덕성여자대학교 2020학년도

34문항 · 50분

오전(사회·자연·예술 대학) · 10×10 완전분해 Ⅱ · 튜나 재조판

4지선다 · 난이도 중상

수험번호	이름	점수 / 100

[01-06] Choose the best answer to complete each question.

01 The bank _____ my application to expedite a home loan. [2점]

① turned into ② turned by ③ turned off ④ turned down

02 The Indians did not _____ protesting until all of Gandhi's followers had been released from the British jail. [3점]

① deny ② cease ③ commence ④ committee

03 While at college, the student resolved to _____ for excellence in all of her studies so that she could get a high-paying job when she graduates. [2점]

① stoop ② strive ③ strike ④ stall

04 For humans to survive in the _____ winters of Siberia, one may think elaborate preparations are necessary, but the Chukchi survive with only tents and blankets. [2점]

① moderate ② serene ③ adroit ④ brutal

05 Following the massive car _____, several reporting crew arrived to film segments about the wreck for the local news channels. [2점]

① convention ② complication ③ collision ④ contrast

06 The prime minister dismisses criticism that he has _____ the economy and social issues. [3점]

① recovered ② neglected ③ proceeded ④ advanced

[07-10] Choose the one which is closest in meaning to the underlined part.

07 If you are <u>receptive</u> to this kind of analysis, answers will tend to emerge. [3점]

① amenable ② critical ③ curious ④ intensive

08 There is an <u>affinity</u> among the Scandinavian languages. [2점]

① daintiness ② queerness ③ closeness ④ peculiarity

09 His remarks totally shake mutual trust, the most <u>pivotal</u> element in the alliance. [2점]

① crucial ② elementary ③ perspicuous ④ vulnerable

10 The pupils of our eyes dilate when the level of light is low. [2점]

① paralyze ② recoil ③ focus ④ expand

[11-21] Choose the best answer to complete each question.

11 The issue _____ the community of the village; half the villagers seemed to be strongly for it, and half strongly against. [3점]

① deteriorated ② disseminated ③ polarized ④ enlightened

12 This is all the more conspicuous in _____ regions, where four seasons have their own unique hues. [2점]

① temperate ② volatile ③ versatile ④ frigid

13 Agriculture will have to go through a drastic change to meet the needs of the new situation. _____, the country will starve. [2점]

① However ② Otherwise ③ Thus ④ Instead

14 Once she _____ the course, she will be qualified to apply for a new license. [3점]

① has taken ② take ③ will take ④ will have taken

15 He is proud of _____ a goal in the World Cup in his twenties. [2점]

① score ② having scored
③ being scored ④ having been scored

16 Had I known the carpenter was going to take three days to show up, I _____ the materials and done the work myself. It would have been finished by now. [3점]

① will get ② would have got ③ might get ④ will have got

17 The two brothers got up at 8:30 that day. _____ of them were tired, because neither of them had slept well. [2점]

① Both ② None ③ All ④ Either

18 The Vaal River is one of the major rivers in South Africa but the runoff is not constant, which means that large dams have to be built _____ store water for use. [3점]

① regardless of ② thanks to ③ so as to ④ with the aim of

19 When trying to help another person with his or her personal problem, it is most useful to express not only your concern about the problem _____ your understanding of the frustration this person is feeling. [2점]

① and ② since ③ as well ④ but also

20 The electricity produced _____ 300 wind turbines in northern California has resulted _____ savings of approximately 60,000 barrels of oil per year. [3점]

① by — in ② of — to ③ in — into ④ by — of

21 Empty love is commitment without intimacy or passion, _____ sometimes seen in a 30-year-old marriage that has become stagnant. [3점]

① a kind love ② the kind of love ③ kind of loving ④ kind love

[22-24] Choose the one that would not be accepted in standard written English among the underlined.

