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배점은 문항 번호 오른쪽 [ ] · 합 100점 · 점수로 채점

[01-05] Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the underlined part.

01 The medical effects of penicillin did not last long. New germs that destroy and neutralize the molecular structure of penicillin soon appeared. According to medical experts, about 50 percent of staphylococcus bacteria acquired a tolerance to penicillin by the 1940s. [1.2점]

① generosity ② liberality ③ resistance ④ insistence

02 With computers being used to design computers, the pace of change became so fast that hardware and software suffered obsolescence every five years or less. No other technology has ever increased the productivity of mankind more or faster. [1.2점]

① onset ② grind ③ lull ④ wane

03 Students post ample contact information on their Facebook pages, which has me contemplate other uses, such as tracking down recalcitrant advisees and frequent absentees from my classes. [1.2점]

① contrite ② frantic ③ grateful ④ stubborn

04 German sociologist Ulrich Beck, who observed the shock of the Chernobyl nuclear accident, published "Risk Society." It is a theory on risk that stipulates that industrialization and modernization brings technological development and material prosperity, but also greater risk. [1.2점]

① insinuates ② specifies ③ negates ④ reverses

05 AIDS, especially in the early years, primarily affected three groups: gay men, Haitians and intravenous drug users. As such, it served to inflame existing stigma, amplifying already entrenched homophobia, racism and contempt for addicts. [1.2점]

① eschewed ② established ③ encroached ④ endangered

[06-10] Choose the one that is grammatically INCORRECT.

06 Today some ① talk of a "speed virus." They complain that people ② have difficulty keeping up with society's obsession with speed ③ are being left behind and ④ neglected. [1.2점]

① ② ③ ④

07 ① During the time in New York, Martha Graham took a teaching position at the Eastman School of Music ② which, ③ freed from the pressures of performing for an audience, Graham began moulding a style that ④ would depart from all previous incarnations of modern dance. [1.2점]

① ② ③ ④

08 Dreaming is a mental activity ① associated with the rapid-eye-movement (REM) period of sleep. It is ② commonly made up of visual images expressed in terms of seeing rather than in ③ those of the other senses. Electroencephalograph studies, ④ to measure the electrical activity of the brain during REM sleep, have shown that young adults dream for about 2 hours of every 8-hour period of sleep. [1.2점]

① ② ③ ④

09 The two powerful women, Catherine the Great and Elizabeth I, ① would have had no emotional room ② to spare for love. ③ Since childhood, they were trained to survive in the heartless and cruel world of the court. They had to be competent and ruthless, or otherwise ④ have had their future at risk. [2.1점]

① ② ③ ④

10 As melodrama was created, some elements of tragedy ① were retained, such as its emotionally charged content and ② use of violent events. But ③ many of ④ what had made tragedy a well-respected art form was rejected. [2.1점]

① ② ③ ④

[11-15] Choose the appropriate word or phrase for each blank.

11 Bigfoot is described as something like a giant gorilla covered with thick fur. According to eyewitness descriptions, it walks upright and has a foul odor, human-like hands and feet, and a terrifying roar. Footprints _____ belong to Bigfoot have been found, but some of the prints appear to be hoaxes. [2.1점]

① saying that ② said to ③ have said ④ to say

12 Instead of looking at kids to "prove" that differences in behavior by sex are innate, we can look at the ways we raise kids as an index to _____ tentatively feminist revolution is embraced even by adults who fully expect their daughters to enter previously male-dominated professions and their sons to change diapers. [2.1점]

① as ② what ③ how ④ though

13 In oder to understand just how much food Los Angeles households have, let's take a look at Italy. Not only do middle-class people in Italy usually have smaller refrigerators and freezers, but they also do not have any additional ones, unlike Americans. _____ refrigerator size governs or is governed by grocery shopping is unclear, we do know that Italians shop more frequently for less items than Los Angeles families. [2.1점]

① That ② What ③ Which ④ Whether

14 Unusual patterns of financial transactions can clue in investigators about a terror suspect. However, there are always exceptions to these patterns, and potential terrorists might do something unusual just to avoid looking suspicious. _____, the profile of your "average" terrorist might not always be accurate. Although the poor and uneducated are considered the most likely to become terrorists, the would-be terrorist on Christmas Day in the U.S was the son of a distinguished Nigerian family. [2.4점]

① Instead ② On the other hand
③ By the way ④ Likewise

15 Just as the North American colonies were being founded, a violent and protracted civil war broke out in Britain in 1642, throwing the country into turmoil. This bloody internal conflict was not fully resolved for another two decades. On top of this, the British were also involved in constant competition with other European powers. The task of occupying and defending new territories across the world drained resources _____ on the administration of the colonies. [2.4점]

① what they must have spent ② which might be spent
③ that could otherwise have been spent ④ that they should not have spent

[16-22] Choose the appropriate word or phrase for each blank.

