숙명여자대학교 2021학년도

33문항 · 60분

A형 · 10×10 완전분해 Ⅱ · 튜나 재조판

5지선다 · 난이도 중상

수험번호	이름	점수 / 100

[01-04] 밑줄 친 단어와 가장 비슷한 의미의 표현을 고르시오.

01 The man quickly squandered his patrimony. [3점]

① savings ② plethora ③ dividends ④ windfall ⑤ inheritance

02 From his dark expertly cut hair to his hand-made shoes he was the epitome of the new young man. [3점]

① summary ② intelligence ③ fortitude ④ indigence ⑤ affluence

03 Sabella nevertheless remained a beloved figure in football, admired for his humility and down-to-earth way of life. [3점]

① alternative ② conciliatory ③ conditional ④ holistic ⑤ practical

04 Baseball League owners met to iron out the league's use of television replays on judgment calls, including other communication problems. [3점]

① conceive ② materialize ③ pose ④ strain ⑤ solve

[05-10] 다음 중 문법에 맞지 않는 표현을 고르시오.

05 While ① ground-based observatories are usually ② located in highly ③ elevated areas with minimal light pollution, they must contend with atmospheric turbulence, ④ which limits the sharpness of images ⑤ taking from this vantage point. [3점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

06 Pico coronavirus vaccine distribution and storage are complicated ① by the fact that the doses must be kept ② at extremely cold temperatures. Pico plans ③ for ship 50 million vaccine doses this year, enough ④ to inoculate 25 million people ⑤ with two doses each, three weeks apart. [3점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

07 A cell ① which is the basis of a battery must possess high capacity per unit volume in order to show maximum performance ② in a restricted area inside a vehicle and the cell ③ needs to have ④ much longer lifespan compared to batteries ⑤ using in general mobile devices. [3점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

08 We know of persons who have generalized ① mistaken about certain companies because of ② a single experience. Stereotypes about people who come ③ from certain cultures are widespread and commonly mistaken; hasty generalizations about foreign cultures can be ④ downright nasty, and are good illustrations of the fallacious leap to broad generalization ⑤ on the basis of little evidence. [3점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

09 Language comes so naturally to us that it is easy to forget ① what a miraculous gift it is. All over the world members of our species fashion their breath ② into hisses, hums, squeaks and pops and listen to others ③ did the same. We do this not only because we like the sounds but ④ because details of the sounds contain information ⑤ about the intentions of the person making them. [3점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

10 The Chinese are believed to ① have signed important documents by ② using thumbprints long ago. Documents ③ signed in this manner are superior to those ④ signing in handwriting, because thumbprints ⑤ make forgery impossible. [3점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

[11-16] 빈칸에 넣을 수 있는 가장 적절한 표현을 고르시오.

11 A taxpayer is _____ when the total liabilities exceed his or her total assets. [3점]

① affluent ② distracted ③ insolvent ④ inverted ⑤ rapacious

12 United Nations envoys are dispatched to areas of tension around the world to assist in _____ crises and brokering negotiated settlements to conflicts. [3점]

① aggravating ② defusing ③ employing ④ inspiring ⑤ misleading

13 In this animation the characters didn't speak a single word. The entire story was told through actions. But I feel like these stories turn out way better than stories with _____. [3점]

① dialogue ② music ③ imagination ④ lesson ⑤ pictures

14 Families with young children that cross the border illegally are treated rather _____. They're usually released into the care of community social services on the U.S. side and given a court date, unless they are suspected of crimes more serious than making an illegal border crossing. [3점]

① deliberately ② punctually ③ leniently ④ shrewdly ⑤ harshly

15 New highways, some urban planners argue, bring "induced traffic." So building more highways will only cause more traffic congestion, not less. A highly critical reviewer responds to this argument as follows: "This is nonsense.... Long lines at a grocery store would not prompt anyone to say, "Well, we can't build any more grocery stores. That would only bring out more customers." Building more highways wouldn't _____ cars. The cars come anyway." [3점]

