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인문계 A형 · 10×10 완전분해 Ⅱ · 튜나 재조판

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[01-08] Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the underlined part.

01 One likely explanation for Grubbe's neglect is that his initial success with X-ray treatments may have given him false confidence about his understanding of how radiation affects tissues. He was working under a false premise, but his arrogance made him bold, with regard to his patients' health and with his own. [1.2점]

① conceit ② homage ③ fiat ④ compunction

02 The textile collection amassed by Bess has traditionally been seen as a conspicuous attempt to display her wealth and position herself at the top of Tudor society. But the latest project suggests the reality is more nuanced: the researchers say the textiles represent an expression of Bess's creative ingenuity. [1.2점]

① salient ② sanguine ③ reticent ④ tangential

03 One focused on calling out what many viewers see as egregious age erasing: the promotion of women age 58, 57, 54 and 53 as paragons of mature beauty whose years have seemingly been smoothed from their faces. [1.2점]

① prepossessing ② prodigious ③ flagrant ④ magnanimous

04 Those creators will have a harder time bringing cases against systems that were trained on their work yet don't closely imitate it. A judge's recent decision dismissing part of a copyright lawsuit brought by comedian Sarah Silverman and others against Meta bears this out. [1.2점]

① vindicates ② nullifies ③ conjugates ④ prostrates

05 As if I were an excited child on a weekend outing with my father, I clambered up to the top deck for a better view, sheepishly claiming the front seat with its unobscured prospect. [1.2점]

① breathlessly ② ponderingly ③ timorously ④ covertly

06 The National Trust, which owns or manages hundreds of country estates and great country houses, was established a century ago on the rising nostalgia for a lost rural paradise. Because so many properties are great houses, it can pander to a sense of deference to the great landed families. [1.2점]

① abate ② indulge ③ swerve ④ exacerbate

07 Today, migrants are the producers of an enormous digital almanac of the trek to the United States, documenting the route and its pitfalls in such detail that, in a few stretches, people can find their way on their own, without smugglers. [1.2점]

① contents ② itinerary ③ yearbook ④ diagram

08 In 1927, the British novelist Elinor Glyn published a short story in Cosmopolitan magazine that would define the then- nascent culture of celebrity. Glyn's story explored the concept of It: the mysterious, indescribable, possibly magical quality that stars and other screen luminaries have and ordinary people don't. [1.2점]

① epicurean ② inimical ③ spendthrift ④ burgeoning

[09-11] Choose the one that is grammatically INCORRECT.

09 The success of modern advertising, its penetration into every corner of American life, ① reflects a culture that has itself chosen illusion ② over reality. At a time when political candidates all have professional image-makers ③ attach to their staffs, and the President of the United States can be an actor who once sold shirt collars, all the cultural signs are pointing to more illusions in our lives rather than ④ fewer. [2.1점]

① ② ③ ④

10 Netflix ① credits its large subscriber base and its recommendation algorithm ② as the reasons that a 22-year-old show like "Six Feet Under" or a once forgotten basic cable legal drama like "Suits" can become a hit on ③ their service. Mr. Sarandos said that the company doesn't have a division for licensing original series ④ nor does he see any reason to set one up. [2.1점]

① ② ③ ④

11 But even in January there are bulbs ① pushing up through the soil of my neighbors' gardens. I feel a new kind of gratitude ② at the unfolding of the English spring, incremental and reassuring, with ③ what was yesterday the bare branches of the weeping willow today gently ④ gauzed with new leaf: a swipe of yellow ocher, cadmium green, cerulean blue. [2.1점]

① ② ③ ④

[12-14] Choose the most appropriate word or phrase for each blank.

12 Sheriff Clark in Selma, Ala., cannot be dismissed as a total monster; I am sure he loves his wife and children and likes to get drunk. One has to assume that he is a man like me. But he does not know what drives him to use the club, to menace with the gun and to use the cattle prod. Something awful _____ to a human being to be able to put a cattle prod against a woman's breasts. What happens to the woman is ghastly. What happens to the man who does it is in some ways much, much worse. [2.1점]

① must have happened ② could not happen
③ should have happened ④ will not happen

13 The Oscar-winning Nomadland observes an America _____ ignored, or never seen in the first place. The film redirects attention to where the cinematic gaze is usually fleeting, and often made by those inured to passing over service work, alternative living situations, older people, women in general, and particularly older single women uninterested in stagnation, cordiality or disappearance. [2.1점]

① far more forgotten than
② as well forgotten as
③ no less forgotten than
④ not so much forgotten as

14 Gender attitudes do not affect economic reality, but rather _____. The rise of women is not the result of any ideology or political movement; it is a result of the widespread realization, sometime after the Second World War, that families in which women work are families that prosper. And countries in which women work are countries that prosper. [2.4점]

① part of the other way
② the way of leaning in
③ the other way around
④ on their own ways

[15-22] Choose the most appropriate word or phrase for each blank.