16 In public, my parents spoke a hesitant, accented, and not always grammatical English. They would have to strain, their bodies tense, to catch the sense of what was rapidly said by the Americans. At home, they returned to Spanish. The words would come quickly, with ease. Conveyed through those sounds was the pleasing, soothing, consoling _____ that one was at home. [2.4점]

① foreboding ② reminder ③ expectation ④ imagination

17 Starbucks and Subway share a lot in common. They are two of the best-known and most successful businesses in the food and beverage industry. However, each company also represents a different business model from the other. Of course one sells coffee and the other sells sandwiches as its core product. But beyond that, their road to success _____ at one key point. While Starbucks has kept its now more than 8,000 chain stores corporate-owned, Subway has built its empire through franchised stores. [2.4점]

① dilutes ② diminishes ③ diverges ④ diffuses

18 No poet, no artist of any art, has his complete meaning alone. His significance, his appreciation is the appreciation of his relation to the dead poets and artists. You cannot value him alone; you must set him, for contrast and comparison, among the dead. I mean this as a principle of aesthetic, not merely historical, criticism. What happens when a new work of art is created is something that happens _____ to all the works of art which preceded it. [2.4점]

① alternatively ② individually ③ simultaneously ④ intermittently

19 Published in 1958, The Affluent Society criticized the _____ and waste of a society obsessed with increasing productivity managed by industries bent on making profits. The author said Americans had not developed an adequate system of managing affluence, hence the government should moderate the excesses of people's spending on themselves by devoting more resources to public education. [2.4점]

① liberalism ② consumerism ③ modernism ④ industrialism

20 Avant-garde film-makers are mainly preoccupied with aesthetic and artistic concerns, much like modernists in other artistic fields. However, avant-garde films differ from other forms of modernist art in that they are actually designed for a mass audience. Modernist writers, musicians and painters generally _____ popular appeal, and their primary concern is that their work is appreciated within elite circles. [2.4점]

① disdain ② dazzle ③ depict ④ devise

21 Provocative nationalism in Japan is on the move again. Its media reports that the government instructed new textbooks to describe Dokto as its own territory. This is no longer just a matter of a distorted view of history. This sounds like an attempt by the Japanese state _____ its people to rally around the wrong-headed cause of taking its so-called lost territory back. [2.4점]

① instigating ② impeaching ③ perplexing ④ suppressing

22 In post-colonial homes with large parlors, women frequently gathered in quilting bees and helped neighbors and friends finish their needlepoint work, taking turns working on one of the four corners of the quilt frame. These weekly or monthly events constituted women's primary means of _____ in an otherwise isolated rural American environment. Expert quilters would work together sometimes teaching novice girls, and carefully piece together a full blanket while singing, telling stories, and sharing ideas about everyday life. [3.1점]

① competing ② donating ③ socializing ④ commemorating

[23-40] Read the following passage and answer the questions. 93 words

The theory that skin color adapts to the level of ultraviolet radiation makes some sense. The ancestors of modern humans who lived predominantly near the equator in Africa had darker skin because it was more efficient at reflecting heat, helping the body cool down and preventing the skin from receiving harmful ultraviolet rays. Ⓐ_____, less exposure to ultraviolet rays can lead to a deficiency in Vitamin D, also known as the "sunshine vitamin." This is the main reason why black people are at higher risk of contracting rheumatoid arthritis due to vitamin D deficiency.

23 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank Ⓐ? [3.1점]

① For instance ② Therefore ③ However ④ In conclusion

[24] 80 words

There is no guarantee that the agent will be loyal and work sincerely for his owner. The owner who entrusted the agent with the work lacks knowledge related to the field compared with the agent, so it is hard for the owner to observe and supervise the agent. This is where the Ⓐ_____ occurs among the agents. It means that the agent has a high chance of hurting the owner's profit by putting his own profit motive in front of him.

24 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank Ⓐ? [3.1점]

① social gain ② commercial interest
③ moral hazard ④ competitive advantage

[25] 88 words

Vegetarians insist that meat-eating can affect your brain and even your personality, sometimes making you cruel and mean. They say that when animals are killed, they generate a lot of stress hormones, which affect humans who consume their meat. But if you look at some famous vegetarians in history, that belief is somewhat Ⓐ_____. Adolf Hitler was a strict vegetarian, yet he is known for his murderous and hateful personality. George Bernard Shaw was a vegetarian but there's no evidence to show that his diet ever Ⓑ_____ his trademark cynicism.

