한국외국어대학교 2021학년도

50문항 · 60분

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4지선다 · 난이도 중상

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합 100점 · 개수가 아니라 점수로 채점

[01-04] Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

01 Galileo's view of the universe was _____ and thus, he was almost convicted; his view is now regarded as canonical.

① superficial ② heretical ③ cursory ④ orthodox

02 In theory, internet users can _____ location restrictions by using software that hides where their computer is based.

① intensify ② observe ③ circumvent ④ fluctuate

03 Foreign language speakers can be very advanced in most aspects of speaking ability and yet be _____ due to pronunciation errors.

① ungainly ② unintelligible ③ inadvertent ④ indigenous

04 The player punched the ball into the goal, a(n) _____ violation of the rules seen by nearly everyone but the referee.

① blatant ② unintentional ③ ambiguous ④ hidden

[05-09] Choose the one that best replaces the underlined word.

05 There was a <u>tacit</u> agreement among survivors not to mention their traumatic experiences.

① expressed ② implied ③ outspoken ④ unanimous

06 News on the internet is not so much fact but rather a flood of meaningless celebrity gossip and <u>mendacious</u> political propaganda.

① provocative ② reasonable ③ aggressive ④ deceitful

07 Many parents who do not spend much time with their children often try to <u>assuage</u> guilt by buying toys for them.

① mitigate ② justify ③ exonerate ④ vindicate

08 The way the court <u>construes</u> various words has changed over time.

① composes ② interprets ③ coins ④ enumerates

09 The conference organizer was <u>prodigal</u> with the national grant, spending thousands of dollars on unimportant projects.

① profligate ② prosaic ③ proficient ④ prodigious

[10-13] Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the CONTEXTUAL meaning of the underlined word.

10 The room was <u>austere</u> and neat, containing only a bed and a rocking chair.

① barren ② destitute ③ stern ④ unadorned

11 Many narrators wrote only reluctantly, suspecting that their life stories were too <u>mundane</u> to be of any interest to anybody.

① ordinary ② secular ③ earthly ④ material

12 Over the years, they have carefully avoided tapping into their home <u>equity</u> for unnecessary expenses.

① ownership ② fairness ③ value ④ stock

13 European countries are increasingly reluctant to grant <u>asylum</u> to refugees from war-torn countries.

① sanatorium ② institution ③ haven ④ retreat

[14-15] Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the given sentence.

14 If you like K-pop, that's all the more reason for coming to the show.

① Once you go to the show, you will surely like K-pop.
② You don't need many reasons to go to the K-pop show.
③ Your liking for K-pop is an added reason to see the show.
④ The show will be fun whether you like K-pop or not.

15 She supposed maturity meant recognizing what was really important.

① Identifying things of true importance was what she felt defined maturity.
② Supposed maturity is the recognition of truly important things in her view.
③ She believed that maturity is the supposition of importance in real things.
④ Recognizing supposed maturity is what she thinks is really important.

[16-17] Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

16 The people detained at the center are _____ today that the abuse must not continue.

① making it known ② making it knowing
③ making it knows ④ making it know

17 Many of the former patients remain anonymous, but allege _____ which surgical procedures would be performed on them, not receiving pain medication after surgery, among other allegations.

① to be uninformed by ② to have uninformed
③ being uninformed about ④ being uninformed

[18-19] Choose the one that makes the sentence grammatically INCORRECT.

18 Human understanding, when it ① has once adopted an opinion, either as being the received opinion ② and as being agreeable to itself, ③ draws everything else to support and ④ agree with it.

① ② ③ ④

19 Not ① seeing any video games the kids ② wanting and ③ acknowledging we certainly don't need any of them, I continued ④ browsing in the toy department.

① ② ③ ④

[20-21] Choose the one that is grammatically INCORRECT.

20
① I would rather you came here, tomorrow than today.
② It is time you washed away your own ridiculous privilege.
③ If only I had a larger budget, this wouldn't be a problem.
④ When the test began, I wished I know the answer.

