광운대학교 2020학년도

40문항 · 60분

인문계 A형 · 10×10 완전분해 Ⅱ · 튜나 재조판

5지선다 · 난이도 중

수험번호	이름	점수 / 100

문항별 배점 1.9점 14문항 · 2.3점 10문항 · 2.9점 8문항 · 3.1점 4문항 · 3.7점 4문항

배점은 문항 번호 오른쪽 [ ] · 합 100점 · 점수로 채점

[01-02] 빈칸에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은? 각 1.9점

01 [1.9점]

A: Our assignment is actually easier than I thought.
B: Really? Then, can you finish it on time, Peter?
A: Yes! _____

① I bet you will do that.
② You can count on me.
③ Take your time, though.
④ Are you supposed to do that?
⑤ What do you think I should do?

02 The boy is so shy that he's _____ about talking in public. [1.9점]

① dubious ② attractive ③ hilarious ④ appropriate ⑤ apprehensive

[03-10] 빈칸에 공통으로 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은? 각 1.9점

03 [1.9점]

Jack argues that Islam must adapt to modern _____.
Jane was admitted to the _____ of politicians and lawyers.

① member ② circle ③ company ④ society ⑤ association

04 [1.9점]

It is 250 years since the wolf became _____ in Britain.
Herbalism had become an all but _____ skill in the Western world.

① extinct ② voguish ③ obscure ④ prosperous ⑤ distinctive

05 [1.9점]

There was a _____ of opinion as to the importance of the news.
The question of when to quit the project would be decided by _____.

① condition ② consistency ③ consensus ④ comparison ⑤ correspondence

06 [1.9점]

NAVER holds a 73-percent _____ in Line, while SoftBank owns 45 percent of Z Holdings Corp.
At _____ are more than 20,000 jobs in Britain's aerospace sector.

① stock ② disposal ③ stake ④ corporate ⑤ portion

07 [1.9점]

For diet, I always _____ the salt and go heavy on the black pepper.
In the sentence "She said that she was sick," you can _____ "that."

① leave out ② put out ③ point out ④ give out ⑤ drop out

08 It will be time for your flight _____ you check in and go through security. [1.9점]
I'll have a long beard _____ I read all these books piled up a mile high.

① now that ② by the time ③ insofar as ④ provided that ⑤ as long as

09 The car is one of my _____. [1.9점]
Martin Luther was defrocked because he was against the selling of _____.

① religions ② examples ③ additives ④ indulgences ⑤ individuals

10 He was overwhelmed by a _____ of cameras and reporters. [1.9점]
The Internet provides a _____ of information, news, activities and opportunities for old and young alike.

① plethora ② source ③ shortage ④ paucity ⑤ phenomenon

[11-14] 다음 중 어법 상 가장 적절한 것은? 각 1.9점

11 [1.9점]
① I'd rather to stay here.
② I dared him cross the river.
③ They don't allow us smoking.
④ We offered paying for the damage.
⑤ She confessed to stealing the money.

12 [1.9점]
① He suggested to leave early.
② He told that he had gone home.
③ She encouraged me not to quit the school.
④ They proposed us to build a dam in the valley.
⑤ John intends that he should return to New York.

13 [1.9점]
① Could I have coffee instead tea?
② I'll be leaving on next Saturday.
③ He sneezed over the performance.
④ The bad weather notwithstanding, the event was a great success.
⑤ The Treaty of which city was the European Community established after?

14 [1.9점]
① It was a good idea of you to go to the movies.
② Those workers finished the job faster than others.
③ George tried on three jackets, none of that fit him.
④ Each of student had a different method to find a job.
⑤ Where do you know Amy lives these days in England?

[15-21] 다음 중 어법 상 적절하지 않은 것은? 각 2.3점

15 [2.3점]
① I have been looking for Tom all day.
② It suddenly began raining two hours ago.
③ They've known each other for a long time.
④ Can you tell me which bus you are waiting?
⑤ Why are you always looking at your phone?

16 [2.3점]
① My dad is having the roof fixed now.
② We're going to get married next year.
③ We'd been owning a house for a year.
④ If I had been there, I'd have helped you.
⑤ I have two important exams next month.

17 [2.3점]
① We live here since 1992.
② We've done quite a lot of work today.
③ We've just come back from our holiday.
④ This is the first time we've been to Ireland.
⑤ It's eleven o'clock and he hasn't finished breakfast yet.

18 [2.3점]
① He grew up in Chicago.
② She tried to talk me out of the plan.
③ He really looks up to his grandfather.
④ We just could not tell apart the boys.
⑤ When she came to, she found herself in a forest.