① lure ② discover ③ digest ④ conduct ⑤ reimburse

16 Suppose that someone tells me that he has had a tooth extracted without an anaesthetic, and I express my sympathy, and suppose that I am then asked, "How do you know that it hurt him?" I might reasonably reply, "Well, I know that it would hurt me. I ≫ - FS [7 have been to the dentist and know how painful it is to have a tooth filled without an anaesthetic, let alone taken out. And he has the same sort of nervous system as I have, I _____, therefore, that in these conditions he felt considerable pain, just as I should feel myself." [3점]

① confer ② infer ③ defer ④ refer ⑤ prefer

[17-18] 괄호 안에 공통적으로 들어갈 수 있는 표현을 고르시오.

17 [A] If you _____ in a particular place or area, you go and stay there for no particular reason. [B] Traditionally, most owners of sports teams are rich egomaniacs eager to _____ with athletes. [3점]

① hang out ② break out ③ take up ④ mete out ⑤ goof around

18 [A] She played a really nasty _____ on me — she put syrup in my shampoo bottle! [B] What's the _____ to getting this chair to fold up? [3점]

① jumble ② decorum ③ maneuver ④ twist ⑤ trick

[19-20] 다음의 의미들을 모두 포함하는 단어를 고르시오.

19 [A] covering with fine light hairs [B] indistinct or hazy in outline [C] confused and not coherent [3점]

① obscure ② fuzzy ③ murky ④ vague ⑤ wool

20 [A] act of failing to meet a financial obligation [B] failure to do something required by duty or law [C] a value that a program or operating system assumes [3점]

① lapse ② quibble ③ liquidation ④ default ⑤ crash

[21-33] 다음 글을 읽고 질문에 답하시오. 70 words

RealEats was founded by a single dad who felt like he didn't have enough hours in a day to feed his kids good-tasting, healthy meals. The goal is to help other busy families by providing them with prepackaged meals made by a Michelin-star chef. The menu includes healthy snacks and beverages, and you can <u>opt for</u> individual orders of sides and proteins so you can make your own meal pairings.

21 What is the closest in meaning to the underlined opt for? [3점]

① cancel ② choose ③ preserve ④ receive ⑤ sell

22 RealEats will be the right services for _____. [3점]

① the meat eater ② the plant lover ③ those with diabetes
④ those on a time crunch ⑤ the picky eaters

[23-25] 176 words

Suppose you want to know how many fish are in a huge body of water. Obviously you can't count them all. You get your rod and reel and pull out a fish, tag it, release it, and give it time to swim away. Then you catch another fish, tag it and release it, then another, and so on, noting for each fish whether you had caught it before. If the body of water contains a small number of fish, at some point you'll keep catching the same few fish again and again. If it has an enormous number, most fish you pull out will not have been caught before. If the number is open-ended, or essentially Ⓐ_____ — if the fish breed faster than you can catch them — you will never catch the same fish twice. After a million tries, you can write down the number of fish that you have caught once, the number you caught twice, and so on. The larger the proportion of the catch that consists of fish caught only once, you may conclude, Ⓑ_____.

23 What is the most suitable expression for the blank Ⓐ? [3점]

① consummate ② penultimate ③ definite ④ ultimate ⑤ infinite

24 According to the passage, which of the following is most likely if a few fish were caught repeatedly? [3점]

① Not a few fish will be caught in the long term.
② Tagged fish are easy to catch.
③ The total number of fish in the water is small.
④ There must be the same number of fishes in the water as that caught.
⑤ None of the above

25 What is the most suitable expression for the blank Ⓑ? [3점]

① the more fish are caught faster
② the more fish are out there in the water
③ the slimmer become the chances of fish being alive
④ the less fish will breed in the water
⑤ the less frequent is the appearance of tagged fish

