상명대학교 2015학년도

40문항 · 60분

일반·학사편입 · 10×10 완전분해 Ⅱ · 튜나 재조판

5지선다 · 난이도 상

수험번호	이름	점수 / 100

배점 · 문항 수 1.1점 5 · 1.5점 5 · 2점 6 · 2.5점 6 · 2.9점 6 · 3.3점 6 · 3.8점 6

합 100점 · 문항 번호 오른쪽 [ ]

[01-03] 다음 문장의 밑줄 친 부분과 가장 유사한 의미를 가진 표현을 고르시오.

01 A balance of international payment refers to the net result of the business which a nation <u>carries on</u> with other nations in a given period. [1.1점]

① transacts ② transforms ③ transpires ④ transcends ⑤ translates

02 Abrasives are sharp, hard materials used to <u>wear away</u> the surface of softer, less resistant materials. [1.1점]

① eradicate ② erode ③ fortify
④ provide a glass on ⑤ add roughness to

03 She <u>is not subject to</u> the caprices of that age. [1.1점]

① is affected by ② is not able to ③ is not prone to
④ is not intended to ⑤ is not immune from

[04-15] 다음 문장을 읽고 각각의 빈칸에 가장 적절한 단어/어구를 고르시오.

04 _____, Oprah was offered a job as a news broadcaster at a local television station. [1.1점]

① Because been still in college
② She was still in college
③ Been still in college
④ While still in college
⑤ Since having in college

05 More challenging to attain _____ that nationalists set before themselves, the quest for a united nation. [1.1점]

① the task was ② the task ③ was the task ④ be the task ⑤ being the task

06 The Korea Foundation will _____ a new research fund annually for graduate students in economics worldwide. [1.5점]

① denounce ② resolve ③ endow ④ topple ⑤ consolidate

07 The play's script lacked depth and maturity; likewise, the acting was altogether _____. [1.5점]

① sublime ② amateurish ③ fascinating ④ exhausted ⑤ epidemic

TUNA

08 Because she has often been regarded as an author of entertaining light fiction, critics are struck by the _____ of her latest novel. [1.5점]

① consistency ② somberness ③ playfulness ④ absurdity ⑤ jocularity

09 Considering the _____ era in which the novel was written, its tone and theme are remarkably _____. [1.5점]

① enlightened — disenchanted
② liberal — obsessive
③ superstitious — medieval
④ permissive — puritanical
⑤ undistinguished — commonplace

10 She dressed so unusually that she stood out from everyone else and often looked _____ in a crowd. [1.5점]

① suspicious ② reclusive ③ extravagant ④ conspicuous ⑤ indulgent

11 It takes so long for plastic to _____ that scientists say it could take thousands of years for a plastic bag to break down. [2점]

① decay ② refuse ③ remain ④ destroy ⑤ reserve

12 Until recently, only by a complicated test _____. [2점]

① chlamydial infections be detected
② chlamydial infections could be detected
③ could chlamydial infections be detected
④ be chlamydial infections detected
⑤ chlamydial infection detected

13 A local councilor said that she was worried by the _____ rise in the river level. [2점]

① continuously alarming ② continuing alarmed ③ continuously alarm
④ continued alarmed ⑤ alarming continuously

14 As President Obama's car appeared, the waiting crowds _____ loud cheers. [2점]

① blew out ② blew up ③ broke with ④ broke out ⑤ broke into

15 At the time of Dr. Seuss's death in 1991, more than 200 million _____ of his children's books had been sold. [2점]

① issues ② copies ③ pieces ④ portions ⑤ editions

[16-21] 다음 문장을 읽고 비문법적인 부분을 고르시오.

16 The integral connection between vassal ① and serf ② depicting in conventional accounts ③ was destined to come ④ under intense scrutiny among a new ⑤ breed of analyst. [2점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

17 In ① the 1880s, the public's ② well-justified skepticism about doctors encouraged ③ leading medical professors, many of whom ④ had studied in France and Germany, ⑤ began restructuring American medical education. [2.5점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

18 Tomatoes, ① actual a fruit that is used as ② a vegetable, began ③ gaining wide acceptance as ④ a food plant in the United States ⑤ between 1820 and 1850. [2.5점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

19 Constantinople ① could win the battle ② but not the war, ③ for there were ④ very many Bulgarians for Greeks ⑤ to rule. [2.5점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