19 [2.3점]
① All the data is available for public use for free.
② I think that the criteria is not of equal importance.
③ The news from the Philippines seems very encouraging.
④ Five hours seems a long time to take on the homework.
⑤ Some 75% of the electorate is expected to vote this year.

20 [2.3점]
① I didn't know that it was such an old house.
② This chair isn't strong enough to stand on it.
③ Did you meet anyone interesting at the party?
④ The more expensive the beef, the better the taste.
⑤ The exam was so difficult that hardly anyone passed.

21 [2.3점]
① Unless it will rain, I will come to you.
② If you don't pass the exam, what will you do?
③ If I weren't so exhausted, I'd give you a hand.
④ Unless the club is able to raise $50,000, it will have to close.
⑤ She wouldn't have gone to study abroad unless her parents had insisted.

[22-24] 빈칸에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은? 각 2.3점 46 words

Generation Z is the demographic cohort succeeding the Millennials. Demographers typically use the mid- to late-1990s as starting birth years. Children of Generation X and members of Generation Z have used digital technology _____ a young age and are comfortable with the Internet and social media.

22 빈칸에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은? [2.3점]
① for ② due to ③ since ④ prior to ⑤ until

[23] 56 words

Dr. Toyoda and his team say that a plant provides distraction from work thoughts but objects on the desk, such as a phone, computer screen or notepads, do not. They wrote: "This natural object incorporates elements that may induce comfortable feelings, such as vitality, beauty, affection, and so on, which is speculated to be helpful in _____."

23 빈칸에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은? [2.3점]

① taking care of the office environment
② forgetting about work-related thoughts
③ making the workers be more creative
④ looking back on the pleasant moments
⑤ making the office desk more organized

[24] 68 words

The amount of ice in the Earth's rivers has declined rapidly over the past three decades, and _____, researches report. Rivers that seasonably freeze over drain more than a third of the Earth's land mass. Examining more than 400,000 satellite images over the past 34 years, researchers found that the overall amount of river ice has declined, and will almost certainly continue to do so as global temperatures continue to rise.

24 빈칸에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은? [2.3점]

① more rivers will be frozen
② this trend is likely to continue
③ it's expected to be slowed down
④ the Earth's species are in danger
⑤ satellite images proved to be crucial

[25] 52 words

The idea that we have evolved to see reality 'as it is' is commonplace. While it might seem irresponsible, in this age of 'fake news' and ubiquitous political and commercial propaganda, to argue that _____, I believe it's worth doing, not least for what it reveals about our notions of 'reality' and 'evolution'.

25 빈칸에 이어질 가장 적절한 것은? [2.9점]

① we are not evolved to see reality as it is
② we are not evolved to see politics as it is
③ we are evolved to accept fake news as it is
④ we are evolved to take responsibility as it is
⑤ we are evolved to believe propaganda as it is

[26] 58 words

Schellenberg, a psychologist at University of Toronto, had long been skeptical of the claims that music education enhances children's abstract reasoning, math, or language skills. If children who play the piano are smarter, he says, _____. It could be that the youngsters who play the piano also happen to be more ambitious or better at focusing on a task.

26 빈칸에 이어질 가장 적절한 것은? [2.9점]

① it necessarily means that correlation does prove causation
② it necessarily means that piano definitely helps kids to be more ambitious
③ it doesn't necessarily mean that they are smarter because they play the piano
④ it necessarily means that piano skills have something to do with children's intelligence
⑤ it doesn't necessarily mean that piano playing skills are correlated to parents' intelligence

[27] 95 words

Consider what you would do if you had $10,000 to give to charity and were presented with two options: Charity A provides a low-cost yet remarkably effective job training program to people who are extremely poor. With $10,000 they could train 100 adults for jobs that will immediately lift them out of extreme poverty. Charity B pays for sophisticated, life-saving medical procedures for sick kids from extremely poor families. With $10,000 they can save the life of one child. So what will it be: Do you lift 100 people out of excruciating poverty or do you save one sick kid?

27 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은? [2.9점]

① Incomparable pleasure of donation
② An economic job-training program
③ Saving sick kids from poor families
④ Lifting the poor out of extreme poverty
⑤ An uncomfortable moral dilemma of giving

[28] 78 words

Capital consists of money, goods and resources that are invested in production. Wealth, on the other hand, is buried in the ground or wasted on unproductive activities. A pirate who loots a treasure ship and buries a chest full of gold coins on the beach is not a capitalist. A pharaoh who pours resources into a non-productive pyramid is not a capitalist. But a hard-working factory owner who reinvests part of his income in the stock market is.

