이화여자대학교 2024학년도

50문항 · 100분

2024학년도 인문계 유형 1 · 10×10 완전분해 II · 튜나 재조판

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수험번호	이름	점수 / 100

[01-05] Choose the synonym of the underlined word.

01 Depending on each student's learning style, <u>pedagogical</u> methods can encourage either engagement or disinterest.

① elemental ② invitational ③ educational ④ artificial ⑤ conventional

02 The term 'photosynthesis' refers to the process by which green plants and some organisms <u>convert</u> light into energy.

① transfer ② transform ③ transit ④ transpire ⑤ transmit

03 Though it ended in <u>abject</u> failure, her experiment taught her an all-important lesson about the significance of uncontrolled variables.

① unremarkable ② utter ③ abrupt ④ glorious ⑤ qualified

04 The environmental educator noted that without an inclusive approach, bans could <u>inadvertently</u> harm those who are already among the most vulnerable in society, such as individuals who require plastic straws to eat and drink.

① calculatedly ② consciously ③ deliberately
④ unpremeditatedly ⑤ voluntarily

05 Chemical reactions involve both the synthesis and <u>decomposition</u> of compounds.

① breakaway ② breakwater ③ breakdown ④ break-in ⑤ breakneck

[06-10] Choose the antonym of the underlined word.

06 A combination of <u>rampant</u> economic inequality, slowing growth, and some of the most patriarchal social dynamics in the developed world managed to turn gender equality into a polarizing election issue.

① remained ② regained ③ retrained ④ restrained ⑤ retained

07 Although a record 57 women were elected to parliament in the last election, they still make up a <u>woeful</u> 19% of lawmakers.

① proportionate ② proposed ③ propelled ④ prosaic ⑤ promising

08 One of the most <u>salient</u> dimensions of comparatist ecocritical analysis, obviously, is its attention to the role of linguistic and cultural differences in communities' engagement with global ecological crises that range from toxification to biodiversity loss and climate change.

① indicative ② innovative ③ intelligent ④ informative ⑤ insignificant

09 The word 'algorithm' takes its origin from the name of a renowned Muslim <u>polymath</u> named al-Khwarizmi, often described as the founder of algebra.

① intellectual ② linguist ③ ignoramus ④ libertine ⑤ impresario

10 A truly egalitarian society aims to eradicate all forms of stratification, irrespective of any <u>detriment</u> to individual prestige.

① adherence ② admonition ③ addiction ④ advantage ⑤ adeptness

11. Choose the most logical order for the following sentences.

11

Ⓐ Gaslighting should be considered a serious issue as such, for victims require the acknowledgement and reassurance of those around them to once again trust themselves.

Ⓑ At first, this can lead to the victim simply experiencing moments of confusion, anxiety, and self-doubt.

Ⓒ Gaslighting is a form of psychological manipulation in which an individual is made to question their reality, memory, or sanity.

Ⓓ However, gaslighting can ultimately erode self-confidence and mental well-being, leading to dependency on the gaslighter's version of reality and isolation from support networks.

Ⓔ Imagine a scenario where someone is repeatedly told events that in fact happened did not, or that they occurred differently from how they remember them.

① Ⓒ—Ⓔ—Ⓐ—Ⓑ—Ⓓ ② Ⓐ—Ⓑ—Ⓓ—Ⓒ—Ⓔ ③ Ⓒ—Ⓔ—Ⓑ—Ⓓ—Ⓐ
④ Ⓔ—Ⓒ—Ⓑ—Ⓓ—Ⓐ ⑤ Ⓒ—Ⓔ—Ⓑ—Ⓐ—Ⓓ

[12-21] Fill in the blanks with the best-fitting option.

12 Plastic usage in the U.S., even when recycled, has also _____ other countries. Millions of tons of plastic waste, often collected from recycling plants, are shipped to low-income countries that don't have the infrastructure to _____ pollution caused by plastic entering waterways or being incinerated.