15 It is widely assumed that the British form a relatively homogeneous society with a strong sense of identity, but it is an assumption that requires considerable _____. For example, in his famous Dictionary of Modern English Usage, Fowler wrote: 'It must be remembered that no Englishman, or perhaps no Scotsman, calls himself a Briton without a sneaking sense of the ludicrous, or hears himself referred to as a BRITISHER without squirming.' [2.4점]

① proficiency ② commiseration ③ munificence ④ qualification

16 Even when a first-class author has enjoyed immense success during his lifetime, the majority have never appreciated him so sincerely as they have appreciated second-rate men. He has always been reinforced by the ardour of the passionate few. And in the case of an author who has emerged into glory after his death the happy sequel has been due solely to the _____ of the few. They could not leave him alone; they would not. They kept on savouring him, and talking about him, and buying him. [2.4점]

① capricious appreciation
② objective conjecture
③ intermittent interest
④ obstinate perseverance

17 Visitors to Takasakiyama threw caramels wrapped in paper to the monkeys — a common practice in Japanese zoos, but one the Takasakiyama macaques had never before encountered. In the course of play, some young monkeys discovered how to unwrap the caramels and eat them. The habit was passed on successively to their playmates, their mothers, and the dominant males and finally to the subadult males. The process of the _____ took about three years. [2.4점]

① transplant ② acculturation ③ evolution ④ inheritance

18 If you absolutely must have that sugary drink, try to consume it with a meal, or in one sitting rather than _____ it all day, Dr. Quinonez said: "I would rather you're a gulper not a sipper." Drinking water after you've finished eating can also help swish out any sugars, she added. [2.4점]

① nestling ② postponing ③ devouring ④ contemplating

19 As Haidt, a psychologist, has written, the mere presence of a smartphone in our field of vision is a(n) _____ on our focus. Even a locked phone in our pocket or on the table in front of us screams silently for the shattered fragments of our divided attention. [2.4점]

① spot ② image ③ drain ④ gambit

20 It is well documented that the Incan people developed domesticated plants and animals that helped them form large settlements. They undertook a tremendous amount of effort to transform dry mountain terrain into land suitable for _____ life. [2.4점]

① apathetic ② sedentary ③ unwonted ④ pioneer

21 A recast is a form of corrective feedback and is more subtle than other forms of feedback. Although there were many cases of recasts found in the data, they did not appear to be particularly effective. This makes recasts a somewhat _____ concept to deal with, and research often produces mixed results. [2.4점]

① luculent ② locative ③ elusive ④ myopic

22 Prior to 2020, the seasonal interplay of mobility and weather conditions existed in a delicate balance manifesting in a winter surge of respiratory bugs. However, this _____ was knocked out of whack by the COVID pandemic, resulting in winter bugs all year long and a change in viral dynamic which the researchers say "may never be the same again." [3.1점]

① equilibrium ② vagary ③ conundrum ④ upheaval

[23-40] Read the following passages and answer the questions. 95 words

New brain research has shed light on the function of sleep. Scientists have observed that interstices in the brain expand during sleep, widening pathways through which toxins can be expelled. These spaces form a plumbing system of sorts, known as the glymphatic system, which is what allows cerebrospinal fluid to flow throughout the brain. Slumber effectively opens up this network of channels and crevices, allowing the fluid to clear out toxic materials much more quickly than it does during waking hours. This indicates that sleep functions as kind of protective measure against damage and deterioration.

23 Which of the following is NOT true of the passage? [3.1점]

① The brain system clears out toxic substances more quickly during sleep.
② Sleep widens the crevices in the brain so that toxins can be effectively expelled.
③ Cerebrospinal fluid helps to dispose of toxic materials.
④ Sleep floods the brain with fluids that widen the spaces between brain cells.

[24] 94 words

Is it possible to think of any examples of mutually respectful onscreen romantic relationships between a working-class woman and a middle-class man? Or ones where the working-class woman is physically strong and the man is shy, slightly-built and Ⓐ_____? These comparisons show how conventional notions of masculinity and femininity have been reinforced by class power dynamics. Femininity is often associated with refinement and classiness, embodied by those with capital. While a "real man" is "big and strong", a "gentleman" doesn't have to be Ⓑ_____: he has cultural capital and so doesn't need conventionally masculine physical strength.

24 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blanks Ⓐ and Ⓑ? [3.1점]

① bold — puny
② demure — beefy
③ reserved — scrawny
④ impudent — brawny

[25] 61 words

Social media profiles have become founts of information for recruiters vetting job candidates. Although employers cannot demand access to a job candidate's social media profiles, employers are within their right to view what is publicly available. There are justifiable reasons to Ⓐ_____ people based on their social media activities. For example, an employer can disqualify someone found to be posting racist jokes.

