상명대학교 2018학년도

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인문·자연계 · 10×10 완전분해 Ⅱ · 튜나 재조판

5지선다 · 난이도 중

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합 100점 · 문항 번호 오른쪽 [ ]

[01-09] 다음 문장을 읽고 각각의 빈칸에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

01 The amenities provided to guests may include such things as the availability of a gym or swimming pool, and _____ meals. [1.5점]

① acclaimed ② complimentary ③ affordable ④ complementary ⑤ charged

02 The first section _____ out the main points which will be covered in this essay. [2점]

① omits ② touches ③ bases ④ sets ⑤ sums

03 We were delighted when we saw how many people had _____ out for the meeting. [2점]

① turned ② stood ③ taken ④ walked ⑤ shown

04 It will brighten _____ in the north of England tomorrow morning, but the sun won't last long. [1.5점]

① off ② over ③ up ④ out ⑤ away

05 Please could you _____ up these onions for me? [2점]

① chop ② clog ③ turn ④ divide ⑤ show

06 We require someone who is _____ the challenge. [1.5점]

① over ② above ③ up to ④ higher than ⑤ to

07 I am pleased to bring to your notice a new company _____ that gives loyal employees the possibility of earning paid winter vacations. [1.5점]

① office ② initiative ③ prestige ④ adventure ⑤ drawback

08 The University's Independent Study online and correspondence courses offer you the flexibility to _____ your educational goals without giving up your life. [2점]

① reach ② take ③ give ④ defy ⑤ ditch

09 The president first became _____ in politics as a student. [1.1점]

① aware ② involved ③ enthusiastic ④ keen ⑤ concerned

[10-12] 아래의 문장들에서 Ⓐ, Ⓑ 또는 Ⓒ의 각각 빈칸에 들어갈 단어 또는 단어의 짝으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

10 When applying for a job, it is important to know about any company that invites you to an interview. By researching a company, you will be more Ⓐ_____ and interact more positively at the actual interview and are, therefore, more likely to be recruited. To be a successful Ⓑ_____, you should practice. [2.5점]

① Ⓐ confidential — Ⓑ interviewer
② Ⓐ confiding — Ⓑ petitioner
③ Ⓐ confident — Ⓑ candidate
④ Ⓐ confidence — Ⓑ employee
⑤ Ⓐ confided — Ⓑ correspondent

11 I wanted to do away Ⓐ_____ taxes for the poorest members of society and to clamp Ⓑ_____ on rich people who were attempting to avoid paying tax. [2.5점]

① Ⓐ to — Ⓑ for
② Ⓐ in — Ⓑ down
③ Ⓐ with — Ⓑ down
④ Ⓐ with — Ⓑ away
⑤ Ⓐ out — Ⓑ by

12 Our hotel group has a reputation Ⓐ_____ being good at looking after our customers, and I am very sorry that your experiences of our service did not confirm this. I intend to deal Ⓑ_____ the staff member appropriately and I will ensure that she does not repeat this behavior. I would like to assure you that the behavior you encountered is not typical Ⓒ_____ our staff. [3.3점]

① Ⓐ of — Ⓑ up — Ⓒ to
② Ⓐ to — Ⓑ off — Ⓒ for
③ Ⓐ by — Ⓑ with — Ⓒ on
④ Ⓐ for — Ⓑ with — Ⓒ of
⑤ Ⓐ from — Ⓑ in — Ⓒ about

[13-23] 다음을 읽고 틀린 곳을 고르시오.

13 A course ① can be finished in a minimum of two weeks ② per module and ③ must be finished in a maximum of four weeks. For example, if your course has three modules you ④ must be remained in it ⑤ for a minimum of six weeks and a maximum of twelve weeks. [2.5점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

14 Can you ① pick up some shopping ② on your way home? I want ③ some of those ④ bread rolls ⑤ what we had last week. [1.5점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

15 Women in the 25 to 44 age group work almost ① as many hours inside the home as outside, and there is only ② a slight difference in the 45 to 64 age group. However, men work ③ on average ④ three times ⑤ long outside the home than inside. [2.9점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

16 You ① need to make sure that you know ② whether your instructors are on vacation ③ at any stage during your enrolment, ④ as this ⑤ could be affected the return of assignments, exams and final grades. [1.1점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