① harmed — prevent ② helped — preclude ③ damaged — produce
④ harnessed — procure ⑤ harassed — propel

13 The human rights group _____ organizes demonstrations at U.N. climate meetings to draw attention to the connection between global warming and human rights, and to call for _____ action to reduce fossil fuel consumption.

① routinely — swifter ② unusually — heavier ③ remotely — smarter
④ regrettably — more serious ⑤ exceptionally — quicker

14 Market fluctuations can lead to both prosperity and _____ for businesses, which is why market stability is not always a welcome state of _____.

① adherence — repair ② inflexibility — grace ③ advantage — matter
④ insecurity — mind ⑤ adversity — affairs

15 Significant social movements often have a _____ impact upon civilizations; for instance, a political revolution may bring about either dramatic reforms or debilitating _____ within the political landscape.

① dramatic — improvement ② seismic — stagnation ③ minuscule — enervation
④ chaotic — enrichment ⑤ beneficent — bounty

16 Although it may _____ a multitude of more precisely worded ethical peccadilloes, the term 'plagiarism' most commonly refers to the act of using someone else's work or ideas without proper _____.

① surround — payment ② exclude — acknowledgement ③ include — transfer
④ encompass — credit ⑤ mean — reimbursement

17 A _____ of the words 'education' and 'entertainment,' edutainment seeks to _____ enjoyment to the classroom through the use of engaging media and the gamification of lesson objectives.

① mishmash — curb ② portmanteau — bring ③ mismatch — convey
④ portrayal — cater ⑤ mashup — limit

18 Though intended to be the _____ artist's kiss-off, the album was lauded as a tour de force for its innovative fusion of musical genres, _____ her career and bringing renewed attention to her catalog.

① fading — jeopardizing ② up-and-coming — invigorating ③ waning — revitalizing
④ tired — standardizing ⑤ fruitful — rejuvenating

19 Under tremendous pressure, the team of lawyers carefully parsed each line of the document, _____ the legal ramifications of the proposed legislation.

① scrutinizing ② gormandizing ③ elegizing ④ energizing ⑤ atomizing

20 Human emotions as we understand them exhibit a broad _____ from euphoria to dysphoria, reflecting varying states of mind.

① inspection ② compilation ③ sputum ④ compendium ⑤ spectrum

21 The result of countless studies on the issue, there is now a well-established _____ between sleep patterns and cognitive function.

① collaboration ② collation ③ codification ④ correlation ⑤ commodification

[22-25] Choose the faulty expression among the five choices.

22 More print-based than the sciences and social sciences, the humanities are experiencing the effects of digital technologies. At the epicenter of change are the Digital Humanities. The Digital Humanities have been ① around since at least the 1940s, but it was not until the Internet and World Wide Web that they ② came into their own as emerging fields with ③ their own degree programs, research centers, scholarly journals and books, and a growing body of expert practitioners. Nevertheless, many humanities scholars remain ④ not only vaguely aware of the Digital Humanities ⑤ and lack a clear sense of the challenges they pose to traditional modes of inquiry.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

23 Feminism is less a unified school than a social and intellectual movement and a space ① of debate. On the one hand, feminist theorists champion the identity of women, demand rights for women, and promote women's writings ② to representations of the experience of women. On the other hand, feminists ③ undertake a theoretical critique of the heterosexual matrix that ④ organizes identities and cultures in terms ⑤ of the opposition between man and woman.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

24 The Myers-Briggs Type Indicator (MBTI) is a popular tool for understanding personality types. However, the MBTI has several clear drawbacks. The test's reliability and validity ① had often faced scrutiny, with concerns about the inconsistency of results and its classification system ② lacking empirical evidence. Additionally, the test's tendency to place individuals into distinct boxes ③ might lead to stereotyping or bias, potentially ④ affecting decision-making processes in hiring or personal relationships. Still, the MBTI provides a framework that helps individuals gain insights into their preferences, behaviors, and potential career paths. It also encourages self-reflection and promotes better understanding of how different personality types interact, ⑤ fostering improved communication in various settings.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