25 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank Ⓐ? [3.1점]

① weave out ② weep away ③ wash up ④ weed out

[26] 82 words

The mayor of Nice was slapped with an indictment complaint yesterday by diverse nonprofit groups. The complainants said that the mayor betrayed the public's trust and breached some laws of the city. His Ⓐ_____ allege that the mayor is not doing his job of preserving peace and order in the city. The City Council, being in charge of investigating the complaint, should immediately determine if the mayor has indeed been Ⓑ_____ in his duties because the public's confidence in the government is at stake.

26 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blanks Ⓐ and Ⓑ? [3.1점]

① revilers — negligent
② detractors — composed
③ renegades — remorseful
④ apostles — conscientious

[27] 95 words

In the 1940s a movie genre was invented by American filmmakers, which would eventually earn the Ⓐ appellation"film noir." The films of this genre are characterized by the use of high-contrast lighting and flashbacks Ⓑ recounted by omniscient narrators. The heroes of film noir movies are morally ambiguous and cynical about the actions of the people around them. Today, six decades after the introduction of the genre, the popularity of film noir has yet to completely Ⓒ wane. Many recent movies have Ⓓ paid no heed to noir techniques, in particular period pieces that evoke an earlier decade.

27 Which of the following underlined Ⓐ, Ⓑ, Ⓒ, and Ⓓ is NOT appropriately used? [3.1점]

Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ

[28-29] 141 words

New Age Travellers, one of the crucial sub-cultures, reject urban life, forming communities and moving around the countryside in caravans, to live a natural and simple life. They are the Ⓐ_____ of the 1960's Hippies. Their transient lifestyle has made them unpopular with the more conservative population. From 1985 they were engaged in repeated Ⓑ_____ with the police who were strongly encouraged by the Conservative government to make life hard for them. The trouble they caused, largely accusations of the pilfering and leaving litter were either untrue or greatly exaggerated. Yet while denounced as 'unwashed scroungers', the New Age Travellers have had a profound influence on the whole country. For their supposedly 'cranky' views about an imperiled ecology acquired growing acceptance in the 1990s as the population at large began to appreciate the madness of destroying countryside for the sake of yet more cars.

28 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blanks Ⓐ and Ⓑ? [3.1점]

① inheritors — conspiracy
② descendants — confrontations
③ offshoots — liaison
④ precursors — skirmishes

29 Which of the following is NOT true of "New Age Travellers"? [3.1점]

① Conservative people repudiated their vagrant and insanitary lives.
② They were charged with stealing things, which proved groundless or amplified.
③ Their idea of ecological crisis was once considered eccentric.
④ Their cranky way of life was eventually absorbed into the mainstream.

[30-31] 88 words

Is inflation bad? It depends on the circumstances. Fast price increases Ⓐ_____ trouble, but moderate price gains can lead to higher wages and job growth.

How does inflation affect the poor? Inflation can be especially hard to Ⓑ_____ for poor households because they spend a bigger chunk of their budgets on necessities like food, housing and gas.

Can inflation affect the stock market? Rapid inflation typically means trouble for stocks. Ⓒ_____ assets in general have historically fared badly during inflation booms, while tangible assets like houses have held their value better.

30 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank Ⓐ? [3.1점]

① deter ② spell ③ rescind ④ survey

31 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blanks Ⓑ and Ⓒ? [3.1점]

① beat — Social ② dodge — Real
③ shoulder — Financial ④ proclaim — Fixed

[32-33] 138 words

According to The Framers, intellectual property rights exist to "promote the progress of science and useful arts." The latest marvels in coding and computing have introduced unseen forms of creation to humanity. But by producing works faster and cheaper, they could reduce demand for human-painted portraits. That, Ⓐ_____, could lead to a decline in artistic progress.

A broader thinking of copyright, inspired by what some AI companies are already doing, could ensure that human creators get some recompense when AI consumes their work, processes it and produces new material based on it in a manner current law doesn't contemplate. But such a shift shouldn't be so punishing that the AI industry has no room to grow. That way, these tools, Ⓑ_____ human creators, can push the progress of science and useful arts far beyond what the Framers could have imagined.

32 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank Ⓐ? [3.3점]

① nevertheless ② in comparison ③ in turn ④ if not

33 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank Ⓑ? [3.3점]

① in return for ② in concert with ③ on behalf of ④ for all

[34-35] 99 words

Between 1995 and 2002, the incidence of peanut allergies in young children increased, according to studies by medical allergists. Ⓐ The increase in peanut and other food allergies in adolescents led scientists and doctors to look for possible causes and contributing factors. Ⓑ In a home environment, due to the use of antibacterial soaps and sprays, the area is kept largely sterile. Ⓒ Therefore, the body does not learn to recognize and later combat some harmful viruses and bacteria. Ⓓ The absence of germs to fight, some theorize, leads the immune system to begin focusing on other, more Ⓔ_____ substances such as peanuts, milk, and eggs.