20 ① Concerns about the depletion and ② degradation of resources occasionally ③ surfaced, but the efforts to conserve were ④ seldom made because the vastness of the continent made it ⑤ deem that there would always be enough resources. [2.5점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

21 ① High-ranking women ② in both Egypt and Assyria ③ wore fake beards during official court business ④ to show their equal ⑤ authorization with men. [2.5점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

[22-40] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오 110 words

Perhaps no musical innovation has generated as much puzzlement, dismay, and anger among its critics as rap music, which was popular in some urban African-American and Latino communities for years before becoming nationally visible beginning in the early 1980s. Unlike many earlier forms of black music that have attracted broad audiences, rap has relatively little melodic content. Indeed, many rap songs use almost identical musical and instrumental elements — sometimes even literally identical elements. Rap recordings often copy pieces of instrumental backgrounds from other recordings through a technique known as "sampling." Rap's most important element is its words. It is as much a form of language as a form of music.

22 본문 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. [3.3점]

① Rap caused anger among its singers.
② Rap recordings often borrow melodic content from other recordings.
③ Rap's words are more important than its melody.
④ Rap is one form of African-American music.
⑤ One of rap's common techniques is sampling.

23 Rap의 가장 특징적인 부분을 고르시오. [2.9점]

① its rhythm ② its sampling ③ its lyrics
④ its cultural background ⑤ its beat

[24] 89 words

The modern mall is the direct descendant of an earlier retail innovation, the automobile-oriented shopping center, which strove to combine a number of different shops in a single structure, with parking for customers. The first modern shopping center, the Country Club Plaza, opened in Kansas City in 1924. By the mid-1950s, shopping centers — ranging from small "strips" to large integrated complexes — had proliferated throughout the country and were challenging traditional downtown shopping districts, which suffered from lack of parking and from the movement of middle-class residents to the suburbs.

24 본문 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. [3.3점]

① The middle-class people moved to the suburbs.
② The traditional downtown shopping centers were not convenient for the driving shoppers.
③ The modern malls were competing with the traditional shopping centers.
④ The modern mall had increased slowly throughout the country.
⑤ The traditional shopping centers had not enough parking lots.

[25-26] 150 words

The potlatch was a ceremonial distribution of property practiced by the indigenous communities of the Pacific Northwest in the United States and in the province of British Columbia in Canada. This custom, usually held in longhouses or large outdoor areas, served as markers for certain social events such as the birth of a new child, the marriage of a young couple, or a successful hunting season. It could be used to commemorate the transfer of ownership or serve as a record of payment in lieu of written records in addition to providing a public display of military alliances or familial bonds. The primary purpose of the potlatch, however, was to provide a means to re-distribute wealth among the tribe in an Ⓐ equitable and ethical manner, allowing the host to rid himself of the spiritual burden that he felt as the sole owner of material items in an essentially communal environment.

25 본문 중에서 potlatch의 이유로 언급되지 않은 것을 고르시오. [3.3점]

① It honored relationships between different social units.
② It was held to celebrate major events in people's lives.
③ It made it mandatory for the wealthy to distribute their valuables.
④ It served as public notice of a change in proprietorship.
⑤ It displayed social bonds publically.

26 본문 중 "Ⓐ equitable"과 의미가 가장 가까운 단어를 고르시오. [2.9점]

① ambling ② unbiased ③ astute ④ erudite ⑤ segregating

[27-28] 131 words

The title of the Golden Treasury of English Verse is itself very revealing: just as the national treasury has the authority to make financial decisions on behalf of the nation, so a Ⓐ_____ of poetry has taken upon itself the Ⓑ_____ to decide which poems should be considered the most valuable by its readers. Just as a nation's treasury contains the material goods — money — most valuable to its people, this treasury contains the poems most valuable to its readers. On the very first page, Palgrave said that he aimed to "include ... all the best original lyrical pieces and songs in our language, by writers not living — and none but the best." In judging what to include or exclude, Palgrave used two criteria Ⓒ_____ the types (genres) of poetry and the "genius" of the poet.

27 빈칸 Ⓐ, Ⓑ에 차례로 들어갈 가장 알맞은 단어의 짝을 고르시오. [2.9점]

① synopsis — authority
② treasury — criteria
③ treasurer — authoritarian
④ treasury — authority
⑤ treasury — authenticity

28 빈칸 Ⓒ에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오. [2.5점]

① . ② : ③ , ④ ; ⑤ ...

