가톨릭대학교 2018학년도

40문항 · 90분

인문계 A형 · 10×10 완전분해 Ⅱ · 튜나 재조판 4지선다 · 난이도 중

수험번호	이름	점수 / 100

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[01-05] 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 표현을 고르시오.

01 An appropriate amount of frustration is necessary for developing _____; you can ruin your kid by unconditionally granting all of his or her wishes the moment they are expressed.

① confidence ② indulgence ③ patience ④ self-esteem

02 Reporters were anxious to hear what the president would say about the scandalous issues, but the president _____ all questions by saying that he would discuss the matter later.

① fired ② pondered ③ sidestepped ④ tackled

03 Love of truth is the core of the professor's philosophy. He is always ready to revise his views when presented with adequate evidence of their lack of _____.

① diversity ② opacity ③ popularity ④ validity

04 In Russia, Christmas is celebrated on January 7, and Babouschka brings gifts to children. Babouschka, meaning old woman or grandmother in Russian, is based on the biblical story of the woman who did not give a gift to the baby Jesus. So, to _____, she gives gifts to children.

① recede ② refresh ③ repent ④ revenge

05 Cybercriminals _____ Equifax, one of the largest credit bureaus, in July and stole the personal data of 145 million people. It was considered among the worst breaches of all time because of the amount of sensitive information exposed, including Social Security numbers.

① investigated ② penetrated ③ transformed ④ traversed

[06-10] 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 표현을 고르시오.

06 _____ against him, the alleged spy from France was finally released from the federal prison after a couple of days of confinement.

① Being no evidence there ② To be no evidence there
③ There being no evidence ④ That there was no evidence

07 Dr. Gibson and his partner seemed to be really confident _____ their job in just less than a few days.

① to finish ② finishing
③ to be finished ④ that they could finish

08 John Aikman, one of the best basketball players ever, has been suffering a serious injury, and his fans all wish him _____.

① as speedy a recovery as possible
② as a speedy recovery as possible
③ as a recovery speedy as possible
④ as speedy as possible a recovery

09 Fifty European cities introduced tax-supported street lighting by 1700 and made it safe and socially acceptable to move about publicly after dark, a time of day _____ had previously been considered the domain solely of suspicious characters.

① when ② that ③ what ④ while

10 Measles _____ a large number of people in this city, and now the only means of survival _____ to escape from the city.

① has killed — seems to be
② have killed — seems to be
③ has killed — seem to be
④ have killed — seem to be

[11-20] 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 표현을 고르시오.

11 It is possible that science may in principle describe the structure and actions of man as a part of physical nature. It is clear, however, that man is not thus completely accounted for. From the scientific perspective, _____ is the realm of ideas and aspirations, of emotions and feelings, that gives life its human significance.

① what has been emphasized
② the only thing that matters
③ along with the theoretical basis
④ left wholly out of consideration

12 Those who are regarded as inferior members of society may play an important role in the shaping of history. Their importance lies in the readiness with which they are collectively swayed in any direction; they can be easily persuaded to take risks and _____.

① abandon their privileges
② plunge into some united action
③ step toward the mainstream current of politics
④ disregard the consequences of their mobilization

13 Our modern culture is like a person suffering from amnesia. Something happened to cause a significant loss of memory. Imagine that person, aware of having had a former life, but now cut off from it by a broken bridge of memory. Odd, isolated images can still be recalled. And scraps of writings and occasional visits from acquaintances relating to that former life give fragmentary information about how it was. But, unable to make the _____, the amnesiac sets about making a new life, the former one gradually slipping away until it becomes like a hazy myth, no longer of any validity. Likewise, our modern culture, cut off from the past, seems to pronounce its own solitary existence.

① explanations ② distinctions ③ connections ④ predictions

14 Our understanding of the physical universe has deepened profoundly during the past century. The theoretical tools of quantum mechanics and general relativity allow us to understand the physical happenings from the atomic and subatomic realms all the way through phenomena occurring on the scales of galaxies and beyond to the structure of the whole universe itself. This is a monumental achievement. It is truly inspiring that beings confined to a small planet in the far edges of a galaxy have been able to ascertain and comprehend some of the most mysterious characteristics of the physical universe. _____, physicists by their nature will not be satisfied until they feel that the deepest and the most fundamental understanding of the universe has been unveiled. This is what Stephen Hawking has alluded to as a first step toward knowing "the mind of God."

