazards of Immigration
③ Culture Factors Forcing People to Emigrate
④ The Increasing Number of Immigrants in the U.S.
⑤ The Effects of Immigration on the Traditional Culture

29 밑줄 친 Ⓐ와 의미상 가장 유사한 것을 고르시오. [2.5점]

① perilous ② hilarious ③ spontaneous ④ parsimonious ⑤ monetary

30 문맥상 밑줄 친 Ⓑ에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [2.5점]

① stopovers ② storages ③ destinations ④ refuge ⑤ starting points

[31-33] 86 words

President Obama has forbidden federal employees from texting while driving. [A] The federal Transportation Department plans to do the same for commercial-truck and Interstate-bus drivers. [B] And support is building in Congress for legislation that would require states to outlaw texting or e-mailing while driving. [C] Such distractions cause tens of thousands of deaths each year. But the way to stop people from using cellphones while driving is not to make it a(n) Ⓐ_____. [D] A more effective way is to make it difficult or impossible to text and drive. [E]

31 Ⓐ의 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [2.5점]

① standard ② crime ③ benefit ④ excuse ⑤ substitution

32 아래 문장을 위 본문 중에 추가할 경우, 가장 적절한 위치를 고르시오. [2.9점]

Too many drivers value convenience more than safety and would assume they wouldn't get caught.

① [A] ② [B] ③ [C] ④ [D] ⑤ [E]

33 다음 중 본문의 내용과 가장 일치하는 것을 고르시오. [2.9점]

① The most effective way to prohibit texting while driving is to prevent it by law.
② President Obama requested states to forbid using cellphones while driving.
③ It is illegal to send text messages while driving.
④ Using phones while driving causes mortality of thousands every year.
⑤ It is more recommended to limit the functions of phones than to enforce laws.

[34-36] 223 words

Five score years ago, a great American, in whose symbolic shadow we stand, signed the Emancipation Proclamation. This momentous Ⓐ decree came as a great beacon light of hope to millions of Negro slaves who had been seared in the flames of withering injustice. It came as Ⓑ a joyous daybreak to end the long night of captivity. But one hundred years later, we must face the tragic fact that the Negro is still not free. One hundred years later, the life of the Negro is still sadly crippled by the manacles of segregation and the chains of discrimination. One hundred years later, the Negro lives on a lonely island of poverty in the midst of a vast ocean of material prosperity. One hundred years later, the Negro is still languishing in the corners of American society and finds himself an exile in his own land. So we have come here today to dramatize Ⓒ an appalling condition. In a sense we have come to our nation's capital to cash Ⓓ a check. When the architects of our republic wrote the magnificent words of the Constitution and the Declaration of Independence, they were signing Ⓔ a promissory note to which every American was to fall heir. This note was a promise that all men would be guaranteed the unalienable rights of life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness.

34 밑줄 친 Ⓐ~Ⓔ 가운데 의미하는 바가 다른 것 하나를 고르시오. [3.3점]

Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ

35 위 본문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. [3.9점]

① Because of the shadow that an American brought over the Negro, African Americans are still suffering from the darkness and blindness.
② The Negro is granted with equal rights with the White.
③ Although the Emancipation Proclamation was declared one hundred years ago, the Negro is still under the conditions of segregation and discrimination.
④ The Negro came to the capital to request their rights.
⑤ The rights of the Negro are granted by the Declaration of Independence.

36 다음은 본문 중에 굵은 글씨로 제시된 단어들의 짝이다. 본문 중에 나타난 의미상 대조를 이루는 짝이 아닌 것을 고르시오. [2.9점]

① emancipation — manacle
② island — ocean
③ shadow — light
④ exile — heir
⑤ poverty — prosperity

[37-39] 188 words

The material culture of the Paleo-Indians differed little from that of other Stone Age people found in Asia, Africa, and Europe. [A] In terms of human health, however, something occurred on the Beringian tundra that forever altered the history of Native Americans. For reasons that remain obscure, the members of these small migrating groups stopped hosting a number of communicable diseases — smallpox and measles being the deadliest — and although Native Americans experienced illnesses such as tuberculosis, they no longer suffered the major epidemics* that under normal conditions would have killed a large percentage of their population every year. [B] Another theory notes that epidemics* have frequently been associated with prolonged contact with domestic animals such as cattle and pigs. [C] Since the Paleo-Indians did not domesticate animals, not even horses, they may have avoided the microbes that caused virulent European and African diseases.

[D] Whatever the explanation for this curious epidemiological** record, Native Americans lost inherited immunities that later might have protected them from many contagious germs. [E] Thus, when they first came into contact with Europeans and Africans, Native Americans had no defense against Ⓐ the great killers of the Early Modern world.

*epidemics 전염병, **epidemiological 역학

37 위 본문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. [3.9점]

① Genetically, Paleo-Indians lack immunities against contagious diseases.
② Indians had a material culture of the Stone Age similar to other regions.
③ Paleo-Indians had been free from pandemic microbes for a long period.
④ Because the Indians didn't domesticate livestock, they were safe from fatal epidemics.
⑤ When contacting Europeans, Indians became vulnerable to contagious germs.

38 밑줄 친 Ⓐ가 의미하는 바는 무엇인가? [2.9점]

① soldiers ② immunities ③ migrants ④ microbes ⑤ livestock

39 아래 문장을 위 본문 중에 추가할 경우, 가장 적절한 위치를 고르시오. [3.3점]

The physical isolation of the various bands may have protected them from the spread of contagious diseases.

① [A] ② [B] ③ [C] ④ [D] ⑤ [E]

[40] 120 words

Traditional Chinese medicine (TCM) is based on the concept that five elements — fire, earth, wood, metal, and water — symbolically represent all phenomena, including the states of human life. Each element is associated with a specific color and with specific organs of the body. Through viewing the human body in this way, internal disharmony can be determined. For example, if a patient has a green hue to his complexion, a traditional Chinese practitioner would look more closely at the wood element, which involves the liver. Fire is red and connected with the heart. Earth is yellow and is associated with the stomach. The element metal is white and relates to the lungs. Water is black and is associated with the kidneys.

40 다섯 가지 요소, 대표하는 색깔, 신체기관과의 연결이 올바르지 <u>않은</u> 것을 고르시오. [2.9점]

① fire — red — heart
② earth — yellow — stomach
③ wood — green — complexion
④ metal — white — lungs
⑤ water — black — kidneys

답안 기입란 — 2019학년도 01-40 ● 표시

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02 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	12 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	22 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	32 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
03 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	13 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	23 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	33 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
04 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	14 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	24 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	34 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
05 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	15 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	25 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	35 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
06 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	16 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	26 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	36 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
07 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	17 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	27 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	37 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
08 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	18 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	28 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	38 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
09 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	19 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	29 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	39 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
10 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	20 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	30 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	40 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