동국대학교 2021학년도

50문항 · 80분

인문계 A형 · 10×10 완전분해 Ⅱ · 튜나 재조판

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기초 20문항 · 심화 30문항

배점은 문항 번호 오른쪽 [ ] · 합 100점 · 개수가 아니라 점수로 채점

[01-05] Choose the answer that has the closest meaning to the word underlined in each sentence below.

01 It's an odd thing when a cartoon series is praised as one of the most <u>trenchant</u> and realistic programs on TV. [1.5점]

① incisive ② impotent ③ distasteful ④ migrating

02 Well-turned-out mistletoe plants attract a <u>panoply</u> of critters, from bees and other insects that pollinate their flowers, to mammals and birds who live in their branches. [1.5점]

① array ② margin ③ potential ④ competence

03 Gold, a psychologist, believes that there are several reasons siblings don't turn to each other more for <u>instrumental</u> help. [1점]

① mechanical ② susceptible ③ obsolete ④ useful

04 At all stages, investors will conduct credit analysis to <u>assess</u> a company's ability to repay its debt. [1점]

① facilitate ② contract ③ appraise ④ deteriorate

05 <u>Moderate</u> wine consumption is a component of traditional Mediterranean diets, which research associates with lower rates of disease and mortality. [1점]

① complementary ② temperate ③ permanent ④ disproportionate

[06-10] Identify the LEAST acceptable expression underlined in each passage below.

06 In Britain, where it was first ① <u>identifying</u>, the new variant became the predominant form of the coronavirus in just three months, ② <u>accelerating</u> that nation's surge and filling its hospitals. It may do the same in the United States, ③ <u>exacerbating</u> an unrelenting rise in deaths and ④ <u>overwhelming</u> the already strained health care system, experts warned. [1.5점]

① ② ③ ④

07 Aging is an economic challenge because unless retirement ages are ① <u>drastically</u> increased so that older members of society can continue ② <u>to contribute</u> to the workforce, the working-age population falls at the same time ③ <u>as</u> the percentage of dependent elders ④ <u>increase</u>. [1.5점]

① ② ③ ④

08 Nations ① affecting by terrorism also ② experience the emigration of ③ educated and talented people, further ④ impacting on their development. [1점]

① ② ③ ④

09 Aristotle described the leisure ① as a realm ② which human beings gain freedom for self-development ③ when the necessities of life have been ④ taken care of. [1.5점]

① ② ③ ④

10 The shameful fact ① that nearly one-third of American teenagers ② drop out of school ③ are deeply connected to ④ declining literacy and reading comprehension. [1점]

① ② ③ ④

[11-20] Complete each passage with the best expression.

11 The sea creatures appear to be capable of performing calculations that are more complicated than simply "_____." Presented with a choice between one shrimp or two, they will actually choose the single shrimp when they have learned through experience that they are rewarded for this choice. [1.5점]

① shrimp is most delicious
② ingredient is more important
③ ocean gets contaminated
④ more food is better

12 Octopuses are known as _____ predators. But sometimes, an octopus participates in an undersea hunting party, traveling with fish of several species that are also looking for a meal. [1.5점]

① profane ② solitary ③ collective ④ inferior

13 From 20-foot anacondas to species that can comfortably fit on a quarter, snakes slither across much of the world today. That's in part because they're remarkably _____ — for instance, the Burmese python, native to Southeast Asia, is thriving in Florida's Everglades National Park. [2점]

① bigger than most reptiles
② holding higher intelligence
③ good at adapting to new environments
④ well preserved in arctic areas

14 For decades, psychiatric hospitals were grim settings where patients were crowded into common rooms by day and dorms at night. But new research into the health effects of our surroundings is spurring the development of facilities that feel more _____, with welcoming entrances, smaller living units within larger buildings and a variety of gathering spaces. [2.5점]

① residential ② vulnerable ③ somber ④ provisional

15 Studies show that one of the best ways to change behavior and form a new habit is to _____ it with an existing behavior — what in the science of habit formation is called "stacking." It's the reason doctors, for example, suggest taking a new medication at the same time you brush your teeth or have your morning coffee: You're more likely to remember to take your pill when you piggyback it onto an existing habit. [2점]

