세종대학교 2018학년도

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4지선다 · 난이도 중

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[01-10] 주어진 문장의 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 단어를 고르시오.

01 Nuclear accidents can happen; therefore, nuclear power plants must have _____ safety controls. [2.8점]

① lenient ② rigorous ③ elastic ④ convenient

02 Since so many car accidents have happened at that intersection, it would be _____ for the city to put a stop sign in the area. [2.8점]

① equivalent ② fraudulent ③ prudent ④ consistent

03 When two people get married, it is with the assumption that their feelings for each other are _____ and will never alter. [2.8점]

① immutable ② impossible ③ incomparable ④ improbable

04 Because the woman made _____ remarks about the president's children, she lost her job as a senator's assistant. [2.8점]

① derogatory ② despondent ③ destitute ④ desperate

05 Jane is not the type of person who is willing to _____ her innermost feelings even to her close friends. [2.8점]

① condone ② concern ③ consent ④ confide

06 John could not _____ his ambitious plan because of the unexpected accident that happened to him. [2.8점]

① implement ② compliment ③ torment ④ ferment

07 The professor asked several questions designed to _____ the mind and get the students to seek answers beyond simple reading comprehension. [2.8점]

① impede ② stimulate ③ encroach ④ diverge

08 The con man _____ us into thinking that he would make us rich. Instead, he tricked us into giving him several hundred dollars. [2.8점]

① persecuted ② harassed ③ deluded ④ violated

09 Unless you get a full checkup from your doctor, it will be hard to tell whether your chronic _____ is due to physical illness or depression. [2.8점]

① levity ② larceny ③ liaison ④ lethargy

10 Hard work on the practice field might be _____ the of success on the playing field. [2.8점]

① precursor ② barrage ③ volition ④ calamity

[11-15] 보기와 같이 주어진 단어 쌍과 가장 유사한 관계를 가진 단어 쌍을 고르시오.

[보기] night : moon ::
① shadow : light ② moon : star ③ day : sun ④ ray : laser
정답은 ③번입니다.

11 contrary : oppose :: [3.8점]

① cooperative : support ② skeptical : believe
③ deceptive : criticize ④ greedy : acclaim

12 stingy : generous :: [3.8점]

① fiscal : monetary ② conspicuous : evident
③ abominable : pleasant ④ impending : imminent

13 glib : sincerity :: [3.8점]

① fluent : accuracy ② lenient : stability
③ apathetic : emotion ④ zealous : passion

14 helmsmen : ship :: [3.8점]

① students : classroom ② pilots : airplane
③ audience : theatre ④ children : playground

15 needle : stitch :: [3.8점]

① artist : carve ② hatchet : chop
③ athlete : compete ④ rake : scavenge

[16-30] 주어진 문장의 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 표현을 고르시오.

16 The harbor has tripled in size, though _____. [3.2점]

① most of its wharves stand emptiness ② most of its wharves stand empty
③ most of its wharves standing emptiness ④ most of its wharves standing empty

17 A common quip is _____ because politicians pocket money for road surfacing materials. [3.2점]

① that new roads are narrower than planned ② that new roads are narrower than planning
③ which new roads are narrower than planning ④ which new roads are narrower than planned

18 Researchers don't know _____ for treating depression. [3.2점]

① whichever the ideal dose is ② how is the ideal dose
③ whichever is the ideal dose ④ what the ideal dose is

19 A lot of data _____ whether daylight saving time does reduce energy consumption to a significant degree. [3.2점]

① remain mixture in ② remaining mixture on
③ remain mixed on ④ remaining mixed in

20 You can check out this book _____ it by tomorrow. [3.2점]

① provides you return ② provided you return
③ provided your return ④ provides your return of

21 It's unclear that the E.U. has the mechanisms for the strong leadership _____. [3.2점]

① needed to drive real change ② needs to driving real change
③ needed to driving real change ④ needs to drive real change

22 Iraqi citizens who risked their lives _____ U.S. military forces as interpreters were separated from their families. [3.2점]

① when are working with ② while they working at
③ when their work at ④ while working with

23 _____ new economic vitality, the excessive dependence on energy exports is a problem that must be surmounted. [3.2점]

① A country that badly needed ② For a country that badly needs
③ A country badly needs ④ For a country badly needed

24 _____ is that in digital form, no one's secrets stay secret. [3.2점]