17 At local company Angleside, ① up to 150 employees ② will lose their jobs. Daniel West, the Managing Director, announced they ③ will be offering early retirement and ④ hoped ⑤ to cover the job losses in this way. [2점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

18 Getting consumers ① to change brands may involve ② to develop packaging that ③ does stimulate systematic processing and thus ④ encourages consumers ⑤ to challenge their usual choice of product. [2.5점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

19 My favorite place is ① the town I ② grew up in. It has a ③ beautiful ancient castle and lots of historical old buildings. The streets are ④ narrow winding, and there are ⑤ lots of good shops. [2.5점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

20 Our awareness of food quality ① has changed recently with more people ② buying organic food and eggs and meat ③ produced from animals that live in natural, comfortable conditions. Since 1980 the quantity of food ④ growing organically in Korea ⑤ has risen steadily. [2.9점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

21 ① Despite the ideas behind ② banning smoking in public places are good, an alternative approach ③ needs to be taken. Schools ④ should lead the way in discussing the harmful effects of smoking ⑤ on the smokers. [1.1점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

22 If we ① adopted these measures, I believe fewer people ② would take up smoking as a result. ③ To some extent these things are already happening. ④ And further efforts ⑤ are needed. [2점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

23 Some people ① seem to think it is just ② a matter of locking ③ all the doors which is fine ④ as long as there are no nasty storms ⑤ while you are away. [2.9점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

[24-33] 다음 글을 읽고 빈칸에 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오. 100 words

Dale Carnegie became one of the best-selling authors of all time, but he didn't start out with that (24)_____ in mind. When he graduated from college, he went to New York City in the hope of becoming an actor. To support himself, he began teaching a communications course for adults.

Carnegie quickly determined that his students' greatest needs were in "the ability to express ideas, to assume leadership, and to arouse enthusiasm among people." To help his students develop these abilities, he studied the lives of successful people, (25)_____ the principles and strategies they followed, and used their stories as teaching materials.

24 ① schedule ② goal ③ allusion ④ tendency ⑤ attitude [1.1점]

25 ① exploded ② expressed ③ identified ④ named ⑤ assembled [2.5점]

[26] 122 words

An elderly man believed that his wife was losing her hearing, so he went to a doctor for advice. The doctor wanted to know how bad the problem was, so he told the man, "Ask her a question from 10 feet away and then keep moving forward until she answers." When the man went home, he stood 10 feet behind his wife as she was cooking dinner and asked, "What are you making?" He repeated this again at seven and five feet, but she gave no sign of having heard him. When he was only three feet away, he asked the question again. _____, she spun around. With a somewhat irritated expression, she replied, "Like I've said four times already, Max, I'm making a casserole!

26 ① Rather ② Finally ③ Slowly ④ In fact ⑤ All in all [1.1점]

[27] 109 words

There is an inherent randomness when gauging how much one should be punished for a particular crime; in fact, it's no exaggeration to say that it's downright illogical at times. Who says stealing a car is deserving of more time behind bars than assaulting someone? Why does home invasion warrant a minimum sentence of a decade in prison, while kidnapping someone means only serving a year? The _____ nature of the penal system is one that will never be perfectly resolved, but that doesn't mean people should stop trying to improve it. The system is constantly evolving, and laws and rulings can — and should — be addressed and amended if necessary.

27 ① deliberate ② arbitrary ③ evident ④ correct ⑤ stringent [3.8점]

[28] 63 words

Yellow fever is believed to have been brought to Central America from Africa on slave ships in the late sixteenth century. No fewer than ninety epidemics hit the United States between then and 1900, one in 1793 killing 10 percent of the population of Philadelphia. Napoleon reportedly sold the Louisiana Territory to the United States because the disease _____ 90 percent of the forces he had stationed there.

28 ① eliminated ② challenged ③ infected ④ eradicated ⑤ claimed [3.8점]

[29-30] 120 words

As psychologist Carol Tavris considered all the books and tapes claiming there are profound differences between the sexes, she wondered; How accurate are such descriptions? What research are they based on? Are they developing genuine understanding? Is it possible that they are perpetuating or, worse, inventing (29)_____?