25 Numerous efforts have been made to save bee populations from colony collapse syndrome (CCS) due to the ① critical role bees play in pollination and ecosystems. Scientists, conservationists, and beekeepers have united ② globally to combat this threat. Research initiatives focus on identifying the causes behind CCS, such as pesticide exposure, habitat loss, pathogens, and climate change. One ③ crucially approach involves advocating for more sustainable agricultural practices, promoting the reduction of pesticide usage and adopting bee-friendly alternatives. Conservation efforts emphasize creating and restoring bee-friendly habitats, ensuring ④ diverse and ⑤ abundant foraging grounds with ample floral resources.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

[26-27] Answer the questions after reading the passage below. 196 words

In most circumstances, Arthrobotrys oligospora is saprotrophic, meaning it consumes decaying organic matter like dead leaves. However, scientists have found that nutritional deprivation can cause the fungi to undergo molecular changes, enabling it to become Ⓐ_____ preying on unsuspecting worm species called nematodes.

Fungi cannot pursue its prey in the hot-on-the-heels manner that other predators do, and a study published last month outlined how the fungi have evolved a trickier, more sinister way to predate.

When A. oligospora senses a nearby nematode, it relies on pheromones to lure nematodes to its mycelium, the underground network of microscopic threads that make up a fungus. A. oligospora likely evolved the means to use olfactory mimicry to attract its nematode prey through the olfactory neurons in nematodes. This means that the fungus secretes food cues and sex pheromones to Ⓑ_____ the worm in question.

Nematodes produce small molecules called ascarosides, which regulate their behavior and development. Fungi like A. oligospora are thought to "eavesdrop" and detect the signals made by these ascarosides, which create a molecular pattern that fungi can recognize. As the trap is thought to be a very energy-consuming process, A. oligospora only forms it when prey are near.

26 Which expression best completes Ⓐ?

① carnivorous ② carnal ③ credulous ④ herbivorous ⑤ versatile

27 Which expression best completes Ⓑ?

① choke ② digest ③ hide ④ seduce ⑤ transform

[28-29] Answer the questions after reading the passage below. 200 words

Why should hypertext, and web reading in general, lead to poorer comprehension? The answer lies in the relation of working memory (i.e., the contents of consciousness) to long-term memory. Material is held in working memory for only a few minutes, and the capacity of working memory is severely limited.

For example, I find that if I repeat phone numbers out loud several times so they occupy working memory to the exclusion of other things, I can retain them long enough to punch in the number.

For retention of more complex matters, the contents of working memory must be transferred to long-term memory, preferably with repetitions to facilitate the integration of the new material with existing knowledge schemas.

The small Ⓐ_____ involved with hypertext and web reading — clicking on links, navigating a page, scrolling down or up, and so on — increase the cognitive load on working memory and thereby reduce the amount of new material it can hold. With linear reading, Ⓑ_____ the cognitive load is at a minimum, precisely because eye movements are more routine and fewer decisions need to be made about how to read the material and in what order. Hence the transfer to long-term memory happens more efficiently.

28 Which expression best completes Ⓐ?

① distractions ② disadvantages ③ displacements ④ disinterests ⑤ distensions

29 Which expression best completes Ⓑ?

① at least ② by contrast ③ by definition ④ by the way ⑤ by and large

[30-32] Answer the questions after reading the passage below. 177 words

Formative assessment stands as a valuable tool in the field of English as a Foreign Language (EFL) education, offering several advantages that aid both students and educators alike. Firstly, it provides ongoing feedback that helps learners grasp their strengths and weaknesses in real-time, enabling them to identify areas needing improvement. This Ⓐ_____ guidance allows for personalized learning experiences tailored to individual needs, fostering a more effective learning process.