① separate ② confine ③ bundle ④ exaggerate

16 This will be the test of the next four years: Americans who haven't been this divided in more than a century elected two leaders who have bet their success on finding _____ ground. [1점]

① common ② economical ③ perennial ④ transnational

17 She returned to Turin in June, after the first wave ended; today she works in a local facility that was once a nursing home but was _____ to a COVID-19 hospital when the disease crested again this autumn. [2점]

① traversed ② contingent ③ converted ④ sufficient

18 Zoom's greatest strength — its accessibility — allowed it to be used in a seemingly unlimited variety of ways. But the company's focus on ease of use soon became its greatest _____. [2.5점]

① affluence ② vulnerability ③ approximation ④ benevolence

19 The mandatory shift to remote work was disruptive, but many companies are starting to _____ the long-term value of the concept. [1점]

① embrace ② reduce ③ prevent ④ replicate

20 Scholars now agree that the _____ of writing seems to coincide with the transition from nomadic lifestyle to more permanent agrarian ones — because people were growing food and tending to livestock, it became necessary to develop ways of keeping track of inventory and property. [2점]

① adversity ② adamant ③ adherence ④ advent

[21-50] Read each passage below and answer the questions that follow. 138 words

People everywhere have Ⓐ_____. It is just as true in the workplace as it is in the surrounding culture. All professions observe their distinctive ways. What appears to be a superficial set of actions to outsiders knits insiders together and puts them in an appropriate frame of mind to do their work successfully. Physicians scrub for seven minutes before doing a surgical procedure. While the necessity of the prolonged scrub is open to question with the advent of modern germicides, its traditional role in preparing the surgical team for a delicate procedure is undeniable. In the airline business, the first officer deplanes the aircraft and conducts a walk-around inspection before takeoff. Very seldom do they discover something wrong. But symbolically it prepares the cockpit crew for their awesome responsibility of getting all the souls aboard safely to their destinations.

21 Which of the following best fills in the blank Ⓐ? [2.5점]

① their global relations ② their regular medical checkup
③ their special cultural rites ④ their flight preferences

22 According to the passage, which of the following is true? [3점]

① Physicians prefer germicides to scrubbing their hands before surgery.
② Airline first officers often find mechanical failures of airplanes.
③ It is mandatory for physicians to wash their hands after surgery.
④ Most professions have their own habitual custom to unite their colleagues.

[23-24] 168 words

When a young police officer puts on a uniform for the first time, it almost certainly feels strange and foreign. Yet other people react to that uniform in a range of more or less Ⓐ predictable/unpredictable ways — just as they do to a priest or to a white-coated doctor. These reactions help to make the police officer feel a part of the uniform and more Ⓑ comfortable/uncomfortable with the role that goes with it. This is the point of uniforms: they help people think themselves into a Ⓒ general/particular way of behaving, and communicate clearly to other people what function that person is expected to perform. Our dress and appearance are a sort of uniform as well, whether we like it or not. They are very powerful statements to other people about what to expect from us. Ⓓ_____, they are powerful statements to ourselves about what to expect of ourselves. This, together with the way other people react to our appearance, powerfully shapes how we feel, think and behave.

23 Which of the following best fills in the blank Ⓓ? [2점]

① To the point ② Equally ③ To make it worse ④ Contrarily

24 Choose the most appropriate expressions. [1.5점]

① predictable — comfortable — particular
② unpredictable — uncomfortable — particular
③ predictable — uncomfortable — general
④ unpredictable — comfortable — general

[25-27] 118 words

The tendency of Americans to overestimate what they have accomplished on their own and deny how much they owe to others has been codified in the myth that the colonists came on an "errand into the wilderness" and built a land of plenty out of nothing. In reality, however, the abundant concentrations of game, plants, and berries that so astonished Eastern colonists were not "Ⓐ_____"; they had been produced by the cooperative husbandry and collective land-use patterns of Native Americans. In the Northwest, the valuable Douglas fir forests and plentiful herds of deer and elk found by early settlers existed only because Native American burning practices had created sustained-yield succession forests that Ⓑ_____ use of these resources without exhausting them.