Her wondering led her to investigate and, eventually, to present her findings in a book entitled The Mismeasure of Woman. One finding was that the variation in mathematical ability between individual women (or individual men) is greater than the variation between women in general and men in general. The same is true of (30)_____ ability. This finding explodes the common notion that men are more talented in math and women are more talented in language.

29 ① legends ② hypotheses ③ assumptions ④ myths ⑤ factions [3.3점]

30 ① actual ② verbal ③ physical ④ metaphysical ⑤ spiritual [3.3점]

[31-32] 54 words

Orwell, one of finest prose writers of the twentieth century, is best known for his novels Animal Farm and Nineteen Eighty-Four. In "Politics and the English Language," his most famous essay, he showed how bloated, lifeless expression (31)_____ the mind and leaves us vulnerable to manipulation. He also offered several (32)_____ rules for avoiding such language.

31 ① numbs ② wakes ③ jolts ④ encourages ⑤ enhances [3.8점]

32 ① unhistorical ② transient ③ contingent ④ urgent ⑤ timeless [2.9점]

[33] 74 words

Imagine how difficult it would be to use a library if there were no system for shelving the books. If you wanted a particular book, you'd have no idea how to find it. It might be on the top shelf of aisle one, the bottom shelf of aisle forty, or anywhere in between. The larger the library, the more difficult it would be to use. A large university library would be virtually _____ to use.

33 ① portable ② impossible ③ plausible ④ feasible ⑤ unnecessary [2.9점]

[34] 141 words

In 1328, the Black Death took hold of Europe and did not let go for the next twenty years. As hundreds of millions succumbed to it and the medical community had no effective treatment, people began experimenting with odd techniques in a desperate attempt to stave off the pandemic. Some believed that pleasant odors could block the sickness, so they carried around sweet-smelling flowers or herbs.

But the only effect this had was to make a person smell nice for a time. A less enjoyable practice that a few opted for was to live in a sewer because it was thought that the air underground had not been contaminated by the disease. Naturally, it did nothing for the poor people who decided to go under; in fact, it only caused them to come down with more diseases due to the unsanitary conditions.

34 윗글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3.8점]

① The history and development of European medicine practices
② Why medical treatment for the Black Death did not work
③ Health-related myths believed by people in the 1300s
④ The unbelievable miracle of the Black Death
⑤ Unusual remedies used in attempting to cure the Black Death

[35] 105 words

Touted as the perfect cure for many developing nations' poor economies, ecotourism has the potential to cause a great deal of damage. While the concept of travelling places where nature is kept unspoiled may strike many people — especially Westerns — as exotic or appealing, there is the question of how long it will be kept that way once tourists start to arrive. How can the environment be maintained when tourists inevitably come with a development agenda? Furthermore, it is very unlikely that indigenous cultures can sustain their traditional ways of life in the face of tourist dollars that give them access to an appealing new world.

35 윗글의 종류로 가장 적당한 것을 고르시오. [3.8점]

① description ② allegation ③ anecdote ④ testimony ⑤ critique

[36] 138 words

All of us want to be happier, but we don't always know how. Although there isn't a single formula to achieve this, there are some methods that seem to do the trick. Actively trying to be happy is a good way to start. Smile even when you're feeling blue and you'll notice that you begin to feel better. And did you know that money can buy happiness, but only if you spend it on others? Altruism and charity are guaranteed to boost your levels of contentment. In our tech-infused world, it's also crucial to unplug now and again; remember, your cell phones and computers have "off" buttons. Most of all, learn to let go once in a while. Those with an overly regimented lifestyle have little chance to experience the pleasures to be had from spontaneity and indulgence.

36 윗글을 토대로 아래 빈칸에 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오. [2.9점]

A tactic to become happy that is NOT mentioned in the passage is _____.

① buying things for people ② donating for the poor ③ smiling on purpose
④ changing your surroundings ⑤ letting go

[37] 109 words

The Modern Art Museum had its grand opening yesterday. While the exhibits inside were impressive, the real gem of the museum is the building itself. It is considered a work of art, designed by award-winning Hans Becker from Germany. No one can deny its aesthetic beauty, but what most don't know is that 45 percent of the building is made from recycled materials. Becker is part of a growing group of designers who appreciate discarded goods. While it does serve to conserve the environment, Becker says he reuses materials for more selfish reasons. "There is a wealth of inspiration that comes from digging through old things," he revealed, proving that _____.

