국민대학교 2021학년도

25문항 · 90분(수학 포함)

오전반 A형 · 10×10 완전분해 Ⅱ · 튜나 재조판

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시험지 머리: 영어 25문항 · 수학 15문항, 90분 — 이 책에는 영어만 실음 영어 25문항 = 100점

[01-02] Choose the one that is grammatically INCORRECT. 각 3.5점

01 It's ① one thing to have cold hands on a winter's day, but it's ② the other thing to feel cold throughout the year. Many people get cold hands ③ year-round due to a number of causes, from genetics ④ to chronic illnesses. [3.5점]

① ② ③ ④

02 ① Now and again I have had horrible dreams, but ② not enough of them to make me lose my delight in dreams. ③ To begin with, I like the idea of dreaming, of going to bed and lying still and then, by some strange magic, ④ wander into another kind of existence. [3.5점]

① ② ③ ④

[03-05] Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the underlined word(s). 각 3.5점

03 Most of the reported health benefits of coffee bank on the premise that coffee may have antioxidant and anti-inflammatory properties that, over time, may reduce inflammation. [3.5점]

① rely ② suppose ③ insist ④ underlie

04 The world's biggest iceberg is on a collision course with a remote South Atlantic island that is home to thousands of penguins and seals, and could impede their ability to gather food. [3.5점]

① hinder ② facilitate ③ accelerate ④ maintain

05 I am proud to have been born black. My people paid a heavy price through toil and suffering to make America. Their unparalleled creative contributions shaped American culture. [3.5점]

① unsettled ② unequaled ③ unprejudiced ④ unmitigated

[06-07] Choose the one that best completes the sentence. 각 3.5점

06 Black Friday online sales hit a new record this year as pandemic-wary Americans filled virtual carts instead of real ones. Meanwhile, traffic to physical stores _____ as retailers tried to prevent crowds by cutting their opening hours and limiting doorbuster sales. [3.5점]

① sped up ② leveled up ③ plummeted ④ skyrocketed

07 In some ways, the coronavirus is mystery. Even scientists don't know how long immunity lasts or whether a vaccine will stop its spread and _____ this wretched chapter to a close. [3.5점]

① make ② bring ③ have ④ eliminate

[08-10] Read the following and answer questions. 각 4.5점 159 words

Inch by inch, they gently pick through the soil in search of thousand-year-old relics. Racing against onsetting mold yet painstakingly meticulous, archaeologists in Norway are exhuming a rare Viking ship grave in hopes of uncovering the secrets within. Who is buried here? Under which ritual? What is left of the burial offerings? And what can they tell us about the society that lived here? Now reduced to tiny fragments, almost indistinguishable from the turf that covers it, the 20-meter wooden longship raises a Ⓐ slew of questions.

The team of archaeologists is rushing to solve at least some of the mystery before the structure is entirely ravaged by microscopic fungi. It's an exhilarating task: there hasn't been a Viking ship to dig up in more than a century. The last was in 1904 when the Oseberg longship was excavated, not far away on the other side of the Oslo Fjord, in which the remains of two women were discovered among the Ⓑ_____.

08 Which is closest in meaning to the underlined Ⓐslew? [4.5점]

① critical quality ② large quantity
③ meagre quantity ④ mysterious quality

09 Which best fits in the blank Ⓑ? [4.5점]

① land ② finds ③ covers ④ terrain

10 According to the passage, which is NOT true? [4.5점]

① The remains of two women were excavated in 1904.
② The archaeologists are very elated at discovering the Viking ship grave.
③ The ship under excavation is expected to reveal some interesting historical truths.
④ The 20-meter wooden longship is in immaculate condition with the original structure intact.

[11-12] Read the following and answer the questions. 각 4점 168 words

Fog played an important role in the outcome of the American Revolution against Great Britain. In the early years of the war, which began in 1775, it appeared very likely that the British would crush the armies of her colonial territory and incorporate it back to the empire. The British troops were a well-trained and disciplined army that was feared worldwide. Ⓐ_____, the American troops were newly trained, were sometimes poorly organized, and lacked sufficient resources to fight effectively. Commander-in-Chief George Washington could have easily been defeated in the Battle of Long Island on August 22, 1776. Historical records show that Sir William Howe, the British commander, was clearly defeating Washington and was actually winning handily. Ⓑ_____, the weather intervened when a heavy fog rolled in, so the American forces were able to retreat, regroup, and survive to fight another day. Due to this fog, the American troops were not defeated in their struggle for freedom. Consequently, today's United Kingdom of England, Wales, Scotland, and Northern Ireland does not include the United States.