25 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blanks Ⓐ and Ⓑ? [3.1점]

① untrue — urged ② questionable — quieted
③ convincing — affected ④ exaggerated — extended

[26] 106 words

One of the most beloved artists in 20th century America was Norman Rockwell. Why was he such a success? Perhaps one reason was this. He provided a link between America's past and its future. Rockwell lived in a time when the old, familiar America of small towns and simple living was disappearing. Many Americans were sorry to see it go. They felt uneasy about the future and wanted to think that the America of earlier days was still alive and would continue living. Rockwell's art reminded them of that older America for which they felt Ⓐ_____ even though the sweet, cozy America he painted never really existed.

26 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank Ⓐ? [3.1점]

① amnesia ② aphasia ③ nausea ④ nostalgia

[27] 93 words

Edmund Malone was once deeply engaged in politics; but he then fell in love, and the affair, for some unknown reason, ending unhappily, his interest ceased in everything, and he was driven as a last resource to books and writings. Thus are commentators made. They learn in suffering what they observe in the margin. Malone may have been driven to his pursuits, but he took to them kindly and became a vigorous and skillful book-buyer, operating in the market both on his own behalf and on that of his friends with great success.

27 Which of the following is NOT true of Edmund Malone? [3.1점]

① He used to be a politician.
② The unsuccessful love affair had some part in making him work in the literary field.
③ He performed the job of book-buying with great reluctance.
④ He worked for his own pleasure as well as for his friends'.

[28-29] 123 words

The knight, in European folklore, had an unlikely Ⓐ_____ in America: the cowboy. Both of them were seen as symbols of virtue and served as characters in morality plays where the forces of good defeated the forces of evil. In such stories they often wore white hats (symbols of virtue) Ⓑ_____ the "bad guys" wore black hats (symbols of evil). Cowboys in America played an important role in the expansion of the nation. Most of them lived on the American frontier, and they were like the advance parties of America's westward expansion. They lived far from civilization and had to rely on themselves for survival. Thus, the choice of the cowboy as a hero reveals two of Americans' core values: the need to expand and Ⓒ_____.

28 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blanks Ⓐ and Ⓑ? [3.1점]

① foe — lest
② double — otherwise
③ advocate — though
④ equivalent — whereas

29 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank Ⓒ? [3.1점]

① equality ② brotherhood ③ independence ④ liberty

[30-31] 120 words

There is no completely clean vehicle. An American automobile magazine featured a confession from a former Volkswagen executive that a clean diesel engine at a reasonable price was an unrealistic goal. When there is no fuel-powered vehicle that Ⓐ_____ the environment, the company fabricated that it could be overcome by technology to mitigate the guilt of pollution, and consumers and the carmakers spread the myth of a clean car. Perhaps, we had reasonable doubts that clean diesel didn't make sense. But we may have turned a(n) Ⓑ_____ eye to drive a powerful, efficient and brand-name German car and claim to be environmentally friendly at the same time. As we condemn Volkswagen's dishonesty, we also need to reflect on our consumer awareness.

30 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank Ⓐ? [3.1점]

① abuses ② benefits ③ contaminates ④ cultivates

31 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank Ⓑ? [3.1점]

① blind ② keen ③ impartial ④ penetrating

[32-33] 146 words

An old man raised a turkey near his camp. One day, somebody stole his turkey. The man told his sons to go find it. But they didn't bother, because they didn't think the turkey was very valuable. Two weeks later a camel was stolen. When the sons asked their father what they should do, he replied, "Go find my turkey." Weeks later, his daughter was abducted. He said: "After stealing the turkey, they learned nobody would stop them" A Ⓐ devious mind knows no courtesy. People will take advantage of you when you do not stop them and they will attempt to steal more from you. Thieves mistakenly believe they are legitimately entitled to keep what they have stolen and repeat the same mischief. Many countries take a(n) Ⓑ_____ position against terrorists, saying they will never negotiate with them because doing so puts innocent people in danger.