① All are really clear ② What is really clarity
③ All that's really clear ④ What are really clear

25 The country has pledged to cut greenhouse gas emissions _____ 20 percent by 2030. [3.2점]

① by more than ② on more than
③ that is more than ④ those are more than

26 Everyone charged with a penal offence has the right to _____ until proven guilty according to law in a public trial. [3.2점]

① presume innocent ② be presumed innocence
③ presume innocence ④ be presumed innocent

27 _____ David lives only a few blocks from work, he walks to work. [3.2점]

① Now which ② Now that ③ Since that ④ Since which

28 Most Asian success stories have been ones in which the government forces its people to save, _____ through capital accumulation. [3.2점]

① grows production ② produces growth
③ producing growth ④ growing product

29 The city is _____ it's easy to get lost. [3.2점]

① such a big place that ② a big such place which
③ such a big place which ④ a big such place that

30 The deepening troubles at the state oil company, _____, threaten to further destabilize a government facing a dire recession. [3.2점]

① the country's economic mainstay is ② it is the country's economic mainstay
③ is the country's economic mainstay ④ the country's economic mainstay

[31-45] 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 틀린 것을 고르시오.

31 ① Today's teachers are encouraged ② not to interfere ③ in the development of values and to allow values ④ and emerge as personal preference. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

32 Drones in China inspect power lines, ① survey fires and ② disaster zone, spray ③ crops, and ④ monitor air pollution around factories. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

33 Our universities must develop and ① to maintain procedures ② that protect ③ professors' ability ④ to teach and learn without fear of retaliation. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

34 ① In dealing with those nations that break ② rule, we must develop alternatives ③ to violence that ④ are tough enough to change behavior. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

35 2,000 ① representatives ② from 150 nations agreed on new policies for ③ reducing the release of gases ④ linking to global warming. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

36 The experts we spoke ① to disagreed on which ② come first, but all agreed physical ③ activity and sleep are the ④ two most important components of good health. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

37 ① Days after the tsunami ② hit, as hope for finding survivors ③ fades, volunteers concentrated on ④ saving the living. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

38 Many of the roads in Indonesia ① were ruined by the flood, ② making ③ them hard for trucks ④ to deliver food and water. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

39 Some explorers say ① that we should focus on the part of the ocean ② that is 20,000 feet ③ deep or ④ little. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

40 A deeply frigid cold spell has North America in ① its grip, ② setting record temperatures, ③ created striking scenes and, in some cases, threatening the lives of humans and animals ④ alike. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

41 ① Famed for their flashing beauty, ② diamonds are the hardest ③ substance on earth and ④ among the prettiest. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

42 Farmers ① would take pollen from the sweetest melon plants and ② add ③ them to the flowers of plants that produced ④ the biggest melons. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

43 Through the 1950s and 1960s, shopping centers added ① characteristics of the ② true modern shopping mall, such as ③ enclosed ceilings and ④ another commercial functions. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

44 The huge blue whale, which ① is the most massive animal that ② has ever lived on Earth, can grow more than 100 feet ③ long and weigh as ④ many as 130 tons. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

45 ① In 1914, the U.S. congress passed a bill ② establishing Mother's Day as a national holiday; the holiday ③ has become one of the most ④ celebrating holidays today. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

[46-60] 주어진 글을 읽고 물음에 가장 알맞은 답을 고르시오. 260 words

Einstein was a physicist who challenged some of basic principles in physics that had been accepted by scientists for almost 300 years, since the work of Isaac Newton. He was also an accomplished writer, violinist and one of the most influential political voices of the 20th century.

Ⓐ_____, during and after his lifetime, what ordinary people enjoyed most about Einstein was his legendary image rather than his theories and other accomplishments. For instance, his somewhat disorganized appearance — wide, open eyes, messy hair and careless clothing — intrigued people. In fact, there are many stories surrounding his extraordinary personality and behavior. When he was still a boy, his teacher at school told Einstein's father, "It does not matter what fields he goes into, he'll never make a success of anything." During his college years, his wife and best friends had to keep reminding him to do basic things, such as to eat and go to class. After he became famous, he began charging people who asked for his autograph. He would ask for a dollar before signing and gave the money to charities.