37 윗글의 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 문장을 고르시오. [3.3점]

① two wrongs don't make a right
② all that glitters is not gold
③ one swallow can't bring the spring
④ good things come to those who wait
⑤ one man's trash is another man's treasure

[38] 154 words

With young talent being such a valuable commodity in the entertainment industry, there is no shortage of kids lining up for auditions, in the hopes of becoming stars. But being so young, these children are apt to head down the wrong path if they don't have a firm hand to guide them. The young star of the movie Too Many Days proved this by making head-lines recently when he was jailed for drunk driving. While the public was quick to criticize him for throwing away his career, Penny Graham felt only sympathy for the poor boy. "Whether or not you make it in this business really depends on who watches over you," says the former child star. "The guardians of child actors play a crucial role. When you get rich and famous that young, it's easy to lose control. They're the ones that need to set boundaries and let you know when to stop."

38 윗글을 토대로 아래 빈칸에 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오. [3.8점]

The article suggests that the guardians of child actors should establish _____.

① itineraries ② goals ③ demands ④ limits ⑤ privileges

[39] 89 words

The Japanese Giant Hornet is one of the largest species of hornets in the world; adults can be more than four centimeters in length. These huge specimens are not known to be particularly vicious, but the sheer size of each hornet means that its sting can inject a fairly large dose of venom, which can be _____ even for those who are not allergic. In fact, thirty to forty fatalities occur every year in Japan due to this flying giant, which makes it the most dangerous animal in the country.

39 윗글의 밑줄 친 부분에 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오. [3.3점]

① lethal ② benign ③ vigorous ④ dormant ⑤ healthy

[40] 97 words

Rare earth elements are chemical elements that are composed of a group of seventeen metallic substances. These elements have been in high demand lately because they are needed to produce many modern-day electronics. This has unsurprisingly allowed China, where 95 percent of the world's supply exists, to control the export market. Recently, there have been concerns regarding the limited amount and expense of these elements, making it necessary to look for new sources in other countries. Until other deposits or equivalent substitutes can be found, electronics manufacturers will have to continue using rare earth metals in small amounts.

40 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3.3점]

① The Response to China's Monopoly on Rare Earth Metals
② The Growing Demand and Restricted Supply of Rare Earth Elements
③ Alternatives to Rare Earth Elements in Electronics Devices
④ The Necessity of Finding Rare Earth Elements
⑤ The Influence of Rare Earth Elements on the Technological Market

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답안 기입란 — 2018학년도 01-40 ● 표시

01	①	②	③	④	⑤	11	①	②	③	④	⑤	21	①	②	③	④	⑤	31	①	②	③	④	⑤
02	①	②	③	④	⑤	12	①	②	③	④	⑤	22	①	②	③	④	⑤	32	①	②	③	④	⑤
03	①	②	③	④	⑤	13	①	②	③	④	⑤	23	①	②	③	④	⑤	33	①	②	③	④	⑤
04	①	②	③	④	⑤	14	①	②	③	④	⑤	24	①	②	③	④	⑤	34	①	②	③	④	⑤
05	①	②	③	④	⑤	15	①	②	③	④	⑤	25	①	②	③	④	⑤	35	①	②	③	④	⑤
06	①	②	③	④	⑤	16	①	②	③	④	⑤	26	①	②	③	④	⑤	36	①	②	③	④	⑤
07	①	②	③	④	⑤	17	①	②	③	④	⑤	27	①	②	③	④	⑤	37	①	②	③	④	⑤
08	①	②	③	④	⑤	18	①	②	③	④	⑤	28	①	②	③	④	⑤	38	①	②	③	④	⑤
09	①	②	③	④	⑤	19	①	②	③	④	⑤	29	①	②	③	④	⑤	39	①	②	③	④	⑤
10	①	②	③	④	⑤	20	①	②	③	④	⑤	30	①	②	③	④	⑤	40	①	②	③	④	⑤