# 성균관대학교 2021학년도 인문계 A형

**50문항 · 90분**

성균관대 10×10 완전분해 · Ⅱ 기출 10개년 · 튜나편입 재조판

5지선다 · 문항별 차등 배점(1.9~2.1점) = 100점

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## [01-06] Choose one that is closest in meaning to the underlined expression.

**01** The punishment was not commensurate with the seriousness of the crime. [2.0점]

① greater than ② influenced by ③ proportionate to ④ unreasonable for ⑤ lesser than

**02** The mere thought of Patrick with Mary made her see red. [1.9점]

① become jealous ② become angry ③ be prejudiced ④ be sensitive ⑤ be enamored

**03** As soon as the board of election officially declares the list of candidates, we will give you a complete report. [1.9점]

① makes ② determines ③ investigates ④ promulgates ⑤ distributes

**04** In musical play, she is a very famous actress for her caliber of acting, not for her singing. [1.9점]

① range ② popularity ③ capability ④ style ⑤ method

**05** Their facilities to connect the unconnected enables geniuses to see things others miss. [1.9점]

① ability ② convenience ③ imagination ④ ease ⑤ option

**06** He is a stoic. He bears his pain or sorrow without complaint, and meets adversity with unflinching fortitude. [1.9점]

① chance ② failure ③ opposition ④ adventure ⑤ difficulties

## [07-11] Choose one that is either ungrammatical or unacceptable.

**07** English, the native language of ① over 400 million people ② scattering across every ③ continent, is used in some way by one ④ out of seven human beings around the globe, making it ⑤ the most widely spoken language in history. [1.9점]

① over ② scattering ③ continent ④ out of ⑤ the most

**08** The ① continued popularity of his novels suggests that the subjects ② which they repeatedly consider and the values ③ which they ascribe ④ with them are also repeatedly contemplated and ⑤ found congenial by their many readers. [1.9점]

① continued ② which ③ which ④ with ⑤ found

**09** ① Looked back now at what I wrote in my middle ② forties, I am struck by the confidence ③ with which I pronounced largely on such matters ④ as the nature of civilization and the way ⑤ in which culture develops. [1.9점]

① Looked ② forties ③ with which ④ as ⑤ in which

**10** ① Getting your heart rate up ② during exercise helps your body ③ circulate blood and oxygen ④ to your muscles and organs ⑤ the more efficiently. [1.9점]

① Getting ② during ③ circulate ④ to ⑤ the more

**11** In modern practice, social justice, which asserts that all people should have equal access ① with wealth, health, and opportunity, revolves around ② favoring or punishing different groups of the population, ③ regardless of any given individual's choices or actions, ④ based on value judgements ⑤ regarding historical events, current conditions, and group relations. [1.9점]

① with
② favoring or punishing
③ regardless of
④ based on
⑤ regarding

## [12-21] Choose one that is most appropriate for the blank.

**12** It is common knowledge that ability to do a particular job and performance on the job do not always go hand in hand. Persons with great potential abilities sometimes fall down on the job because of laziness or lack of interest in the job, while persons with mediocre talents have often achieve excellent results through their industry and their loyalty to the interests of their employers. It is clear, therefore, that the final test of any employee is his/her performance on the job. And an employee's efficiency is best determined by an _____. [2.0점]

① appraisal of his/her interest in his/her work
② appraisal of his/her loyalty to his/her employer
③ evaluation of the work performed by him/her
④ evaluation of his/her potential ability to perform his/her work
⑤ evaluation of his/her personality and ability

**13** For years he performed his evil deeds with _____, but eventually _____ overtook him. [2.0점]

① bitterness — atonement
② impunity — retribution
③ ignorance — enthusiasm
④ validity — attrition
⑤ efficiency — punishment

**14** Because the scout took a(n) _____ route to get back to his platoon, the men felt considerable _____ about his fate. [2.0점]

① designed — revulsion
② postulated — agitation
③ untrodden — apprehension
④ validated — bewilderment
⑤ detour — concern

**15** In general fiction, foreshadowing refers to the writer's trick of sowing small hints into the furrows of a plot later. But in fantasy literature there is a more powerful tool: _____. These are ominous, sometimes blood-chilling portents of triumph or disaster ahead. They are direct glimpses of the future, although seen in a mirror, darkly. [2.0점]