This customizability is a boon for teachers as well since formative assessment in EFL classrooms allows educators to adapt their teaching methods dynamically. By gaining insight Ⓑ_____ students' ongoing performance, teachers can modify lesson plans and instructional approaches to better cater to diverse learning styles and needs. This adaptability ensures that students receive the support necessary for their language development.

A final advantage is that formative assessment encourages active student engagement. It prompts learners to take ownership of their progress by regularly reflecting on their learning goals and adjusting their strategies accordingly. This process of self-assessment enhances motivation and autonomy in language learning, promoting a deeper understanding of the English language.

30 What cannot be inferred from the passage?

① Formative assessment allows educators to change lessons to match students' achievements.
② Formative assessment provides students opportunities for self-reflection.
③ Formative assessment is useful in EFL classrooms.
④ Formative assessment primarily aids students.
⑤ Formative assessment lets students know how they are performing.

31 Which expression best completes Ⓐ?

① continuous ② sporadic ③ curious ④ furious ⑤ cumulus

32 Which expression best completes Ⓑ?

① of ② in ③ for ④ on ⑤ into

[33-34] Answer the questions after reading the passage below. 212 words

For decades, health specialists have Ⓐ_____ whether the Body Mass Index (BMI) is truly a reliable way to measure health risks. The widely-used metric, which calculates people's weight in relation to their height, has long faced criticism over its inaccuracies and oversimplification. For instance, some experts point out that, for people of significantly shorter- or taller-than-average height, BMI scores are at times misleading. What's more, as the system is primarily based on 19th-century data from a narrow demographic of White European men, many question its relevance to women and to people of other racial and ethnic groups.

What further complicates the matter are global variations in how overweight and obese individuals are defined. For instance, whereas Europe and the Americas tend to set higher thresholds, with a BMI of 25 to 30 typically considered overweight, countries in the Asia-Pacific region, including Korea, tend to view a BMI of 23 to 24.9 as overweight and 25 or above as obese. This different standard reportedly addresses higher risks of various metabolic diseases among Asians at lower BMI levels indicated in some studies. Accordingly, the UK's National Health Service has different BMI cut-offs for Black and Asian people. Nonetheless, the need for these adjustments adds fuel to an ongoing debate about the index's global relevance and reliability.

33 Which expression cannot complete Ⓐ?

① considered ② contemplated ③ pondered ④ wandered ⑤ wondered

34 Which does not indicate a criticism of the BMI mentioned in the passage?

① its reliance on racially specific data
② inaccurate standards for people from Europe and the Americas
③ the need for different standards globally
④ its inapplicability to people of below-average height
⑤ its potential lack of relevance to women

[35-37] Answer the questions after reading the passage below. 180 words

According to philosopher Immanuel Kant, free will arises when we make the rational choice to act in Ⓐ_____ with moral principles. In other words, it is our ability to make choices based on reason, independent of external factors, that determines our autonomy.

Consider a situation where someone is faced with the decision to act honestly despite the potential for personal gain. For instance, imagine you were mistakenly given too much change when buying something at a store. From Kant's point of view, your rational decision to return the Ⓑ_____ money, driven by your adherence to the moral principle of honesty, is an example of free will in action.

In this case, free will isn't just about the immediate desire for more money or the fear of getting caught. Instead, it's about making a rational decision to act in keeping with morality — in this instance, honesty. Despite the temptation to keep the extra cash, they choose to return it because they recognize it as the morally right thing to do, guided by their own rational judgment rather than external pressures.

35 Which expression best completes Ⓐ?

① allowance ② insistence ③ indifference ④ affordance ⑤ accordance

36 Which expression best completes Ⓑ?

① recess ② regress ③ redress ④ express ⑤ excess

37 Which statement is true according to the passage?

① Kant believes that succumbing to external pressures demonstrates our free will.
② Returning the money is an irrational act.
③ Kant claims that an example of free will is the act of returning the money.
④ Kant holds all morality to be relative.
⑤ Kant believes that the temptation to keep the money is an indication of free will.