① By the same token
② Nevertheless
③ To sum up
④ As a result

15 As of all other things, _____. Indulged in to excess, reading becomes a vice — a vice all the more dangerous, for not being generally recognized as such. Yet excessive reading is the only form of self-indulgence which fails to get the blame it deserves. The fact is surprising; for it is obvious to anyone who candidly observes himself and other people that excessive reading can devour a man's time, dissipate his energies, vitiate his thinking, and distract his attention from reality.

① one can have too much even of reading
② one should consider directions and purposes of reading
③ one can be immersed in reading in any circumstances
④ one should be concerned with quality rather than quantity of reading

16 Perhaps the saddest dilemma facing South Florida is the plight of the refugees from Haiti. Law enforcement officials pick up about 500 Haitians a month on Floridian beaches, but probably just as many slip in without getting caught. The 600-mile journey from Haiti is often arduous, a measure how desperately they want to leave their country. Many sell all their possessions and hire professional smugglers, who often starve them, beat them, or even dump them overboard. Others pull their money to buy a makeshift boat and then hire a local fisherman, who may know little about navigation, to bring them to America. _____, as happened when a rickety sailboat carrying 63 Haitians was swamped in Florida surf last month, claiming the lives of 33.

① Their dreams die hard
② The situation is often repetitive
③ The trip can easily end in tragedy
④ Life is only a matter of perspective

17 For thousands of years nomads, conquerors, traders, and pilgrims have traversed Afghanistan, contributing to its _____ and its wealth of artifacts: From Alexander the Great to Babur of the Moguls, invaders introduced new customs. Caravans imported Roman and Islamic glassware, Indian ivories, and Chinese textiles, while travelers inspired by faith brought Buddhism and Islam.

① eternal progression
② pioneering pathway
③ territorial expansion
④ multicultural heritage

18 The single most common nervous system disorder and the third leading cause of death in the United States are cerebrovascular accidents (CVAs), also called strokes or brain attacks. CVAs occur when blood circulation to a brain area is blocked and brain tissue dies. Those who survive a CVA are often paralyzed and exhibit sensory deficits. Whatever the cause, fewer than 35% of patients who survive a CVA are alive three years later. _____, the picture is not hopeless. Some patients recover at least part of their lost faculties, because undamaged neurons sprout new branches that spread into the injured area and take over some lost functions.

① If not ② Even so ③ What's more ④ As a result

19 Like all polar bears, those on Hudson Bay need solid ice as a platform for hunting seals and seal cubs, their main prey. Yet the bay _____, so from June to October bears must live off their fat reserves. For millennia they've coped, but climate change may be tipping the balance: The ice has begun to disappear from Hudson Bay, and if the trend continues, then it's pretty clear that the bears will disappear too.

① is frozen only in winter and spring
② is full of fish for at most six months
③ doesn't provide enough food in summer
④ is visited by many tourists during the winter

20 Weather accompanies air masses as they travel across the earth's surface. A large part of weather forecasting involves locating air masses, determining their characteristics, and plotting their movements on a regular schedule so that predictions of the masses' future movements can be made. To do this, meteorologists _____. Therefore, thousands of individual surface weather stations in the U.S. report their measurements to the National Weather Service (NWS). The NWS also receives many thousands of surface aviation reports from airports, many hundreds of reports from ships at sea, and several thousand aircraft reports.

① should be able to make weather maps easy to read
② need to know the weather over a large area
③ should be able to transmit data to airports
④ need to communicate with ships at sea

[21-40] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

[21] 47 words

In Mexico, _____. The revenues from new trade policies and foreign investment are flowing to an all too visible superclass of the very rich. But at the same time, the great mass of Mexicans are struggling with overcrowding, a breakdown of critical services and lack of productive jobs.