① the disaster
② the unpleasant happenings
③ the accident
④ the premonition
⑤ the supernatural beings

**16** A letter of application is a sales letter in which you are both salesperson and product, for the purpose of an application is to attract an employer's attention and persuade him or her to grant you an interview. To do this, the letter should present _____. [2.0점]

① what you want from the job
② what your financial situation is
③ what you can offer the employer
④ your attitude to the job
⑤ your interest in the job

**17** Advertisers use weasel words to appear to be making a claim for a product when in fact they are making no claim at all. Weasel words get their name from the way weasels eat the eggs they find in the nests of other animals. A weasel will make a small hole in the egg, suck out the insides, then place the egg back in the nest. Only when the egg is examined closely is it found to be hollow. That's the way it is with weasel words in advertising: Examine weasel words closely and you'll find that they're as hollow as any egg sucked by a weasel. Weasel words _____. [2.0점]

① should be used carefully as an advertising means
② say one thing when in fact they say the opposite, or nothing at all
③ are the most difficult advertising tools
④ are indifferent to the interest of advertisers
⑤ are instrumental in determining consumer's society

**18** A study of human history shows that there has been a wonderful development of ethics and of religion. There is no satisfactory evidence that these were handed down from heaven in perfect form, but there is abundant evidence that they have been evolving and that this process has not yet come to an end. Some of the ethical codes and religious practices current today will probably be considered _____ in times to come. [2.0점]

① unsatisfactory ② precursory ③ civilized ④ barbarous ⑤ unpleasant

**19** Siesta is the Spanish word for a nap or a short period of sleep in the middle of the day. Many people in Spain and Latin America take a siesta in the afternoon following their lunch. In the past, almost everyone in Spain took a siesta every day. While this tradition is still popular, fewer people stop for a siesta nowadays. Especially in large cities like Madrid and Barcelona, many professional people work from 9:00 to 5:00 with only a short break for lunch. Some people think _____ when companies don't allow their employees to enjoy a long lunch and siesta in the middle of the day. Other people, however, think that this kind of change is necessary for Spain's economic growth. [2.0점]

① Spain is following the trend of the world
② Spain is losing part of its rich culture
③ Spanish people become more diligent
④ Spanish way of life becomes outmoded
⑤ Spanish tradition should be changed

**20** While developing a sense of identity is an important part of the teenage years, Erikson did not believe that the formation and growth of identity were just confined to adolescence. Instead, identity _____ as people confront new challenges and tackle different experiences. [2.0점]

① is determined by the environment
② is defined by what they do
③ is revealed by their personality
④ shifts and grows throughout life
⑤ shapes our view of life

**21** Most history books tell you a lot about the kings and queens and leaders. For many years British historians thought the only point of reading history was to find about how the British constitution developed, so they concentrated on parliaments and laws and pretty much ignored everything else. More recently, historians have pointed out that history involves a lot more than royals and politicians, and there are all sorts of people _____. [2.0점]

① whose social status is elevated
② who also participated in the parliaments
③ whose history has a right to be heard
④ whose life is determined by the historical movement
⑤ who also have contributed to the development of the British constitution

**[22-23] Choose the one that is NOT appropriate for the whole context.**

**22** Despite the record-shattering success of BTS, radio remains largely ① hesitant about putting K-pop into rotation. Alpha Media's Becker says his radio company is hard at work researching where — and how — to ② change that. "People often ③ dismiss things because they're not primarily in English," he says. "The challenge I present back is, if last year's most-played song was 'Despacito,' why can't we play more songs not in English?" Still, the U.S. is not the genre's only target, as the K-pop/Latin crossover ④ success of Super Junior proved. "Listeners are beginning to really expect us to look globally," says Whittle. "We, as programmers, are becoming more aware of the fact that the world is a much ⑤ larger place than it used to be." [2.0점]