25 Which of the following best fills in the blank Ⓐ? [2.5점]

① helpful ② civilized ③ aggressive ④ natural

26 Which of the following best fills in the blank Ⓑ? [2점]

① maximized ② devastated ③ exacerbated ④ demolished

27 Which of the following can be inferred from the passage? [3점]

① Eastern colonists brought deer and elk from Europe.
② Native Americans used burning as a means of cultivating.
③ Native Americans preferred to cultivate the land individually.
④ Americans strongly believe that they could achieve a lot with the help of others.

[28-30] 176 words

Common sense tells us that there are obvious differences between females and males: after all, biology, not culture, determines whether or not you're able to bear children. But culture and cultural myths do shape the roles men and women play in our public and private relationship: we are born female and male, but we are made women and men. Sociologists distinguish between sex and gender — between one's biological identity and the conventional patterns of behavior we learn to associate with each sex. While biological sex remains a constant, the definition of "appropriate" gender behavior varies dramatically from one cultural group or historical period to the next. For example, among many American Indian tribes, men who lived and dressed as women were respected as people who possessed special powers, whereas in contemporary Anglo-American culture, Ⓐ_____ are usually seen as deviant or ridiculous. Male clothing in late-seventeenth and early-eighteenth century England would also have failed our current "Ⓑ_____" tests: in that period, elaborate laces, brocades, wigs, and even makeup signaled wealth, status, and sexual attractiveness for men and women alike.

28 Which of the following best fills in the blank Ⓐ? [1점]

① transsexuals ② cross-dressers
③ handicapped persons ④ savages

29 Which of the following best fills in the blank Ⓑ? [1.5점]

① masculinity ② academic ③ class ④ biology

30 Which of the following can be inferred from the passage? [3점]

① Anglo-Americans had historically same attitudes towards appropriate gender behavior.
② Appropriate gender behavior in one culture can be inappropriate in other cultures.
③ While proper gender behavior is a constant, biological sex differs depending on cultures.
④ American Indians enjoyed wearing wigs and elaborate laces unlike Anglo-Americans.

[31-33] 159 words

In the socialization process individuals acquire the values, attitudes, beliefs, and perceptions of their culture or subculture, including religion, nationality, and social class. Generally, the child Ⓐ conforms to the parents' expectations in acquiring an understanding of the world and its people. Being young and therefore impressionable and knowing of no alternative conceptions of the world, the child usually accepts these concepts Ⓑ with doubt. We thus learn the prejudices of our parents and others, and they subtly become a part of our values and beliefs. Even if they are based on Ⓒ false stereotypes, prejudices shape our perceptions of various peoples and influence our attitudes and actions toward particular groups. For example, if we develop Ⓓ negative attitudes about Jews because we are taught that they are shrewd, acquisitive, and clannish — all-too-familiar stereotypes — as adults we may Ⓔ_____ business or social relationships with them. We may not even realize the reason for such avoidance, so subtle has been the prejudice instilled within us.

31 Which of the following best fills in the blank Ⓔ? [2점]

① associate with ② be encouraged for
③ invest with ④ refrain from

32 Which expression needs to be changed? [1점]

Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ

33 According to the passage, which of the following is true? [3점]

① The popular stereotypes of Jews are welcoming other ethnicities.
② Children tend to get socialized mainly by their parents.
③ Social prejudices have been taught systematically at schools.
④ We can easily distinguish false stereotypes and true stereotypes.

[34-35] 106 words

In 1950 T. W. Adorno and his colleagues reported a correlation between individuals' early childhood experiences of harsh parental discipline and their development of authoritarian personalities as adults. If parents assume an excessively domineering posture in their relations with a child, exercising stern measures and threatening the withdrawal of love if the child does not respond with weakness and submission, then the child tends to be very insecure, nurturing much Ⓐ latent hostility against the parents. When such children become adults, they may demonstrate displaced aggression, directing their hostility against a powerless group as compensation for feelings of insecurity and fear. Highly prejudiced individuals tend to come from Ⓑ_____.