21 What is the best topic sentence for the blank?

① economy falters as national politics suffers from severe agitation
② the gap between reality and expectations has become too wide
③ the inflation rate hits its highest level in ten years
④ superficial prosperity gilds a fragile economic core

[22] 118 words

As long as the term art is applied to a realm so vast and indefinite as to embrace literature, music and dance, theater and film, the visual and decorative arts, and other equally diverse activities, their classification — the way in which each is regarded as being either unique or like others — will remain a controversial but necessary undertaking. Classification is a useful approach to the organization of knowledge in any field: The classification of plants and animals in the 18th century led to the discovery of evolution in the 19th. In the arts, classification can be of immense help in understanding the interrelationships between arts and in drawing attention to characteristics of each that might otherwise go unnoticed.

22 What is the passage mainly about?

① how we classify the wide range of arts
② the general classification procedure to follow
③ the main pitfalls we encounter in classifying arts
④ why classification is necessary in the field of arts

[23] 96 words

Unlike mammals and birds, snakes cannot generate body heat through the digestion of food. They must depend on external sources of heat, such as sunlight, to maintain body temperature. Temperature control is particularly important when snakes are digesting a meal, or in the case of females, reproducing. Many snakes increase the amount of time spent basking in the sun after they have eaten a large meal in order to speed up the digestive process. To conserve their heat, snakes coil up tightly, so that only a small portion of their skin is exposed to cooler air.

23 Which of the following is NOT true about snakes?

① They usually get heat by lying in sunlight.
② They coil their bodies in order to stay warm.
③ Food is an important source of their body heat.
④ Maintaining body temperature is important for digestion.

[24] 89 words

This Christmas was nearly John Russel's last: The 38-year-old got lost while hunting birds and was stranded overnight as the temperature dropped to 20 degrees below zero. Russel decided to spend the holiday hunting near his home in Monterey, Virginia. Not long into the trip, the 38-year-old's car got stuck. Without a phone to alert anyone of his situation, Russel was forced to brave the freezing night on his own. Luckily, his will to live and some impressive survival skills allowed the hunter to welcome in yet another new year.

24 Which of the following is true about John Russel?

① He went hunting on Christmas with his family.
② He found an abandoned car while he was hunting birds.
③ His survival skills were helpful in escaping from isolation.
④ He was brave enough to rescue those who got lost in the forest.

[25] 185 words

I grew up in the 1950s, an era when many believed that our society would inevitably progress toward ever greater economic equality. Desperate poverty would recede, it was assumed, as new federal programs addressed the needs of those at the very bottom of the ladder and as economic growth created new jobs. The average CEO at the time earned only twenty times as much as the average worker, and during the Eisenhower administration the marginal tax rate for the highest earners was 91 percent. Today, the goal of equality appears to be receding. The top marginal tax rate is only 39 percent, far below what it was during the Eisenhower years, and most Republicans would like to lower it even more. Employers now make 271 times as much as the average worker, and half the children in American schools are officially classified by the federal government as low-income and eligible for free or reduced-price lunch. Union membership peaked in the mid-1950s and has declined ever since; the largest unions today are in the public sector and only about 7 percent of private sector workers belong to a union.

25 What is the best title for the passage?

① Economic Equality Then and Now
② Deterioration of Modern Welfare System
③ Why the Present Administration Has Failed
④ How to Achieve Greater Economic Equality

[26] 81 words

The ministry of education has decided to ban extra-curricular English classes for first and second graders in elementary school, and that is brewing major controversy. The ban is intended to prevent kids from studying English before third grade in elementary school, when English starts becoming part of the curriculum. However, despite the government's intention to curb the practice of studying ahead of the curriculum, voices are growing that the ban will make parents put their children into private English education instead.