① hesitant ② change ③ dismiss ④ success ⑤ larger

**23** I love the location of my new house. For one thing, ① its neighbourhood is safe, so I enjoy going for a walk in the night. And most people in my neighbourhood don't lock their doors even during the night. ② My new house is so roomy that I think I had better purchase more furniture. Besides, ③ the neighbourhood is in a convenient location. Lots of stores and restaurants are nearby. ④ Within a few miles, there is also a library, health and fitness centre. Most of all, I like the people who live in this neighbourhood. ⑤ They are friendly and want to keep our community safe and clean. [2.0점]

① its neighbourhood is safe, so I enjoy going for a walk in the night
② My new house is so roomy that I think I had better purchase more furniture
③ the neighbourhood is in a convenient location. Lots of stores and restaurants are nearby
④ Within a few miles, there is also a library, health and fitness centre
⑤ They are friendly and want to keep our community safe and clean

Read the following passage and answer the questions.

[24] 89 words

Speak. Do not simply record your thoughts on paper. But use your words as a conduit for expressing yourself. While the resume and questionnaire may be unique in the sense that no one has the exact skillsets or range of experiences that you have, the language is dry and static. The essay, on the other hand, is a dynamic narrative that has the potential to explicate a personality. Your essay should capture some facet of your character, perhaps through an experience or a philosophy on some issue or event.

**24** What is the main idea of the passage? [2.0점]

① Do not get carried away with the topic.
② Suggest your perspective on the issue clearly.
③ Express your ideas with objective language.
④ Write about the range of experiences you have.
⑤ Communicate your personal voice.

[25] 108 words

My second mate was a silent young man, grave beyond his years, I thought; but as our eyes happened to meet, I detected a slight quiver on his lips. Though I was a captain of the ship, I looked down at once. It was not my part to encourage sneering on board my ship. It must be said, too, that I knew very little of my officers, because I had been appointed to the command only a fortnight before. Neither did I know much of the hands forward. All these people had been together for 18 months, and my position was that of the only stranger on board.

**25** As a captain, the narrator feels _____. [2.0점]

① disappointed ② diffident ③ angry ④ distracted ⑤ indifferent

[26-28] 224 words

Two features of the Singapore context are worth noting in this discussion of globalization and education. The first is that as a small island with no natural resources except a strategic location, Singapore's survival has always depended on its usefulness to major powers. It attracted colonial interest because it provided a well-placed base for economic penetration of the region; and the colonial experience, 1819-1963, served to deepen Singapore's integration into Britain's economic empire. Although there was political contestation in the 1950s over culture, languages and political issues, there was also early recognition of the value of English, the colonial language as an economic resource. Early planning for transforming Singapore's economy from an entrepot to an industrial economy in the late 1950s recognised the need for foreign capital, technology and markets. Singapore thus eschewed the ideology of economic nationalism that characterizes many postcolonial states. This clear grasp of the need for economic openness to global economic forces still characterizes planning in Singapore even though the country is now considered a developed economy with a per capita annual income of more than US $20,000. External trade is a major component of Singapore's economy, and Singapore's leaders are fond of making international comparisons as a way of benchmarking achievements. Singapore is perhaps unique in the world economy in that it relies very heavily on trade and therefore ⓐ_____.

**26** What is the best title of the passage? [2.1점]

① The colonial era of Singapore
② The importance of Singapore's strategic location
③ Singapore as the world's most globalized nation
④ The colonial language as an economic resource
⑤ Singapore's integration into Britain's economic empire

**27** What is most appropriate for the blank ⓐ? [2.1점]

① has to be dominated by external forces
② has had to have an open economy
③ has accelerated the resilience of education systems
④ has to emphasize the value of the civilization
⑤ has strengthened her cultural identity as an Asian state

**28** Which one is NOT true of the above passage? [2.1점]

① Singapore's strategic location contributed to its economic growth.
② Singapore recognized the value of English for economic development.
③ Singapore relied on foreign capital as it has no natural resources.
④ Singapore maintains economic nationalism until present.
⑤ External trade is an important feature that describes Singapore's economy.