Another legendary incident further showed his Ⓑ_____. At Princeton one day, Einstein was on his way back to his office after having lunch. While walking, he began to sit quietly and think on the problems of space and time, which were two of his favorite subjects. When he returned to his office, he read his own sign, "Gone to Lunch. Be back in 10 minutes." Later he was found by his fellow professors sitting outside his office waiting for himself to come back.

46 Which of the following is most suitable for the blank Ⓐ? [4.2점]

① However ② Therefore ③ Similarly ④ Consequently

47 Which of the following can be inferred from the passage? [4.2점]

① People criticized Einstein's intriguing appearance.
② Einstein was poorer at field sports than any other area when he was a young boy.
③ Some of the principles in physics Isaac Newton established were challenged by Einstein.
④ Ordinary people were not interested in the physical theories of Einstein.

48 According to the passage, which of the following is true about Einstein? [4.2점]

① Einstein asked for a dollar after he gave his autograph.
② Einstein used to forget to go to class in the college years.
③ Einstein gave charities money throughout his lifetime.
④ Einstein was meticulous and punctual in doing things.

49 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank Ⓑ? [4.2점]

① genius ② forgetfulness ③ languidness ④ fame

50 Which of the following does NOT describe the incident at Princeton correctly? [4.2점]

① Einstein mistook his own office for someone else's office.
② He waited outside someone else's office, mistaking it for his office.
③ Einstein read a sign on the door and thought that the occupant of the office was gone.
④ Einstein did not realize that he was the person who wrote the sign on the door.

[51-55] 356 words

In the 16th century, Sir Thomas More described an imaginary ideal society in his book Utopia. His Utopians would allow only slaves to kill animals because they did not want free citizens to experience the cruelty associated with killing living things. In modern slaughterhouses, cattle have often been killed with a lot of unnecessary suffering: animals stressed by abject fear and pain.

Temple Grandin, a renowned animal behavioral scientist, is leading authority on improving conditions at processing plants, advising the U.S. government on the federal Human Slaughter Act (calling for painless killing), and writing guidelines for the American Meat Institute. [1] An example of her practical designs: slaughterhouse ramps where cattle walk single file, able to see only three animals ahead, with the walkway turning in 180 degree curves so the cattle cannot see anything unexpected that will make them balk. When there are high walls, no shadows, no loud noises, no hitting, no slippages underfoot, the animals proceed without fear, and industry efficiency improves. Although many animal welfare advocates say we should avoid eating meat entirely, livestock animals serve a human purpose. [2]

Animal activists have also alerted people to the cruel conditions of the veal industry. Deprived of their mothers at birth, male veal calves are put in tiny pens alone, chained at the neck, unable to walk — all in order to keep their meat very tender. Raised on a liquid diet, Ⓐ deficient in iron and fiber, full of chemicals, antibiotics, and hormones, the calves are literally dragged to the slaughter at about 4 months old. Such conditions are now banned in Britain, and many consumers and chefs in the U.S. resist buying or preparing veal raised in this way. [3]

There is also a growing switch from red meat to poultry. But chickens tightly confined in battery cages in huge factory-like warehouses are also fed antibiotics and hormones. [4] Transportation and slaughter conditions are often appalling. Consequently, consumers have become interested in stores which use only "care-free" eggs and "organic" chickens. Despite the added cost, this trend is growing, fed by consumer disgust with the treatment of animals and worries over the industrialization of the food supply.

51 According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true? [4.2점]

① Temple Grandin believes that human beings owe animals a peaceful death.
② Slaughtering veal in cruel conditions is illegal in Britain today.
③ Grandin's inventions are purely profit-oriented.
④ Many American chefs resist preparing veal raised in inhumane conditions.

52 Which of the following can be inferred from the passage? [4.2점]

① Consumers are gradually eating more chicken than veal because of the high-quality meat.
② Utopians believed that slaves could kill animals with greater efficiency than free men.
③ People use their buying power to show their disapproval of the veal industry.
④ Grandin's inventions make the cattle unable to see anything at all in front of them.

53 Which of the following is the closest in meaning to the underlined Ⓐ deficient? [4.2점]

① unendurable ② insufficient ③ unseemly ④ incompetent

54 The author's main purpose in writing this passage is to _____. [4.2점]

① emphasize the great legacy of Temple Grandin's achievements
② discuss the inhumane conditions of animals in slaughterhouses these days
③ explain how livestock animals react to Grandin's designs
④ show how the veal industry raises the young cows to make their meat tender

55 Which is the most appropriate place for the sentence below? [4.2점]

> And Grandin believes humans should recognize their caretaking role toward these animals.