22 He was ① much of a nationalist than an ideologue ② as well as an iconoclast who wanted to smash ③ all falsehood under ④ the cloak of corrupt dictatorial power. [3점]

① ② ③ ④

23 There is a fee charged for each ① transaction and this is automatically ② deducting from the ③ selling price ④ charged to the customer. [3점]

① ② ③ ④

24 The low cost of ① this new car model, ② not to mention the low interest rates ③ offered by dealers, will make ④ them popular with college students and young couples. [3점]

① ② ③ ④

[25-34] Read the following passages and choose the best answers to the questions. 118 words

When trees and plants grow, they remove carbon dioxide from the air. When they are burned or decay, they release stored carbon dioxide back into the atmosphere. In nations such as Brazil, thousands of square miles of tropical rain forests are being cleared and burned, leading many to be concerned about further carbon dioxide buildup. Worldwide, millions of acres are planted with seeding trees each year, however, new studies reveal that there has been no reliable data about the impact of forest destruction on global warming. Research shows that the carbon content of forests had been vastly exaggerated as was once thought, suggesting that deforestation is not as great a source of carbon dioxide as was once thought.

25 According to this passage, which statement is true? [4점]

① It is doubtful whether deforestation causes global warming.
② Nations such as Brazil are responsible for the global warming trend.
③ Trees and plants release carbon dioxide into the air when they grow.
④ Global warming is undoubtedly concerned with deforestation.

[26] 68 words

Use your frequent flyer programs to donate to charity. Your frequent flyer points may be used to help people with life-threatening medical conditions travel by plane to obtain the treatment they need, or to transport emergency relief personnel to the site of natural disasters, or simply to enable seriously ill children and their families to enjoy a trip to Jeju Island. You will be glad you helped others.

26 Which adjective best describes the author's tone in this passage? [4점]

① Angry ② Sympathetic ③ Persuasive ④ Impersonal

[27] 69 words

Human actions, both intentional and unintentional, that modify or even destroy the environment are perhaps as old as humankind itself. People have used, altered, and replaced the vegetation over wide areas of the planet since the beginning of time. They have hunted to extinction huge groups and entire species of animals. They have, through overuse and abuse of the earth and its resources, rendered sterile and unpopulated formerly _____ regions.

27 Which of the following best fills in the blank? [4점]

① desolate and barren
② arid and crowded
③ productive and attractive
④ wild and uncultivated

[28] 129 words

Pride and Prejudice, by far the most popular of all Jane Austen's novels, requires no detailed description. Jane Austen said of it that it "is rather too light, and bright, and sparkling; it wants shade," and this is perhaps the reason for its popularity. The precision and Ⓐ vivacity of style carry the reader through the novel with ease and spirit; there is a sparkling life about the characters and rain-washed freshness about the scenery which combine to make this gayest of Jane Austen's novels, in spite of deeper overtones which emerge when Charlotte Lucas agrees to marry Mr. Collins or when Lydia is discovered to have run off with Wickham with no prospect of marriage. The speed and skill with which the author moves into the story is remarkable.

28 What is the word Ⓐvivacity in the passage closest in meaning to? [4점]

① superficiality ② plunder ③ liveliness ④ luxury

[29-30] 173 words

While 84 percent of children whose mothers have a bachelor's degree or higher-level education live with married parents, only 58 percent of children whose mothers have a high school degree or less do so. And while 75 percent of white children live with married parents, just 38 percent of black children do so. This family inequality appears to have real consequences for children's chances in life. Compared with children who grow up in cohabiting or single-parent families, those who grow up with stable married parents generally have better health and behavior in childhood, are more likely to complete high school, and have higher incomes as adults. Why? Families with different structures parent differently — and that can perpetuate inequality across generations. Children in the US are growing up in an era of "intensive parenting," with many childhoods filled with piano lessons and private tutors, traveling sports teams and summer camps. While costly, these activities become a form of investment by parents that can improve their children's grades, chances of getting into a selective university, and future job opportunities.

29 According to this passage, which of the following statements is NOT true? [4점]

① Family structure in America is sharply divided by class and race.
② Families with different structures can perpetuate inequality across generations.
③ The percent of white children living with married parents is nearly double the percent of black children who grow up in cohabiting or single-parent families.
④ The percent of black children who grow up in cohabiting parent families is quite higher than that of white children.