32 Which of the following is closest in meaning to the underlined Ⓐ devious? [3.3점]

① insatiable ② pompous ③ guileful ④ candid

33 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank Ⓑ? [3.3점]

① adamant ② pliant ③ vacillating ④ surreptitious

[34-35] 107 words

In February of 1950, a US senator Joseph McCarthy publicly claimed that thousands of Americans were alleged to be communists; such accusations were frequently deemed valid even with Ⓐ_____ or questionable evidence. Scant members of the press dared challenge McCarthy, but Edward R. Murrow was an exception. On his TV show, he confronted the communist witch-hunt that was taking place. Murrow revealed to his public that the true threat to democracy was not the supposed Communists, but rather the way in which McCarthy had acted. Murrow articulated this in his tailpiece: "The line between investigating and persecuting is a very fine one. We must not confuse dissent with disloyalty."

34 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank Ⓐ? [3.3점]

① unsubstantiated ② disreputable ③ irreversible ④ impassable

35 What CANNOT be inferred from the above passage? [3.3점]

① There were plenty of false accusations about the communist initiated by McCarthy.
② McCarthy was challenged by a considerable members of the press.
③ Murrow directly voiced condemnation of the Communist witch-hunt.
④ Murrow insisted on the necessity of proof before declaring guilt.

[36-37] 110 words

When a new book is published, read an old one, was the advice of a sound though surly critic. It is one of the boasts of letters to have glorified the term "second-hand," which other crafts have "soiled to all ignoble use." But why it has been able to do this is obvious. All the best books are necessarily second-hand. The writers of today need not grumble. Let them Ⓐ " bide a wee." If their books are worth anything, they, too, one day will be second-hand. If their books are not worth anything there are ancient trades still in full operation among us — the pastrycooks and the trunkmakers — who must have Ⓑ_____.

36 Which of the following is closest in meaning to the underlined Ⓐ "bide a wee"? [3.3점]

① read a second-hand book
② emulate their great predecessors
③ stay unsusceptible to harsh criticisms
④ wait a little bit

37 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank Ⓑ? [3.3점]

① paper ② letters ③ skills ④ money

[38-40] 178 words

At the beginning of the 1960s, Andy Warhol began to produce flat, commodified, curiously exact paintings of household goods everyone in America knew and handled daily. Starting with a series of Coke bottles, he progressed rapidly to Campbell's soup cans, food stamps and dollar bills. He would soon be the most famous and charismatic proponent of Pop Art.

One talks about the shock of the new, but part of the reason Pop Art caused such a Ⓐ wringing of hands among artists, gallerists and critics alike, is that it looked on first glance like a category error, a painful collapse of the seemingly unquestionable boundary between high and low culture; good taste and bad. Warhol was painting things to which he was sentimentally attached, even loved; objects whose value derives not because they're rare or individual but because they are reliably the same. One dollar bill is not more attractive than another; drinking Coke puts the coal miner among the company of presidents and movie stars. It's the same Ⓑ_____ that made Warhol want to call Pop Art Common Art.

38 Which of the following is closest in meaning to the underlined Ⓐ wringing of hands? [3.3점]

① disturbance ② joy ③ apathy ④ applause

39 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank Ⓑ? [3.3점]

① financially inspired production
② democratic inclusive impulse
③ selective aesthetic taste
④ unquestioning new criticism

40 Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage? [3.3점]

① Andy Warhol was the originator of what is known today as Pop Art.
② Warhol had sentimental affection for common objects such as Coke bottle and Campbell's soup cans.
③ Pop Art challenged the conventional understanding of art, culture, and taste.
④ Warhol's artwork emphasized the attraction of sameness by using multiply reproduced images of everyday commodities.

답안 기입란 — 2018학년도

01–40 ● 표시

01	①	②	③	④	11	①	②	③	④	21	①	②	③	④	31	①	②	③	④
02	①	②	③	④	12	①	②	③	④	22	①	②	③	④	32	①	②	③	④
03	①	②	③	④	13	①	②	③	④	23	①	②	③	④	33	①	②	③	④
04	①	②	③	④	14	①	②	③	④	24	①	②	③	④	34	①	②	③	④
05	①	②	③	④	15	①	②	③	④	25	①	②	③	④	35	①	②	③	④
06	①	②	③	④	16	①	②	③	④	26	①	②	③	④	36	①	②	③	④
07	①	②	③	④	17	①	②	③	④	27	①	②	③	④	37	①	②	③	④
08	①	②	③	④	18	①	②	③	④	28	①	②	③	④	38	①	②	③	④
09	①	②	③	④	19	①	②	③	④	29	①	②	③	④	39	①	②	③	④
10	①	②	③	④	20	①	②	③	④	30	①	②	③	④	40	①	②	③	④