[29-31] 249 words

South Korea's population reached 51,829,023 as of Dec. 31, down 20,838 from the previous year, according to the Ministry of Interior and Safety. This represents the first statistical ① decline in the population since the country introduced the resident registration system in 1962. What is also serious is the ② rapid graying of the population. A quarter of the population are in their 60s or older, along with a steady decline in the number of young people. The number of young and elderly people living alone continued to ③ increase significantly, pushing the entire number of single households to reach 9 million which accounted for 39.2 percent of the total. As seen in industrialized Western countries and Japan, falling childbirths and an aging society may lead to a ④ surplus in the workforce and a consumption decline, causing dwindling production and a depletion of the state budget. It is high time for the government to tackle negative factors related to marriage and births. And it needs to drastically ⑤ increase financial support for childcare, education and housing. We must have a future-oriented mindset to embrace diverse family types including multicultural families. A continued population decline will hamper economic vitality and growth potential, thus weakening the national capacity overall. The government should focus on improving the people's livelihoods instead of taking expedient steps to boost childbirth and slow population aging. It also needs to take drastic steps to create more jobs and expand the supply of houses led by the private sector for young people.

**29** Choose the one that is NOT appropriate for the whole context of the passage. [2.1점]

① decline ② rapid ③ increase ④ surplus ⑤ increase

**30** What is the main argument of the passage? [2.1점]

① The government must increase taxes for single households.

② The government must develop a stronger resident registration system.

③ The government must give a financial support to promote marriage and childbirth.

④ The government must take radical steps to improve people's livelihoods to solve the population decline.

⑤ The government must follow the model adopted by Western countries and Japan.

**31** Which one is NOT true of the above passage? [2.1점]

① The number of aging population is increasing.

② We should embrace diverse family types.

③ The number of single households is increasing remarkably.

④ The population decline will damage economic vitality.

⑤ The government should take temporary steps to create more jobs.

[32-34] 179 words

It's old news that the pandemic is affecting many of our core relationships. Lawyers, therapists and academics are starting to get a clearer understanding of the multiple factors feeding into the Covid-19 break-up boom and why it looks set to continue into 2021. Relationship experts believe that even strong couples who weren't facing problems before the pandemic, and avoided major shifts in household health or dynamics may also be ⓐ_____ to break-ups. This is because the pandemic has taken away "well-established routines that offered comfort, stability and rhythm", explains Ronen Stilman, a psychotherapist and spokesperson for the UK Council for Psychotherapy. Without these, this leaves partners with limited opportunities to "seek other forms of support or stimulation" beyond their relationship, which can put them under strain. Stilman says, "More people are finding themselves trapped in a situation where they are struggling to cope with what is going on for them as well as what is going on between them. Like a pressure cooker that does not let any pressure out, the lid can eventually pop and the relationship breaks down.

**32** What is most appropriate for the blank ⓐ? [2.1점]

① susceptible ② antagonistic ③ resistant ④ impervious ⑤ invulnerable

**33** What is the main idea of the passage? [2.1점]

① How to cope with the pandemic situation
② How to maintain your mental health during pandemic
③ What is the impact of pandemic on UK households
④ Why the pandemic brings about the crisis in human relationships
⑤ What are the factors affecting positive relationships of at-risk couples

**34** The underlined these refers to _____. [2.1점]

① core relationships
② household health
③ well-established routines
④ problems before the pandemic
⑤ clear understanding of the multiple factors related to break-up boom

[35-36] 150 words

Every summer for the past three years, the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill has asked incoming freshmen to read a single book and be prepared to discuss it during their orientation week. Previous books have included works on the Civil War and poverty in Chicago housing projects. This year with the anniversary of Sept. 11 approaching, it selected "Approaching the Quran: The Early Revelations," by Michael Sells, a professor of religion at Haverford College. The ⓐ_____ this produced in some Christian fundamentalists and ham-handed legislators was such that you would have thought the students had been assigned a work of pornography.

The protesters, some of whom have sued the university, said that assigning a religious book in a public university violated the Constitution's separation of church and state. What they really oppose is the effort to study Islam objectively, without presuming at the outset that it is inherently evil.