[38-40] Answer the questions after reading the passage below. 214 words

Since the paralyzing effect of the pandemic devastated economies worldwide, there has been much discussion about the future of the globalized economy. While some believe that a return to the status quo is in order now that the worst of the crisis has passed, others have called for significant reforms to supply chains and economic engagement to ensure that such an economic crisis never happens again. Your own thoughts on this issue will likely differ significantly whether you Ⓐ_____ more with globalist or protectionist views.

On the one hand, globalists tend to prioritize interconnected economies and open trade. As such, their views on supply chains advocate for increased collaboration between nations, aiming for cost-effective production and access to diverse markets. For instance, consider the production of a simple T-shirt. Its cotton might come from India, manufactured into fabric in China, dyed in Bangladesh, assembled in Vietnam, and finally sold globally. This process highlights the intricate web of global connections.

Protectionists, however, prioritize domestic industries by imposing tariffs or trade barriers. They argue that these ways of shielding local businesses from foreign competition preserve jobs and industries within their country. For instance, a protectionist policy might involve imposing tariffs on imported goods to incentivize domestic production, protecting local industries but potentially limiting access to international markets.

38 Which statement is <u>not</u> true according to the passage?

① Protectionist policies may make it difficult to sell goods to other countries.
② Globalists favor affordability.
③ Protectionists want to incentivize foreign competition.
④ Tariffs protect local jobs according to protectionists.
⑤ The pandemic brought economic chaos.

39 Which of the following indicates a globalist view?

① international competition ② multinational partnerships ③ prioritizing local jobs
④ increased tariffs ⑤ barriers to trade

40 Which expression best completes Ⓐ?

① align ② define ③ design ④ resign ⑤ decline

[41-50] Select the most appropriate item from the box below. Each item should be used only once.

① curtained	② unhinged	③ an inability to	④ outbreak
⑤ a gift for	⑥ an array of	⑦ in defense of	⑧ digressions
⑨ bluster	⑩ curtailed	⑪ a smidgeon of	⑫ dichotomies
⑬ outcry	⑭ euphemistic	⑮ bewildered	⑯ bedecked
⑰ luster	⑱ eugenic	⑲ in lieu of	⑳ unearthed

41 As the zero-waste movement lost much of its _____, more organizations started pushing for policies that make it easier for individuals to reduce their plastic usage.

42 Despite permission to protest, climate activists say their work has been _____ by a slew of rules and restrictions.

43 Plastic straws became a target for environmentalists after a viral video of a turtle with one lodged in its nose sparked a(n) _____.

44 Working alongside local authorities, the celebrated multinational team of archaeologists _____ a trove of artifacts dating back to the Bronze Age.

45 Perplexed by the student's justification of his unruly conduct, the school administrator stood _____.

46 Some of the most powerful and historically ancient beliefs about emotions are connected with _____ of gender, associating some mental states more with women, and others with men.

47 Ecocriticism and the environmental humanities form _____ new interdisciplinary areas that have emerged across the humanities and qualitative social sciences over the last two decades.

48 When the star lecturer fell ill, the academy offered recordings _____ live sessions.

49 The shrewd client saw through the agent's artfully _____ language and turned down the offer.

50 The would-be magician demonstrated _____ legerdemain, though his on-stage demeanor left much to be desired.

답안 기입란 — 2024학년도

01–40 ● 표시 · 41–50 박스 번호 기입

01 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	11 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	21 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	31 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
02 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	12 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	22 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	32 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
03 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	13 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	23 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	33 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
04 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	14 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	24 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	34 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
05 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	15 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	25 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	35 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
06 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	16 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	26 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	36 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
07 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	17 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	27 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	37 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
08 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	18 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	28 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	38 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
09 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	19 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	29 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	39 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
10 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	20 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	30 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	40 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

41 ☐ 42 ☐ 43 ☐ 44 ☐ 45 ☐ 46 ☐ 47 ☐ 48 ☐ 49 ☐ 50 ☐