26 What is the best title of the passage?

① Banning Preschoolers from Studying English Confuses Teachers
② Ban on English Classes for First and Second Graders Stirs Dispute
③ Extra-curricular English Classes Are Not Welcomed among Parents
④ The Necessity of Private English Education for Preschoolers Is Not Evident

[27] 182 words

Everyone knows that many of the simple devices we use in everyday life have their counterparts in nature. Lever systems, such as those we use in scissors and pincers, are extremely common in the anatomy of vertebrates and are seen to perfection in the claws of crabs. The lubrication of machinery has its counterpart in the lubrication which we find in connection with all moving parts in nature, in addition to the lubrication on the surfaces of animals such as slugs and fishes. Modern gliding depends for its success upon picking out the rising currents of air, a trick used by the gossamer spider, and by the pterodactyl in ancient times. Indeed, even the idea of aerial flight seems to have originated from the flight of birds. "A bird," says Leonardo da Vinci in the Codice Atlantico, "is an instrument working according to mathematical law, an instrument which it is within the capacity of man to reproduce with all its movements." And a modern writer remarks: "It is doubtful whether man would ever have conceived flight had nature not provided the pattern."

27 What is the main idea of the passage?

① Nature provides valuable insights for human inventions.
② Nature accidentally functions in harmony with the human world.
③ On closer inspection, there is nothing new in the whole universe.
④ History testifies that most renowned inventors were nature lovers.

[28] 115 words

Forget the tux and the little black dress for New Year's Eve. This year you may want to bust out your parka and a hat with earflaps. From New England to Texas, weather forecasters warn it's going to be 20 degrees to 40 degrees colder than usual on New Year's Eve. Much of the U.S. won't get above freezing all day. If the present forecast holds true, this will be the third-coldest New Year's Eve ball drop in New York City since the event started in 1907. The expected low will be 11 degrees, with a windchill of zero. And those numbers pale compared to what Minneapolis and Chicago might put on the board on New Year's Eve.

28 What can be inferred from the passage?

① On New Year's Eve, it will be colder in Chicago than in New York.
② Celebrating New Year's Eve originated from New York City in 1907.
③ In New England and Texas, hats with earflaps are popular during the winter.
④ In much of the US., it'll be colder on New Year's Eve than on New Year's Day.

[29-30] 199 words

Gustav III of Sweden was disgusted by coffee and convinced it had bad effects on one's health. He was so against the bitter brew that he decided to use science to prove to his subjects that they should give up coffee once and for all. In a move that would make modern scientists' jaws drop, Gustav enlisted prisoners for a scientific experiment. He found two convicted murderers on whom to conduct his experiment — an early example of a controlled study. Ⓐ The men had been sentenced to death, so the king offered them life in prison instead if they'd participate. Ⓑ The men were given a not-so-terrible task in prison: drinking coffee and tea. Ⓒ By then, tea had replaced coffee in Sweden as the daily drink of choice. Ⓓ One man was required to drink three pots of coffee every day; the other was assigned an equal amount of tea. The men set about their tasks, and Gustav awaited the results of the scientific control experiment. But the king's prediction was not borne out. The man provided coffee lived ··· and, ironically, outlived Gustav himself. Not only did the prisoner outlive the king, but he outlived the doctors Gustav appointed to oversee him.

29 Choose one that is unnecessary for the flow of the passage.

Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ

30 What did the king expect from his experiment?

① Both the prisoners will have mental disorder.
② The coffee-drinking prisoner's health will fail soon.
③ Both the prisoners will suffer from caffeine addiction.
④ The coffee-drinker will refuse to participate in the experiment.

[31-32] 189 words

The importance of _____ cannot be stressed enough. It can help ward off fatigue, keep hunger at bay, and boost metabolism. Also consider the calorie savings: If you replace every 150-calorie can of soda consumed daily with a glass of water, you save more than 1,000 calories per week, which translates to 15 pounds lost over a year. Drinking a glass of water before a meal can help fill you up and eat fewer food calories. In the same way you plan meals, you can plan your water intake. This is especially important for older individuals, for whom thirst can be a poor indicator of one's fluid needs. Additionally, since thirst can be mistaken for hunger, planning to drink throughout the day can help you avoid unnecessary snacking. Finally, some people simply don't feel like drinking plain water. Ⓐ Altogether, you can select ones that are natural and appealing to you. Ⓑ If plain water is unappealing, try adding fruit or vegetable slices such as oranges, lemons, or cucumbers to boost flavor. Ⓒ And carbonated water seems to be another option. Ⓓ There are countless options of flavored sparkling water on the store shelves these days.