**35** In this passage, the author _____ Christian fundamentalists. [2.0점]

① condemns ② glorifies ③ commends ④ upholds ⑤ appeases

**36** What is most appropriate for the blank ⓐ? [2.1점]

① sensation ② crime ③ courtesy ④ blame ⑤ outrage

[37-38] 210 words

Every Sunday morning, the local Starbucks plays host to what my mom likes to call "mother-son bonding time." This Sunday is no different. My mom and I sit down with our regular Chai Latte and Caramel Frappuccino, and absorb the aroma of the coffee beans and the gentle rays of the winter sun. "So Alex, what are we going to do for dad's 50th birthday?" When my mom asks a question about upcoming plans, she doesn't expect an answer; she already has something in mind. Many years ago, my mom started a family tradition of making gifts personal: poems, songs, skits. At first I didn't understand why we were wasting so much time when we could just buy a gift card from the local mall. But my outlook changed when I turned twelve. For my birthday, my parents gave me a poster, a product of their many hours on Photoshop. With long hair, sideburns, and a slim suit, I had become the fifth member of the Beatles crossing Abbey Road. Every morning when I wake up, this poster opposite my bed is the first thing I see, and I start off the day with a smile. Since then, I have needed little ⓐ_____ to start working on the next gift project.

**37** What is the best title of the passage? [2.0점]

① A family tradition of making gifts personal
② A bonding time with parents
③ Making Beatles poster with Photoshop
④ A gift card for dad's birthday
⑤ Making of a gift project

**38** What is most appropriate for the blank ⓐ? [2.0점]

① excuse ② effort ③ persuasion ④ choice ⑤ talent

[39-40] 194 words

When people are grouped into societies, they face different kinds of trade-offs. One classic trade-off is between "guns and butter." The more a society spends on national defense(guns) to protect its shores from foreign aggressors, the less it can spend on consumer goods(butter) to raise the standard of living at home. Also important in modern society is the trade-off between a clean environment and a high level of income. Laws that require firms to reduce pollution regulations raise the cost of producing goods and services. Because of these higher costs, the firms end up earning smaller profits, paying lower wages, charging higher prices, or some combination of these three. Thus, while pollution regulations yield the benefit of a cleaner environment and the improved health that comes with it, they come at the cost of reducing the incomes of the regulated firms' owners, workers, and customers. Another trade-off society faces is between efficiency and equality. Efficiency means that society is getting the maximum benefits from its scarce resources. Equality means that those benefits are distributed uniformly among society's members. In other words, efficiency refers to the size of the economic pie, and equality refers to ⓐ_____.

**39** What is the best title of the passage? [2.0점]

① The nature of trade-offs
② The benefit of trade-offs
③ The effect of regulating trade-offs
④ The importance of efficiency and equality
⑤ The importance of a clean environment

**40** What is most appropriate for the blank ⓐ? [2.0점]

① how to make a balance between efficiency and equality
② how the members of society make the same contribution
③ how to ensure the same quality of the economic pie
④ how the pie is divided into individual slices
⑤ how to maintain the same cost of the pie

[41-42] 167 words

Education is both an uplifting and integrating force. It uplifts, as people acquire the skills and knowledge to lead dignified lives, fulfil their aspirations and contribute to society. It is also an integrating force, because as people improve their lives through education, we have better chances of narrowing the gaps of inequality. The uplifting and integrating forces strengthen each other. Both objectives are being ⓐ_____ today. Rapid technological advancements put a shorter expiry date on the skills and knowledge we acquired in schools and higher education, and globalization has widened social inequality. Recently, I have spoken extensively in Parliament on what we have done and will be doing to strengthen the integrative aspect of education. Today, I will not talk about inequality. Today, I will talk about the changes we need to make to ensure that education continues to uplift lives and prepare our young for the future. This is the central question every educator in the world is asking — how to prepare our young for the future?

**41** The targeted audiences of the speech are _____. [2.0점]

① congressmen ② news reporters ③ educators ④ diplomats ⑤ parents

**42** What is most appropriate for the blank ⓐ? [2.0점]

① maintained ② achieved ③ pursued ④ challenged ⑤ promoted

[43-45] 156 words

The modern novelist is born when that publicly shared principle of selection and significance is no longer felt to exist, can no longer ⓐ_____. The reasons for this breakdown of the public background of belief are related to new ideas in ethics, psychology, and many other matters as well as to social and economic factors. The relative stability of the Victorian world gave way to something much more confused and uncertain, and the shock to all established ideas provided by the First World War and the revelation of its horrors and futility helped to carry alive into the heart the sense of this breakdown. Of course, most ordinary people went on living their lives in accordance with the traditional morality and conventions of their fathers. It was only the sensitive avant garde who responded to this new feeling and who believed that they could no longer take it for granted that their impressions held good for others.