28 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은? [2.9점]

① Capitalism generates 'capitals' for 'wealth'.
② Capitalism supplies 'capitals' with 'wealth'.
③ Capitalism promotes 'capitals' out of 'wealth'.
④ Capitalism necessitates 'capitals' over 'wealth'.
⑤ Capitalism distinguishes 'capitals' from 'wealth'.

[29] 86 words

Gold owned by the Bank of Korea is stored in the Bank of England. This practice of storing money or goods is called earmarking. It originates from the attaching of tags to the ears of livestock such as sheep to indicate the owner. Another meaning of earmarking is for lawmakers to secure the budget to please the constituency. It means allocating government budget on a certain project in the district. Since there are many wasteful budgets, earmarking is considered an outdated practice in Washington D.C.

29 글의 내용과 부합하지 않는 것은? [2.9점]

① Earmarking is understood as a way of storing goods.
② Earmarking can be used to please the voters in the district.
③ Earmarking comes from attaching tags to the people in England.
④ Earmarking represented the ownership of domestic animals.
⑤ The Bank of Korea earmarks its gold in the Bank of England.

[30] 81 words

English famously lacks a gender-neutral singular pronoun to correspond neatly with singular pronouns like everyone or someone, and as a consequence _____ has been used for this purpose for over 600 years. More recently, though, _____ has also been used to refer to one person whose gender identity is non-binary, a sense that is increasingly common in published, edited text, as well as social media and in daily personal interactions between English speakers. To take an example, we often hear "Someone left _____ phone behind."

30 빈칸에 들어갈 표현이 적절한 순서대로 배열된 것은? [2.9점]

① they — he — her
② he — they — his
③ she — it — his
④ he — she — their
⑤ they — they — their

[31] 114 words

The melting pot is a monocultural metaphor for a heterogeneous society becoming more homogeneous, the different elements "melting together" with a common culture, or vice versa, for a homogeneous society becoming more heterogeneous through the influx of foreign elements with different cultural backgrounds, possessing the potential to create disharmony within the previous culture. Historically, it is often used to describe the cultural integration of immigrants to the United States. The desirability of assimilation and the melting pot model has been rejected by proponents of multiculturalism, who have suggested alternative metaphors to describe the current American society, such as mosaic, salad bowl, or kaleidoscope, in which different cultures mix, but remain distinct in some aspects.

31 글의 내용과 부합하지 않는 것은? [2.9점]

① A heterogeneous society becoming homogeneous can be a case of the melting pot.
② A homogeneous society can be heterogeneous due to the influx of foreign elements.
③ The cultural integration of immigrants to America is a case of the melting pot.
④ Multiculturalism has been rejected to properly describe the current American society.
⑤ Mosaic, salad bowl, or kaleidoscope can be alternative metaphors to describe multiculturalism.

[32-40] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. 97 words

[A] While some women experience pregnancy and childbirth as joyful, natural and fulfilling, others find themselves recoiling in horror at the physical demands of carrying and sustaining a child in their womb, and Ⓐ_____ at the potential brutality of giving birth. [B] Some might view the blood, sweat and tears as a necessary and unavoidable part of life. [C] Most oscillate between the two positions, or else sit somewhere in-between. [D] Whatever one's position on the matter of the 'naturalness' of pregnancy, it can't be denied that the development of artificial-womb technology would radically change the debate. [E]

32 빈칸 Ⓐ에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은? [2.9점]

① only if so ② far less so ③ quite less so ④ even more so ⑤ while doing so

33 다음 내용이 들어갈 가장 적절한 위치는? [3.1점]

Others assume a less forgiving view of the process as 'barbaric'.

① [A] ② [B] ③ [C] ④ [D] ⑤ [E]

[34-35] 169 words

"Beauty is difficult," says Cacciari, former mayor of Venice and professor of philosophy, sounding as if he were addressing a graduate seminar in aesthetics rather than answering a question about municipal regulations. The preceding day, heavy rains had flooded Mestre in Venice again. Rain caused the flood, not acqua alta, Cacciari says, "High tide is not a problem for me. It's a problem for foreigners." End of discussion on flooding! No, he stresses, however, the problem lies elsewhere. There is tourism. Of that, Cacciari says, "Venice is not a sentimental place of honeymoon. It's a strong, contradictory, overpowering place. It is not a city for tourists. Ⓐ It cannot be reduced to a postcard." Tourism has been part of the Venetian landscape since the 14th century, when pilgrims stopped en route to the Holy Land. So, what's so different about tourism now? "Now, Venice gets giant cruise ships. The ship is ten stories high. You can't understand Venice from ten stories up. You might as well be in a helicopter."