34 The underlined word Ⓐlatent means _____. [2점]

① lately ② manifest ③ inherent ④ archaic

35 Which of the following best fills in the blank Ⓑ? [2.5점]

① social gatherings composed of similar childhood
② authoritarian children raised by permissive parents
③ adults with different cultural backgrounds
④ families that emphasize obedience

[36-38] 173 words

There is an old television commercial from the seventies that shows a Native American walking along a polluted river. The garbage floats to the top and onto the river banks as a tear flows down his cheek. There are no words spoken by the man but it is clear that he is ashamed and appalled at what we have done to the beautiful land that was once his ancestors'. Every day, we fail to realize that our actions have an impact on the future. If we Ⓐ pull up our stakes and move the family to Florida, they will grow up as Southerners and not as New Englanders. They will live in a world devoid of snow and cold and be reliant on fans and air conditioners for their comfort. If you work eighteen hours a day and your children are raised by baby sitters and other child care providers, do not be surprised at the people Ⓑ_____. Every action has a reaction. You may not realize it today, but someone will in the future.

36 The underlined expression Ⓐpull up our stakes means _____. [2점]

① take a risk ② invest all the money
③ restore the land ④ move away

37 Which of the following best fills in the blank Ⓑ? [3점]

① they grow up to be
② they would meet in the future
③ who treat the beautiful nature
④ who get used to the weather

38 What is the main idea of the passage? [2.5점]

① We should protect nature before it is too late.
② We are subject to weather conditions.
③ You should be careful when you raise your children.
④ Future consequences are inevitably shaped by present actions.

[39-41] 116 words

Because of the pervasive nature of scientific uncertainty in environmental matters, there is a tension between the disciplinary norms of good science and good regulation. Government officials cannot wait until all desired scientific information is available prior to deciding on regulatory approaches. Unlike the approach in scientific areas where judgment may be suspended until the scientific proof is in, government officials are expected to act in a Ⓐ_____ manner. Very often government officials are expected to make decisions on environmental matters on extremely limited data applied to weak or nonexistent theory. As a result, effective regulation may sometimes require government agencies to Ⓑ_____ crude but administrable decision strategies that do not incorporate a high degree of scientific sophistication.

39 Which of the following best fills in the blank Ⓐ? [2.5점]

① tenderly ② gestural ③ timely ④ formal

40 Which of the following best fills in the blank Ⓑ? [2점]

① translate ② conflict ③ adopt ④ overcome

41 What is the main idea of the passage? [3점]

① Difficulty in making effective regulations about environmental issues
② Difficulty in resolving the tension between science and regulation
③ Difficulty in reducing scientific uncertainty in environmental matters
④ Difficulty in developing scientific sophistication

[42-44] 133 words

People from more individualistic cultural contexts tend to be motivated to maintain self focused agency or control as these serve as the basis of one's self worth. With this form of agency comes the belief that individual successes depend primarily on one's own abilities and actions, and thus, whether by influencing the environment or trying to accept one's circumstances, the use of control ultimately centers on the Ⓐ_____. The independent self may be more driven to cope by appealing to a sense of agency or control. However, people from more interdependent cultural contexts tend to be Ⓑ_____ focused on issues of individual success and agency and Ⓒ_____ motivated towards group goals and harmony. Research has shown that East Asians prefer to receive, but not seek, more social support rather than seek personal control in certain cases.

42 Which of the following best fills in the blank Ⓐ? [2점]

① social ② individual ③ environmental ④ motivational

43 Which of the following best fills in the blanks Ⓑ and Ⓒ? [2.5점]

① more — more ② less — less ③ less — more ④ more — less

44 According to the passage, what can you say about East Asians? [3점]

① They tend to appeal to a sense of agency or control.
② They tend to influence the environment.
③ They belong to interdependent culture.
④ They depend on their own abilities for successes.