11 Which pair best fits in the blanks Ⓐ and Ⓑ? [4점]

① Moreover — For example ② In contrast — Nonetheless
③ As a result — In addition ④ However — In comparison

12 According to the passage, which is NOT true? [4점]

① Dense fog intervened to change the course of the war.
② The British army might have easily defeated the American troops.
③ The British army were better combat-trained than the American troops.
④ The American troops were better disciplined under George Washington.

[13-14] Read the following and answer the questions. 각 4점 145 words

Pythagoras of Samos was one of the most influential and yet mysterious figures in mathematics. Because there are no first-hand accounts of his life and work, he is shrouded in myth and legend, making it difficult for historians to separate fact from fiction. What seems certain is that Pythagoras developed the idea of numerical logic and was responsible for the first golden age of mathematics. Thanks to his genius numbers were no longer merely used to count and calculate, but were appreciated in their own right. He studied the properties of particular numbers, the relationships between them and the patterns they formed. He realised that numbers exist independently of the Ⓐ tangible world and therefore their study was untainted by the inaccuracies of perception. This meant he could discover truths which were independent of opinion or prejudice and which were more absolute than any previous knowledge.

13 Which is closest in meaning to the underlined Ⓐtangible? [4점]

① ersatz ② ethereal ③ concrete ④ ever-changing

14 According to the passage, which is NOT true? [4점]

① Pythagoras opened the first golden age of mathematics.
② It is difficult to sift out facts from fictions about Pythagoras.
③ Pythagoras studied mathematics mainly to solve practical problems.
④ No accounts of his own life and works by Pythagoras have ever been discovered.

[15-17] Read the following and answer the questions. 각 4점 239 words

Can computer technology be used to steal an election? For the most part, innovative technologies promise to make people's lives easier and more comfortable, but these innovations can also be a risk, particularly to democratic processes. Societies should not depend solely on electronic systems for voting because elections are too important to trust to computers.

In years past, people voted on paper ballots with a pen. Voters could look over their ballots to ensure that they did not make a mistake. Also, when there was a dispute over the results of an election, paper ballots allowed election officials to count votes by hand. This process was tedious, but the results could be easily verified to see if there were any discrepancies between counts. Several countries still use this traditional system of voting, and it provides a crucial foundation for ensuring fairness.

Today, however, voters cannot be sure whether electronic voting systems are reliably counting their votes. For example, a computer hacker could develop a program and redirect a person's vote from one candidate to another. Although some people might think this is unlikely, problems with computer security have occurred throughout the world. The simple fact is that hackers can break into many computer systems for their own purposes. By illegally entering an online polling site, they could change the outcome of an election. Citizens should also question whether electronic voting enhances the voting process. As the old saying goes, Ⓐ"_____."

15 Which is the best title for the passage? [4점]

① Against E-Voting
② Process of E-Voting
③ Life of a Computer Hacker
④ Development of Computer Technology

16 Which best fits in the blank Ⓐ? [4점]

① do as you would be done by
② every cloud has a silver lining
③ the pen is mightier than the sword
④ if something isn't broken, don't fix it

17 According to the passage, which is NOT true? [4점]

① Electronic voting systems enhance the voting process.
② Paper voting system is still used in several countries.
③ It's easier to verify the results with paper voting system.
④ People should not put their full trust on computer technology for voting.

[18-19] Read the following and answer the questions. 각 4.5점 177 words

We have seen that, during the course of the century, class was increasingly perceived in cultural rather than economic terms. The main reason for this shift of emphasis was the decline of manufacturing industry and the growth of the service economy, which blurred the old class boundary between manual and non-manual labour. The measurement of class according to occupation, therefore, becomes more of a problem, and other factors, such as social attitudes, cultural aspirations and lifestyle, have to be taken into account. This explains the focus on culture that was characteristic of writing about the working class in the late 1950s and early 1960s. However, the development of the consumer society dissolved the traditional links between class and culture by Ⓐ appropriating elements associated with different groups and combining them in a commodified form. One example of this process was the use of 'Nessun dorma' for the 1990 Football World Cup: the aria 'elevated' football which, in turn, 'popularised' opera. The message of mass culture seemed to be — and indeed still is — that we live in a classless society.

18 Which is closest in meaning to the underlined Ⓐappropriating? [4.5점]

① assigning ② furnishing ③ borrowing ④ transcending

19 According to the passage, which is NOT true? [4.5점]

① The way people perceive class rarely changes over time.
② People are led to believe by mass culture that they live in a classless society.
③ The growth of the service industry made it difficult to measure class in terms of occupation.
④ It was the advent of the consumer society that weakened the connection between class and culture.