**43** According to the passage, the modernist novels are born by the _____. [2.0점]

① radical change of human relationship
② collapse of the common belief
③ futility of the First World War
④ breakdown of the conventional knowledge
⑤ new awareness of the importance of impression

**44** What is most appropriate for the blank ⓐ? [2.0점]

① be based on morality
② support the human morality
③ explain the human nature
④ be depended on
⑤ give consolation

**45** Which of the following can replace the underlined part held good? [2.0점]

① remained unprejudiced
② were pleasing
③ did justice
④ were comfortable
⑤ remained valid

[46-48] 294 words

All of us have come to expect that reliable sources of energy will be available forever. We drive our cars wherever and whenever we want. When the gas tank gets low, we simply pull into the nearest gas station. [A] At home, whenever we need to change the temperature, prepare food, we simply turn on the nearest appliance. [B] What is the source of all this energy that we use so carelessly? In most of the world, energy is created by burning fossil fuels — coal, natural gas, and oil. The problem is that these resources are ⓐ_____. At our current rate of use, by the year 2080, the world's supply of oil will be almost gone. [C] The best solution to this worldwide problem is to find alternative sources of energy to meet our future needs. The current leading alternatives to fossil fuels are fusion and solar energy. [D] Fusion is a nuclear reaction that results in an enormous release of energy. It is practically pollution-free and is probably our best long-range option. Unfortunately, it will not be available for at least twenty years. [E] The other possible energy source, solar power, is the source of all energy, except nuclear, on Earth. When people think of solar energy, they generally think of the many ways that individual homeowners can utilize the power of the sun for heating water and buildings. But solar energy can also be utilized to generate electricity and to purify fuels for automobiles. [F] It is clear that for us to have sufficient energy sources for the 21th century, it will be necessary to pursue the development and encourage the use of alternative energy sources worldwide. If we ignore this problem, what will become of our children? What will life be like for them in the year 2050?

**46** When the above passage can be divided into three paragraphs, which would be the best boundary? [2.0점]

① [B] and [C] ② [B] and [D] ③ [B] and [E] ④ [C] and [E] ⑤ [C] and [F]

**47** What is most appropriate for the blank ⓐ? [2.0점]

① artificial ② finite ③ polluted ④ dangerous ⑤ ineffective

**48** What is the main idea of the passage? [2.0점]

① necessity of finding pollution-free energy
② importance of the energy-saving plan
③ necessity of increasing the efficiency of appliances and vehicles
④ importance of finding new energy sources
⑤ potentiality of solar energy

[49-50] 113 words

The Declaration of Independence was the instrument by which the thirteen colonies declared their independence from Great Britain. It was written by Thomas Jefferson, one of a special committee of five assigned by the Continental Congress to draw up a form of declaration. When the declaration was originally brought before Congress on June 28, 1776, the delegates from Pennsylvania and South Carolina refused to approve it until it carried an amendment. That amendment was then written into the declaration, which was finally approved on July 4. Originally only the president and secretary of the Continental Congress affixed their signatures: the delegates added their signatures as their individual states confirmed the action of Congress.

**49** What is NOT true of the above passage? [2.0점]

① The declaration of Independence was approved on July 4, 1776.
② The committee members to draw up a form of declaration consisted of five people.
③ The delegates wrote their signatures after having debate with other members of the special committee.
④ Pennsylvania and South Carolina did not approve the Declaration of Independence because it did not carry an amendment.
⑤ The Declaration of Independence was the way the colonies declared their independence from Great Britain.

**50** What is the main theme of the passage? [2.0점]

① birth of The Declaration of Independence
② importance of the signatures in The Declaration of Independence
③ importance of the amendment in The Declaration of Independence
④ disagreement about the details of The Declaration of Independence
⑤ role of the special committee in drawing up a form of declaration