[45-47] 158 words

Severe depression is not something people can pull themselves out of Ⓐ_____ they can pull themselves out of congestive heart failure, kidney disease, or gallstones. When patients with congestive heart failure develop difficulty breathing, they are usually grateful for Ⓑ_____ that relieves their distress. They rarely believe they can handle such illnesses themselves because they have no sense of being in control over the workings of their heart. We also do not sense our brains at work, but we feel in control of our minds. This sense of being in control of our minds allows those with depression to believe they can pull themselves out of the severe depression. In my experience once older adults understand that depression is a disease of the brain, and not something they have control over, they become more open to considering Ⓒ_____. It's not that they can't handle their problems any longer; rather, their brain has let them down. I often say to my patients, Ⓓ_____.

45 Which of the following best fills in the blank Ⓐ? [2.5점]

① less than ② any more than ③ no more than ④ no less than

46 Which of the following best fills in the blanks Ⓑ and Ⓒ? [2점]

① contentment ② treatment ③ refreshment ④ requirement

47 What would the doctor say to his patients in the blank ⓓ? [3점]

① "It's not you; it's your brain."
② "It's not your brain; it's you."
③ "It's not you; it's your depression."
④ "It's not your depression; it's you."

[48-50] 138 words

Until fairly recently, human beings lived in kin bands of usually no more than twenty people, loosely associated into tribes of perhaps a few hundred. Open to nature and each other, they knew each other more intimately than we can imagine today. Speech may have been Ⓐ_____, as it often is between lovers, or between mother and baby. When we know someone that well, we know without asking what they are thinking and feeling. All the more in prelinguistic times, when our empathetic faculties were yet unclouded by the mediatory apparatus of Ⓑ_____. Ⓒ_____ some time alone with a person or small group in silence, and Ⓓ_____ whether, after just a few days or even hours, you feel more intimately connected with them than if you'd been talking. The empathy and intuitive understanding of others that develops in such circumstances is amazing.

48 Which of the following best fills in the blank Ⓐ? [2점]

① auditory ② elusive ③ analogous ④ superfluous

49 Which of the following best fills in the blank Ⓑ? [2.5점]

① gesture ② kinship ③ language ④ intimacy

50 Which of the following best fills in the blanks Ⓒ and Ⓓ? [2.5점]

① Spend — observe
② Spent — observed
③ To spend — to observe
④ Spending — observing

답안 기입란 — 2021학년도 01-50 ● 표시

01 ① ② ③ ④	11 ① ② ③ ④	21 ① ② ③ ④	31 ① ② ③ ④	41 ① ② ③ ④
02 ① ② ③ ④	12 ① ② ③ ④	22 ① ② ③ ④	32 ① ② ③ ④	42 ① ② ③ ④
03 ① ② ③ ④	13 ① ② ③ ④	23 ① ② ③ ④	33 ① ② ③ ④	43 ① ② ③ ④
04 ① ② ③ ④	14 ① ② ③ ④	24 ① ② ③ ④	34 ① ② ③ ④	44 ① ② ③ ④
05 ① ② ③ ④	15 ① ② ③ ④	25 ① ② ③ ④	35 ① ② ③ ④	45 ① ② ③ ④
06 ① ② ③ ④	16 ① ② ③ ④	26 ① ② ③ ④	36 ① ② ③ ④	46 ① ② ③ ④
07 ① ② ③ ④	17 ① ② ③ ④	27 ① ② ③ ④	37 ① ② ③ ④	47 ① ② ③ ④
08 ① ② ③ ④	18 ① ② ③ ④	28 ① ② ③ ④	38 ① ② ③ ④	48 ① ② ③ ④
09 ① ② ③ ④	19 ① ② ③ ④	29 ① ② ③ ④	39 ① ② ③ ④	49 ① ② ③ ④
10 ① ② ③ ④	20 ① ② ③ ④	30 ① ② ③ ④	40 ① ② ③ ④	50 ① ② ③ ④