[20-21] Read the following and answer the questions. 각 4.5점 140 words

In the past, learning a language could be difficult, if not impossible, unless you were able to travel to a foreign country or study with a skilled teacher. But now, with web-based training and software available, learning a new language is possible for almost anyone with Internet access. Along with teaching language, technology is also being used to translate languages. These include ones that can be difficult for native English speakers to learn, such as Arabic and Urdu. One very significant use of technology has been to preserve dying or endangered languages. Through technology, dictionaries of diverse languages can be recorded and preserved online for generations to come. Despite these remarkable accomplishments, technology alone can't spread or revitalize a language. Keeping a language alive and Ⓐ viable requires a group of people who communicate in the language on an everyday basis.

20 Which is closest in meaning to the underlined Ⓐviable? [4.5점]

① vigilant ② valuable ③ indispensable ④ practicable

21 According to the passage, which is NOT true? [4.5점]

① Technology makes it easier to learn a new language than in the past.
② Technology helps preserve disappearing languages for the future.
③ People need to communicate on a daily basis to learn a new language.
④ Arabic and Urdu are the difficult languages for native English speakers to learn.

[22-23] Read the following and answer the questions. 각 4점 187 words

Perkin, Nobel, and Fleming benefited from happy accidents, but their discoveries were not purely accidental. Their discoveries are examples of serendipity, which means the wise use of fortuitous accidents. Serendipity has played a role in many important scientific achievements including the discovery of the x-ray, insulin, and DNA. For serendipity to play a role in scientific discovery, researchers must be keenly observant, open to multiple possibilities, and curious about the unexpected. If Perkin had not noted the color of the substances as he cleaned up after his experiment, he would not have discovered an artificial dye. It was the first artificial dye that could be manufactured inexpensively for people of average means to wear the color purple. If Nobel had not permitted himself to ask the question Can *collodion be used in explosives? he would not have invented **gelignite. If Fleming had not been curious about the mold in one of his dishes, he would not have discovered the antibiotic penicillin which has relieved so much human suffering.

*Collodion, a common treatment for the wound at the time

**Gelignite, the first and less dangerous explosive than dynamite

22 Which is the best title for the passage? [4점]

① History of Explosives
② Happy Accidents in Science
③ Role of Responsible Scientists
④ Significance of Well-designed Researches

23 According to the passage, which is NOT true? [4점]

① Nobel's invention of a new explosive was a sheer accident.
② Perkin discovered the first artificial dye for the color purple.
③ Perkin's discovery allowed people of average means to afford to wear the purple.
④ Fleming's curiosity about the mold in his dish resulted in his discovery of penicillin.

[24-25] Read the following and answer the questions. 각 4점 151 words

Music therapy has been shown to reduce pain caused by a number of different conditions. A 2018 study reviewed 13 previously published studies about the effects of music therapy on pain management and found that music had a significant effect on pain.

"Music decreases intensity of pain, but it does not make pain disappear," says study author and music researcher Dr Juan Martin. Music therapy is intended as complementary to pain medication, not a replacement. "The most common theory is that interventions such as music distract the Ⓐ_____ from pain and induce a positive emotional state that helps them cope better with it."

More research is needed to find out what types of music are most effective for pain relief and which conditions they can soothe. "Different music has different effects on the brain. Therefore, not all music is useful to alleviate pain, and not all pain can be alleviated by music," he says.

24 Which best fits in the blank Ⓐ? [4점]

① staff ② faculty ③ subjects ④ contestants

25 According to the passage, which is true? [4점]

① Music directly works on our nervous system.
② While in music therapy, one should not take medicines.
③ Different kinds of music have different results in pain reduction.
④ No more research is necessary concerning music's healing power over pain.

답안 기입란 — 2021학년도

01-25 ● 표시

01	①	②	③	④	11	①	②	③	④	21	①	②	③	④
02	①	②	③	④	12	①	②	③	④	22	①	②	③	④
03	①	②	③	④	13	①	②	③	④	23	①	②	③	④
04	①	②	③	④	14	①	②	③	④	24	①	②	③	④
05	①	②	③	④	15	①	②	③	④	25	①	②	③	④
06	①	②	③	④	16	①	②	③	④					
07	①	②	③	④	17	①	②	③	④					
08	①	②	③	④	18	①	②	③	④					
09	①	②	③	④	19	①	②	③	④					
10	①	②	③	④	20	①	②	③	④					