30 According to the passage, which of the following is true of "intensive parenting"? [4점]

① It is a tradition.
② It is mainly for the children who grow up with stable married parents.
③ It has nothing to do with parents' investment.
④ It costs a lot regardless of parents' income.

[31-32] 106 words

Many commercial pesticides, used primarily in indoor atriums, greenhouses, and solariums, release toxic levels of DDT and other potentially carcinogenic agents hazardous to the health of workers and other individuals who pass through the area. This problem can be avoided by providing adequate ventilation, but this becomes difficult during winter months when the area must maintain sufficient heat to ensure the survival of the plants. A recent study shows that certain tropical grasses will remove some of these toxins from the air, eliminating the danger to humans. In one winter trial, a four-foot-square patch of tropical grass eliminated the DDT in a solarium of average size.

31 According to the passage, which of the following can be expected if a patch of tropical grass is introduced into a solarium of average size? [4점]

① Occasional ventilation, even during the summer, will become unnecessary.
② The concentration of toxic pesticide residues, if any, will remain unchanged.
③ The solarium will continue to maintain a constant level of toxicity and temperature.
④ The toxic levels in the solarium will be lowered without ventilation.

32 Which of the following can be inferred from the passage? [4점]

① Planting tropical grasses is enough to remove all carcinogenic agents from the air.
② Natural pesticides do not release toxins into greenhouses, solariums, or corporate atriums.
③ Growing tropical grass can counteract some of the negative effects of a poorly ventilated atrium.
④ Planting tropical grass is an effective way of maintaining a constant temperature in a greenhouse.

[33-34] 110 words

Energy conservation has often been referred to as the 'Fifth Fuel', the other four being the so-called primary or 'fossil' fuels of coal, oil, gas, and nuclear/hydro-electricity. This emphasizes the importance of reducing the amount of energy used, both nationally and internationally. The simple fact is that the world's reserves of fossil fuels will eventually run out, depending on the rate of use, and therefore, if the consumption of these forms of energy is reduced, the existing reserves will last longer. Research and experimentation could extend the availability of the four fossil fuels; thus the number of years before these non-renewable sources of energy run out will be greater.

33 According to the passage, why is energy conservation referred to as the 'Fifth Fuel'? [4점]

① Energy conservation is cheaper than other sources of energy.
② Energy conservation emphasizes that it is a renewable source of energy.
③ Energy conservation is available not only nationally but also internationally.
④ Energy conservation can help extend the number of years that the other four fuels can be available.

34 According to the passage, what is the best way to make sure that the availability of the four 'fossil' fuels is extended as long as possible? [4점]

① We should refer to energy conservation as the fifth fossil fuel.
② We should practice energy conservation as much as possible in order to use up the four fossil fuels as slowly as possible.
③ We should restrict or prohibit the use of unsafe fossil fuels, especially nuclear energy.
④ We should wait until reserves of fossil fuels eventually run out.

답안 기입란 — 2020학년도 01-34 ● 표시

01 ① ② ③ ④	11 ① ② ③ ④	21 ① ② ③ ④	31 ① ② ③ ④
02 ① ② ③ ④	12 ① ② ③ ④	22 ① ② ③ ④	32 ① ② ③ ④
03 ① ② ③ ④	13 ① ② ③ ④	23 ① ② ③ ④	33 ① ② ③ ④
04 ① ② ③ ④	14 ① ② ③ ④	24 ① ② ③ ④	34 ① ② ③ ④
05 ① ② ③ ④	15 ① ② ③ ④	25 ① ② ③ ④	
06 ① ② ③ ④	16 ① ② ③ ④	26 ① ② ③ ④	
07 ① ② ③ ④	17 ① ② ③ ④	27 ① ② ③ ④	
08 ① ② ③ ④	18 ① ② ③ ④	28 ① ② ③ ④	
09 ① ② ③ ④	19 ① ② ③ ④	29 ① ② ③ ④	
10 ① ② ③ ④	20 ① ② ③ ④	30 ① ② ③ ④	