[29] 71 words

The concept of the author as the "true source" of meaning perhaps developed most fully during the eighteenth century: the period of the Industrial Revolution. During this time of massive change, writing became property, something that could be sold. It was possible to have a career as an author without Ⓐ_____, living by selling what one wrote. Since "ownership" of the word was important to generate income, the importance of attribution grew.

29 빈칸 Ⓐ에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오. [2.9점]

① a prompter ② a mentor ③ a mentee ④ a patent ⑤ a patron

[30] 101 words

Moreover, critics charged that in theaters women endured unwanted sexual advances from predatory men, and that couples used the theaters as an illicit space for intimacy. [A] The critics' worst fear was that the movies' knowing allusions to, and vivid portrayals of, sexual desire, crime, adultery, and disrespect for authority would poison social order. [B] Reformers fought the "immorality" of movies by closing theaters, extending blue laws, and enforcing building safety codes. [C] They also established local and national censorship groups, most prominently the National Board of Review to police both content and audience. [D] The Board scrutinized plots and scenes and encouraged "higher-class" films. [E]

30 다음 문장이 위치할 알맞은 곳을 고르시오. [3.8점]

By the decade's end nickelodeons were on the defensive and soon gave way to newer theater spaces that catered to middle classes, even as shorter films exhibited there were replaced by narrative feature films.

① [A] ② [B] ③ [C] ④ [D] ⑤ [E]

[31] 95 words

Cultural studies is a new way of engaging in the study of culture. In the past many academic subjects — including anthropology, history, literary studies, human geography and sociology — have brought their own disciplinary concerns to the study of culture. Ⓐ_____, in recent decades there has been a renewed interest in the study of culture that has crossed disciplinary boundaries. The resulting activity, cultural studies, has emerged as an intriguing and exciting area of intellectual inquiry that has already shed important new light on the character of human cultures and which promises to continue so to do.

31 빈칸 Ⓐ에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오. [3.8점]

① Hence ② However ③ Therefore ④ In addition ⑤ Furthermore

[32-34] 150 words

[A] As England's coal production increased, so did the difficulties of extracting a more desirable type of coal from deep within the earth. [B] A softer "brown coal" called lignite could be mined with relative ease, but contained numerous impurities and did not produce as much heat as the harder, denser types of "black coal," bituminous and anthracite, that were tapped from larger, and more subterranean seams. [C] New problems arose with working far beneath the earth's surface, including a lack of proper ventilation for miners, and an increased likelihood of tunnels and mining galleries collapsing, as thick supporting columns comprised of the hardest black coal were chiseled away because Ⓐ they were considered too valuable to remain untapped. [D] Added to this were cases of uncontrolled and unwanted explosions, along with constant flooding as underground water reservoirs were accidentally struck by miners tunneling into the depths of mine shafts in search of "black gold." [E]

32 아래 내용 중 본문에 "a problem when working underground"로 지적되지 않은 것을 고르시오. [3.3점]

① a shortage in a change of air
② a possibility of a breakdown of drifts
③ an unexpected blasting
④ a scarcity of potable water
⑤ the danger of constant flooding

33 본문 중 Ⓐ they가 가리키는 것을 고르시오. [2.9점]

① miners ② tunnels ③ galleries ④ columns ⑤ brown coals

34 다음 문장이 위치할 알맞은 곳을 고르시오. [3.8점]

The fear of sudden and devastating deluge had surpassed all other mining perils to become the biggest quandary facing English miners of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries.

① [A] ② [B] ③ [C] ④ [D] ⑤ [E]

[35-36] 182 words

The modern concept of psychology as a medical science that studies and cures mental, emotional, and behavioral illnesses was just forming when Sigmund Freud began his work in the field. Freud's treatments and theories from the turn of the twentieth century have become cultural norms. While today's popular culture makes fun of his focus on sexual drives, his idea that behavior has unconscious or subconscious motivations is now accepted as fact. Freud was also a main figure in the first explorations of therapy based on simple talking, which is still the core of many modern therapies. Carl Jung was the second influential figure in the formation of the field of psychology. Although he worked with Freud on his theory of complexes, his view was much broader. He took an almost anthropological look at the person in the contexts of culture and religion. Through higher-level analysis, he saw beyond individual illness to a person's personality type. Ⓐ His modern influence can be seen in such widely disparate places as Joseph Campbell's popularization of universal myth and the therapeutic tool, the Myers-Briggs Personality Type Indicator.