① [1] ② [2] ③ [3] ④ [4]

[56-60] 331 words

Beavers are famously busy, and they turn their talents to reengineering the landscape as few other animals can. When sites are available, beavers burrow in the banks of rivers and lakes. But they also transform less suitable habitats by building dams. Felling and gnawing trees with their strong teeth and powerful jaws, they create massive log, branch, and mud structures to block streams and turn fields and forests into the large ponds that beavers love. [1]

Domelike beaver homes, called lodges, are also constructed of branches and mud. They are often Ⓐ_____ located in the middle of ponds and can only be reached by underwater entrances. These dwellings are home to extended families of monogamous parents, young kits, and the yearlings born in the previous spring. [2]

Beavers are among the largest of rodents. They are herbivores and prefer to eat leaves, bark, twigs, roots, and aquatic plants.

These large rodents move with an ungainly waddle on land but are graceful in the water, where they use their large, webbed rear feet like swimming fins, and their paddle-shaped tails like rudders. [3] They can remain underwater for 15 minutes without surfacing, and have a set of transparent eyelids that function much like goggles. Their fur is naturally oily and waterproof.

Beavers are known for their danger signal which a beaver makes when the beaver is startled or frightened. A swimming beaver will rapidly dive while forcefully slapping the water with its broad tail. This means that the beaver creates a loud slapping noise, which can be heard over large distances above and below water. This beaver warning noise serves as a warning to beavers in the area. [4] Once a beaver has made this danger signal, nearby beavers dive and may not come back up for some time.

There are two species of beavers, which are found in the forests of North America, Europe, and Asia. These animals are active all winter, swimming and foraging in their ponds even when a layer of ice covers the surface.

56 Which of the following is most appropriate for the passage to appear in? [4.2점]

① a wildlife magazine ② a financial report
③ an environment pamphlet ④ a paper on omnivores

57 Which of the following is most likely to be the author's attitude toward beavers? [4.2점]

① indignant ② sympathetic ③ uninterested ④ adoring

58 Which is the most appropriate place for the sentence below? [4.2점]

> These attributes allow beavers to swim at speeds of up to five miles an hour.

① [1] ② [2] ③ [3] ④ [4]

59 Which of the following is most suitable for the blank Ⓐ? [4.2점]

① inalienably ② strategically ③ indiscreetly ④ indescribably

60 According to the passage, which of the following is true? [4.2점]

① Beavers are mid-sized rodents that eat all plants and roots.
② Beavers can create a loud slapping noise by using their paddle-shaped tails.
③ Yearlings of beavers leave their lodges permanently in the spring.
④ Beavers do not swim when the surface of their ponds is covered with ice.

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01	①	②	③	④	11	①	②	③	④	21	①	②	③	④	31	①	②	③	④	41	①	②	③	④	51	①	②	③	④
02	①	②	③	④	12	①	②	③	④	22	①	②	③	④	32	①	②	③	④	42	①	②	③	④	52	①	②	③	④
03	①	②	③	④	13	①	②	③	④	23	①	②	③	④	33	①	②	③	④	43	①	②	③	④	53	①	②	③	④
04	①	②	③	④	14	①	②	③	④	24	①	②	③	④	34	①	②	③	④	44	①	②	③	④	54	①	②	③	④
05	①	②	③	④	15	①	②	③	④	25	①	②	③	④	35	①	②	③	④	45	①	②	③	④	55	①	②	③	④
06	①	②	③	④	16	①	②	③	④	26	①	②	③	④	36	①	②	③	④	46	①	②	③	④	56	①	②	③	④
07	①	②	③	④	17	①	②	③	④	27	①	②	③	④	37	①	②	③	④	47	①	②	③	④	57	①	②	③	④
08	①	②	③	④	18	①	②	③	④	28	①	②	③	④	38	①	②	③	④	48	①	②	③	④	58	①	②	③	④
09	①	②	③	④	19	①	②	③	④	29	①	②	③	④	39	①	②	③	④	49	①	②	③	④	59	①	②	③	④
10	①	②	③	④	20	①	②	③	④	30	①	②	③	④	40	①	②	③	④	50	①	②	③	④	60	①	②	③	④