34 Where would the below sentence best fit? [3.3점]

One idea gaining support is the "hygiene hypothesis," which suggests that the human immune system requires contact with a wide range of environmental pathogens in order to strengthen itself.

Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ

35 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank Ⓔ? [3.3점]

① innocuous ② punitive ③ conjugal ④ inquisitive

[36-37] 107 words

The effects of meaningful labor during imprisonment demonstrate marked benefits to both the prisoner and society. Some of these benefits take the forms of reduced recidivism, increased job skills and employability, and improved quality of life. In fact, corporations have hired jails to have their inmates perform work from manufacturing to telemarketing. Ⓐ_____, some critics argue that prisoners who work are little more than bonded slaves, earning nothing for their labor and forced to do work that may be beyond their physical or mental capacity. Others are more concerned about the economic factors of noncompetitive labor or issues involved in giving inmates responsibility for critical components of products.

36 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank Ⓐ? [3.3점]

① That is ② For example ③ Similarly ④ However

37 Which of the following can be inferred from the passage? [3.3점]

① Employment might counteract the dire conditions prisoners experience.
② Prisoners can make a living while working in correctional facilities.
③ Employment in jails is detrimental to economic competitiveness of a society.
④ Enhancing the inmate labor model would enhance the penal system.

[38-40] 230 words

In the 1950s, scholars believed that the mediated and one-sided nature of parasocial relationships Ⓐ_____ the possibility of mutual give-and-take. Any reciprocal relationship with a television or radio personality could only be "suggested". At best, viewers could attempt to reach the media personality through the occasional fan mail or by calling in to a TV/radio station.

The internet, and particularly social media, has added another dimension to this dynamic. A celebrity's Instagram profile or an influencer's YouTube channel often speak directly to those that follow or subscribe to them. The follower or subscriber can reply to their posts and expect a reciprocal reply, even if rarely. These reciprocal encounters Ⓑ_____ the boundaries that separate the real and parasocial, 'friend' and 'celebrity' and Ⓒ_____ the illusion that fans are involved in a celebrity or media personality's life.

The potential for reciprocity may lead fans to not just believe that the celebrity or media personality is a friend who they "know" in a personal capacity, but also to expect some semblance of accountability. Against this expectation, revelations that contradict the celebrity's perceived image can produce shock, disappointment, or anger, and in extreme cases, end with fans publicly denouncing their 'parasocial friend'. In Mulaney's case, a departure from the super-relatable wife guy image prompted fans to wonder not just "how could he do this to her" but also "how could he do this to us?"

38 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank Ⓐ? [3.3점]

① facilitated ② precluded ③ calculated ④ concealed

39 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blanks Ⓑ and Ⓒ? [3.3점]

① unsettle — dare
② redraw — efface
③ erode — perpetuate
④ sustain — circulate

40 Which of the following CANNOT be inferred from the passage? [3.3점]

① Mulaney fans find themselves distraught, disappointed, and weirdly offended at his choices.
② When people feel invested in a person, they tend to develop intimacy even at a distance.
③ Nowadays, media users can easily form a parasocial bond with celebrities.
④ Only isolated, mentally-vulnerable people fall for the lure of parasocial relationships.

답안 기입란 — 2024학년도 01-40 ● 표시

01 ① ② ③ ④	11 ① ② ③ ④	21 ① ② ③ ④	31 ① ② ③ ④
02 ① ② ③ ④	12 ① ② ③ ④	22 ① ② ③ ④	32 ① ② ③ ④
03 ① ② ③ ④	13 ① ② ③ ④	23 ① ② ③ ④	33 ① ② ③ ④
04 ① ② ③ ④	14 ① ② ③ ④	24 ① ② ③ ④	34 ① ② ③ ④
05 ① ② ③ ④	15 ① ② ③ ④	25 ① ② ③ ④	35 ① ② ③ ④
06 ① ② ③ ④	16 ① ② ③ ④	26 ① ② ③ ④	36 ① ② ③ ④
07 ① ② ③ ④	17 ① ② ③ ④	27 ① ② ③ ④	37 ① ② ③ ④
08 ① ② ③ ④	18 ① ② ③ ④	28 ① ② ③ ④	38 ① ② ③ ④
09 ① ② ③ ④	19 ① ② ③ ④	29 ① ② ③ ④	39 ① ② ③ ④
10 ① ② ③ ④	20 ① ② ③ ④	30 ① ② ③ ④	40 ① ② ③ ④