31 What is the best expression for the blank?

① being adequately hydrated
② reducing fat intake
③ planning your meals
④ eating a healthy snack

32 Which of the following is the best order?

① Ⓐ — Ⓓ — Ⓒ — Ⓑ ② Ⓑ — Ⓒ — Ⓓ — Ⓐ ③ Ⓒ — Ⓓ — Ⓐ — Ⓑ ④ Ⓓ — Ⓑ — Ⓐ — Ⓒ

[33-34] 168 words

You already know that making a good first impression can go a long way. But forget all the advice you've received about dressing to impress or putting on a cheesy smile. The true secret to building a lasting connection reaches much deeper than what you wear. According to Dr. Turner, who has researched first impressions for more than 10 years, everyone (consciously or subconsciously) asks two questions when meeting someone new: _____ And can I respect this person?

Both questions help you measure a person's warmth and competence, respectively. But, Dr. Turner says, you should put gaining your peers' trust over winning their respect, even in a workplace setting. "If someone you're trying to influence doesn't trust you, you're not going to get very far; in fact, you might even elicit suspicion because you come across as manipulative," Dr. Turner wrote in her article. "A warm, trustworthy person who is also strong elicits admiration, but only after you've established trust does your strength become a gift rather than a threat."

33 What is the best expression for the blank?

① Can I trust this person?
② Can I influence this person?
③ Will this person respect me?
④ Will this person be warm and competent?

34 What does the underlined part mean?

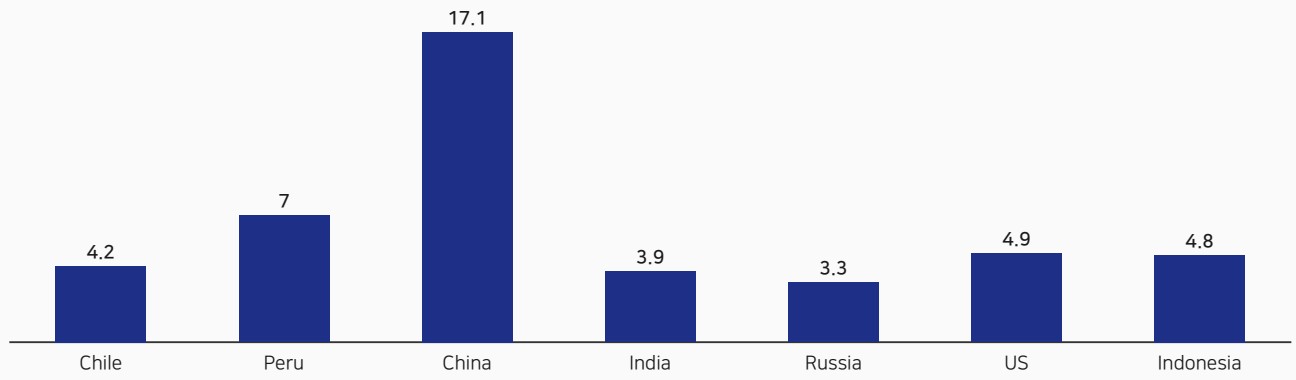
① you happen to meet somebody you can control easily
② you're considered as a competent and creative person
③ you're not confident but only suggestive in your discussion
④ you make an impression as being influential in a negative way

[35-36] 116 words

The oceans are stretched, and certain fish species are approaching depletion. Leading scientists project that if we continue to fish this way, without allowing our oceans time to recover, our oceans could become virtual deserts by 2050. We as fish consumers have all contributed to this situation, with several countries harvesting most of the fish, as shown in the graph below. Fishermen from those countries already began to catch small and immature fish, and sometimes they almost destroy the species in that process. Given that demand for seafood — along with the world's population — is rising, don't be surprised if the window closes even faster than 2050. Make your peace with fish, because it may not last much longer.

그래프 2016 HIGHEST OCEAN HARVESTS

Millions of tons · World Total 48.5



시험지의 그래프를 다시 그렸다. 막대 끝 수치는 시험지에 적힌 값이다.

35 What does this passage suggest?

① We must not overfish.
② We must stop polluting the oceans.
③ We must introduce new fish species in the sea.
④ We must help sick sea animals recover.