[26-29] 232 words

John C. Calhoun, the great statesman of the pre-Civil War South, thought you could have responsible constitutional government without ⓐ forcing minorities to submit to the will of the majority. He advocated giving minorities the veto power over majority decisions which ⓑ affects their vital interests. The trouble with this remedy, of course, is that it makes government ineffective on all crucial issues, and gives a minority the supreme power of _____ of the majority will. The English political philosopher John Stuart Mill proposed another remedy, which has become part of electoral procedure in many countries: proportional representation. Mill ⓒ pointed out that it was possible for a minority to attain a sizable vote and yet be without any representation in the national lawmaking body. Mill felt that "minority representation" should accompany majority rule, that the minority should have a voice, though not the supreme power. He also suggested a system of "plural voting" which would grant more votes to the more highly educated or intelligent persons. There is no doubt that proportional representation gives a more just representation to various political convictions. But it ⓓ has tended to make governments unstable, with no single party able to attain a majority. I think we all agree that the majority should be prevented from taking away certain human rights. Nor should the majority ⓔ be allowed to impose its religious beliefs, political convictions, or mode of life on minorities.

26 According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true about Mill? [3점]

① granting minority to have a voice
② giving more votes to the more highly educated persons
③ sympathizing with "minority representation"
④ rectifying proportional representation
⑤ suggesting a system of "plural voting"

27 According to the passage, governments can be made unstable by _____. [3점]

① proportional representation ② supreme power ③ the majority will
④ any political unit ⑤ a political philosopher

28 Which of the following is most appropriate to fill in the blank? [3점]

① verification ② nullification ③ vindication ④ clarification ⑤ externalization

29 Which of the following underlined words is grammatically INCORRECT? [3점]

ⓐ ⓑ ⓒ ⓓ ⓔ

[30-33] 194 words

Humans naturally develop patterns of thinking modeled Ⓐ_____ repetitive activities and commonly accessed knowledge. These assist us in quickly applying the same actions and knowledge in similar or familiar situations, but they also have the potential to prevent us from quickly and easily accessing or developing new ways of seeing, understanding and solving problems. These patterns of thinking are often referred to as schemas, which are organized sets of information and relationships between things, actions and thoughts that are stimulated and initiated in the human mind when we encounter some environmental stimuli. A single schema can contain a vast amount of information. For example, we have a schema for dogs which encompasses the presence of four legs, fur, sharp teeth, a tail, paws, and a number of other perceptible characteristics. When the environmental stimuli match this schema — even when there is a tenuous link or only a few of the characteristics are present — the same pattern of thought is brought Ⓑ_____ the mind. As these schemas are stimulated automatically, this can obstruct a more fitting impression of the situation or prevent us from seeing a problem in a way that will enable a new problem-solving strategy.

30 Which of the following pairs is most appropriate to fill in Ⓐ and Ⓑ? [3점]

① on — into ② on — about ③ with — into ④ with — about ⑤ at — on

31 What is the closest in meaning to the underlined tenuous? [3점]

① circumspect ② implacable ③ reckless ④ weak ⑤ stout

32 What is the most appropriate title of the passage? [3점]

① The Problem with Ingrained Patterns of Thinking
② Teaching Patterns of Critical Thinking
③ The Benefit of the Conventional Problem-Solving Practices
④ Generating Creative Ideas by a Holistic Approach
⑤ How to Apply a Schema in Teaching and Learning

33 Which of the following is NOT true about "the repetitive activities and commonly accessed knowledge"? [4점]

① They are naturally developed by humans.
② They potentially interfere with solving problems.
③ Extremely large quantitiy of information is a part of them.
④ Schemas are produced without conscious intention.
⑤ They encourage us to develop a new way of problem solving.

답안 기입란 — 2021학년도

01–33 ● 표시

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03 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	13 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	23 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	33 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
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05 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	15 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	25 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	
06 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	16 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	26 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	
07 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	17 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	27 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	
08 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	18 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	28 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	
09 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	19 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	29 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	
10 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	20 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	30 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	