35 다음 진술 중 Freud가 믿었던 것을 고르시오. [3.3점]

① Psychology should not become a medical science.
② People sometimes act based on unconscious motivations.
③ Simply talking was not an effective therapy.
④ Men have sexual fantasies about their mothers.
⑤ There are certain types of human traits.

36 다음 진술 중 밑줄 친 Ⓐ문장의 의미에 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. [3.8점]

① Joseph Campbell's theory of universal myths and the Myers-Briggs tool are both influenced by him.
② His influence can be seen in the way Joseph Campbell's popularization of the universal myth is reflected in the Myers-Briggs Personality Type Indicator.
③ His influences included Joseph Campbell's concept of universal myth and the Myers-Briggs tool.
④ Even though Joseph Campbell and Myers-Briggs were very different, their ideas are connected by his theories.
⑤ According to his theories, Joseph Campbell's concepts and Myers-Briggs Indicator are totally different ideas.

[37-38] 95 words

The presence and operation of the binary code in a modern computer are not apparent to the user. Personal computers may be used for a variety of functions — playing music, editing photos, writing documents, or performing financial accounting. The user performs each of these activities by entering unrelated commands into different software programs. Yet, each of these applications uses Ⓐ the same components in the computer to perform its functions. In order to achieve this, the functions of each program must be converted to the binary code used by the computer's processor, memory, and storage hardware.

37 본문을 통해 binary codes에 대해 바르게 유추한 것을 고르시오. [3.3점]

① The conversion of commands into binary code is not visible to a computer user.
② The functions behind commands in different applications are actually quite similar.
③ Central processing units and storage components perform similar functions.
④ Applications would perform more effectively if the user entered binary code.
⑤ The similar coding system is a key for consistent performance.

38 본문 중 Ⓐ the same components가 뜻하는 것을 고르시오. [2.9점]

① binary codes ② computers ③ softwares ④ commands ⑤ users

[39] 74 words

The desire to explore Greenland, a Danish protectorate since 1721, came to Jesper Olsen when he was a sergeant in the Danish Royal Life Guards, working at the Queen of Denmark's palaces. Twenty-three year old Jesper yearned for something different, something more adventurous. "I like to push myself," he says. In 2008, he applied for a job with an elite special forces unit, famous for driving soldiers to the limits of human capabilities: The Sirius Patrol.

39 본문의 주제문으로 가장 적합한 문장을 고르시오. [3.8점]

① Jesper was a guard at a palace in Denmark.
② Jesper likes to try new things and have adventures.
③ Jesper was 23 years old.
④ Jesper's interests led him to apply to be on the Sirius Patrol.
⑤ Jesper wanted to take an elite course for his future career as a soldier.

[40] 127 words

Over the century many observers — economists, businessmen, social theorists — celebrated the expansion of consumer abundance, which they argued would spread luxury and leisure throughout society. [A] The United States would become a wealthier, freer, more peaceful society. [B] But there were consequences: ever-increasing numbers and kinds of goods, unevenly distributed wealth, and the burgeoning corporate and commercial influence generated political and social commitments to a seemingly limitless market system that drove — and in turn was driven by — consumption. [C] Drawing on long-standing critiques of wealth and excess, they decried the moral and material harms of widespread spending. [D] They viewed the consumer regime above all as wasteful, harming the natural environment, and coarsening everyday life. [E] For them, the consumer regime did not reinforce, but eroded democracy by promoting invidious social competition.

40 다음 문장이 위치할 알맞은 곳을 고르시오. [3.8점]

Alarmed critics of mass consumption emerged alongside its celebrants.

① [A] ② [B] ③ [C] ④ [D] ⑤ [E]

답안 기입란 — 2015학년도

01–40 ● 표시

01 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	11 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	21 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	31 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
02 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	12 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	22 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	32 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
03 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	13 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	23 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	33 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
04 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	14 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	24 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	34 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
05 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	15 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	25 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	35 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
06 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	16 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	26 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	36 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
07 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	17 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	27 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	37 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
08 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	18 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	28 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	38 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
09 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	19 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	29 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	39 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
10 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	20 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	30 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	40 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