36 Which of the following is the correct description of the graph?

① Russia harvested more fish than Chile did.
② Indonesia's harvest was less than a half of Peru's.
③ China alone harvested about 17% of the total ocean harvests.
④ Most of the ocean harvests were from Asia and South America.

[37-38] 173 words

Phantom traffic jams, in which cars suddenly screech to a dead stop on highways for no apparent reason, have long annoyed drivers. Interestingly, MIT researchers have recently offered a solution to help alleviate this stop-and-go driving. The logic is rather simple: The problem is inherent in our way of driving a car. If one car suddenly brakes, the car behind it has to brake and the car behind it has to brake. Ⓐ The braking increases with distance until a car actually stops. Ⓑ Dr. Hornstein, professor at MIT's Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Laboratory, proposes redesigning the cruise control feature on our car to consider the space in front and behind the vehicle. Ⓒ To be sure, there are advanced cruise control systems on the market today that will adapt to the speed of a lead vehicle in order to maintain a steady following distance. Ⓓ Keeping the same distance between the vehicle in front and the vehicle trailing a car would prevent traffic jams. The technical name proposed for the traffic-busting technology is bilateral control.

37 What is inferred from the passage?

① Traffic jams could be solved by redesigned cruise control.
② Undesirable driving habits often cause highway traffic jams.
③ Research results show that highway traffic is beyond our control.
④ Traditional cruise control may increase vehicle crashes.

38 Choose the best place where the following sentence should be put.

But the gap between the vehicle and a trailing car isn't considered.

Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ

[39-40] 209 words

When Queen Victoria died in 1901, a reaction developed against many of the achievements of the previous century; this reinforced the sense that the Victorian age was a distinct period. In the earlier decades of the twentieth century writers took pains to separate themselves from the Victorians. It was then the fashion for most literary critics to treat their Victorian predecessors as somewhat absurd creatures, stuffily complacent prigs with whose way of life they had little in common. Writers of Georgian period(1911-36) took great delight in puncturing overinflated Victorian balloons, as Lytton Strachey did in Eminent Victorians. Their witty descriptions not only identify a distinguishing quality of Victorian life and literature but reveal the authors's distaste for its smothering profusion.

The Georgian reaction against the Victorians is now only a matter of the history of taste, but its aftereffects still sometimes crop up when the term Victorian is employed in an exclusively pejorative sense, as prudish or old-fashioned. Contemporary historians and critics now find the Victorian period an example of a richly multi-faceted society struggling with the issues and problems we identify with modernism. So, to give the period the single designation Victorian _____. For a period almost seventy years in length, we can hardly expect generalizations to be uniformly applicable.

39 What is the best expression for the blank?

① ignores its problems
② reduces its complexity
③ elicits sympathetic reflections
④ wipes out historical consciousness

40 Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

① Victorians were the people who deserve a harsh criticism.
② Victorians had their own peculiar attitudes and behaviors.
③ The term Victorian had a pejorative nuance to many writers of Georgian period.
④ Most critics of early 20th century distanced themselves from their Victorian predecessors.

답안 기입란 — 2018학년도

01-40 ● 표시

01	① ② ③ ④	11	① ② ③ ④	21	① ② ③ ④	31	① ② ③ ④
02	① ② ③ ④	12	① ② ③ ④	22	① ② ③ ④	32	① ② ③ ④
03	① ② ③ ④	13	① ② ③ ④	23	① ② ③ ④	33	① ② ③ ④
04	① ② ③ ④	14	① ② ③ ④	24	① ② ③ ④	34	① ② ③ ④
05	① ② ③ ④	15	① ② ③ ④	25	① ② ③ ④	35	① ② ③ ④
06	① ② ③ ④	16	① ② ③ ④	26	① ② ③ ④	36	① ② ③ ④
07	① ② ③ ④	17	① ② ③ ④	27	① ② ③ ④	37	① ② ③ ④
08	① ② ③ ④	18	① ② ③ ④	28	① ② ③ ④	38	① ② ③ ④
09	① ② ③ ④	19	① ② ③ ④	29	① ② ③ ④	39	① ② ③ ④
10	① ② ③ ④	20	① ② ③ ④	30	① ② ③ ④	40	① ② ③ ④