34 윗글의 내용과 부합하지 않는 것은? [3.1점]

① Cacciari seems to be unhappy about the present situation of Venice.
② High tide and floods don't seem to be a problem for Cacciari.
③ Cacciari believes that Venice is a historical place, not a tourist place.
④ Venice has been a town of tourism since the visit by the pilgrims.
⑤ Giant cruise ships seem to provide a tourism service by helicopter.

35 밑줄 친 Ⓐ의 의미는? [3.1점]

① Tourists should not use a postcard.
② Venice has so many places to visit.
③ Honeymooners send many postcards.
④ Venice is a big place to fit into a postcard.
⑤ Venice shouldn't be known only for tourism.

[36-37] 186 words

The Taiwan Strait is often described as a possible flash point. Across this narrow body of water, China points thousands of missiles at the country it regards as a rogue province. But for those working on Formosa 1, an offshore wind farm in Taiwan, the strait is something else. "It's the best wind in the world," said one engineer, looking out at a cluster of turbines on the turquoise water. When up and running later this year, Ⓐ it will be Asia's first commercial offshore wind farm outside China, and the first of many planned in the strait. Taiwan's embrace of wind has come alongside a decision to phase out nuclear power.

Many businesses fear this will leave the island low on electricity, imperilling its economy. The debate has been unruly at times: legislators have brawled in parliament. In 2017 a massive blackout enveloped the north of Taiwan. But President Tsai is sticking to her plan to create a "nuclear-free homeland" by 2025. For critics, it is a stark example of a political system easily swayed by vocal campaigners, be they environmentalists or anti-free-traders. It also highlights a perennial question: Ⓑ_____

36 밑줄 친 Ⓐit에 대한 내용으로 옳지 않은 것은? [3.7점]

① An alternative to phase out nuclear power
② A cluster of turbines on the turquoise water
③ Asia's first commercial offshore wind farm outside China
④ A massive blackout which enveloped the north of Taiwan
⑤ The first of many wind farms planned in the Taiwan Strait

37 빈칸 ⓑ에 이어질 질문으로 가장 적절한 것은? [3.1점]

① Is democracy bad for prosperity?
② Is it really the best wind in the world?
③ Will China fire missiles to a rogue province?
④ When will legislators stop brawling in parliament?
⑤ Will President Tsai create a "nuclear-free homeland"?

[38-40] 240 words

With free collaborative encyclopedias available to anyone online, "it's now possible for huge numbers of people to think together in ways we never imagined a few decades ago," says a researcher on collective intelligence. "No single person knows everything that's needed to deal with problems we face as a society, such as health care or climate change, but collectively Ⓐ_____."

Such thoughts underline an important truth about collective intelligence: Crowds are wise only if individual members act responsibly and make their own decisions. A group won't be smart if its members imitate one another, unthinkingly follow fads, or wait for someone to tell them what to do. When a group is intelligent, whether it's made up of ants or attorneys, it relies on its members to do their own part. For those of us who sometimes wonder if it's really worth Ⓑ recycling that extra bottle to lighten our impact on the planet, the fact is that our actions matter, even if we don't see how.

"A honeybee never sees the big picture any more than you or I do," says a bee expert. "None of us knows what society as a whole needs, but we look around and say, oh, they need someone to volunteer at school, or mow the church lawn, or help in a political campaign." If you're looking for a role model in a world of complexity, you could do worse than imitate an ant or a bee.

38 빈칸 Ⓐ에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은? [3.7점]

① there are unseen problems we need to know
② we know much more than we've tried so far
③ it may not be easy to work with other people
④ an ant or a bee can be smarter than a human
⑤ individual members need to work independently

39 밑줄 친 Ⓑrecycling에 대한 예를 들은 이유는? [3.7점]

① Because individual actions affect the whole
② Because intelligence is only a simple matter
③ Because humans don't know the actual truth
④ Because bees and ants are important for recycling
⑤ Because humans are less perfect than bees and ants

40 윗글의 내용과 부합하지 않는 것은? [3.7점]

① The author mentions online collaborative encyclopedias as a case of collective intelligence.
② Collective intelligence applies not only to humans, but also to insects like ants or bees.
③ Individual members do not know what society as a whole needs, but see each social activity.
④ Individual members must be responsible and creative to make collective intelligence intelligent.
⑤ The author claims that although humans need a role model of society, we should not imitate an ant or a bee.

답안 기입란 — 2020학년도

01–40 ● 표시

01 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	11 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	21 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	31 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
02 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	12 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	22 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	32 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
03 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	13 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	23 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	33 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
04 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	14 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	24 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	34 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
05 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	15 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	25 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	35 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
06 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	16 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	26 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	36 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
07 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	17 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	27 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	37 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
08 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	18 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	28 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	38 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
09 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	19 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	29 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	39 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
10 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	20 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	30 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	40 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