21
① BTS ascended to the zenith of stardom in a year defined by struggles to have concerts and meet fans.
② Those funds are already committed, so they are not available for research in developing countries.
③ Children deserve to have their basic needs met and to be surrounded by caring adults.
④ The Dakota tribe is prioritized the distribution of vaccines to those who speak the Dakota language.

[22-50] Read the following passages and answer the questions. 190 words

'Product placement', also called 'embedded marketing,' is a merchandising strategy for brands to reach their target audiences by embedding their products into another form of media. This placement of branded goods or services is often found in entertainment, namely in movies or television. For examples of branded product placement in the media, think of movies you've seen. If the lead actor is drinking a clearly labeled 'Coke' or using a clearly labeled 'Samsung' cell phone, then this is product placement. In most cases, large brands will have paid huge sums of money for their brand to be placed in movies. While the product placement cost can be high, the payout can be even higher for the brand. For example, Hershey embedded its chocolate into the movie E.T. and their profits jumped by 65%. Aside from an increase in profits, product placement can also boost brand recognition. The Journal of Management and Marketing Research estimates that 57.5% of television viewers recognized a brand embedded in a show when the brand was also advertised during the show. Even if that doesn't translate to immediate sales, higher brand recognition will benefit your business in Ⓐ_____.

22 According to the passage, what are the two benefits of product placement?
① Increases in profits and brand awareness
② Increases in profits and decreases in costs
③ Economical advertising and creative branding
④ Trendy advertising and efficient branding

23 Which of the following best fits into Ⓐ?
① a creative way ② a short time ③ the mean time ④ the long run

[24-25] 193 words

It is commonly thought that poetic language is beyond ordinary language, something essentially different, special, and higher that uses extraordinary instruments like metaphor, which are beyond the reach of someone who just talks. But great poets use basically the same tools we use; what makes them different is their talent for using these tools, and their skill in using them, which they acquire from sustained attention, study, and practice. Metaphor is a tool so ordinary that we use it unconsciously and automatically, with so little effort that we hardly notice it. It is Ⓐ_____: metaphor suffuses our thoughts, no matter what we are thinking about. It is accessible to everyone: as children, we automatically, as a matter of course, acquire a mastery of everyday metaphor. It is conventional: metaphor is an integral part of our ordinary everyday thought and language. And it is Ⓑ_____: metaphor allows us to understand our selves and our world in ways that no other modes of thought can. Far from being merely a matter of words, metaphor is a matter of thought — all kinds of thought: thought about emotion, society, human character, language, the nature of life and death, etc.

24 Which of the following is the major topic of the passage?

① Great poets gifted at using poetic tools creatively
② Metaphor as a conventional rhetorical device
③ Metaphor's pervasiveness in everyday thought and language
④ Poetic language as an extraordinary tool exclusive for poets

25 Which of the following ordered pairs best fits into Ⓐ and Ⓑ?

① omnipresent — irreplaceable
② absolute — immutable
③ ubiquitous — impermanent
④ complementary — non-substitutable

[26-27] 164 words

Research has shown that 'myside bias' is displayed in a variety of experimental situations: people evaluate the same virtuous act more favorably if committed by a member of their own group and evaluate a negative act Ⓐ_____ if committed by a member of their own group; they evaluate an identical experiment more favorably if the results support their prior beliefs than if the results Ⓑ_____ their prior beliefs; and when searching for information, people select information sources that are likely to support their own position. In addition, the interpretation of a purely numerical display of outcome data is tipped in the direction of the subject's prior belief. Ⓒ Even judgments of logical validity are similarly skewed. Valid syllogisms with the conclusion "therefore, marijuana should be legal" are easier for liberals to judge correctly and harder for conservatives; whereas valid syllogisms with the conclusion "therefore, no one has the right to end the life of a fetus" are harder for liberals to judge correctly and easier for conservatives.

26 Which of the following ordered pairs best fits into Ⓐ and Ⓑ?

① more favorably — support
② more unfavorably — challenge
③ less favorably — confirm
④ less unfavorably — contradict

27 According to the passage, ⓒ means that people _____.

① confuse mechanical logic with tendencies in general
② interpret syllogisms based on their logical structure
③ evaluate syllogisms with respect to the objectivity of the conclusion
④ judge logic based on whether the conclusion agrees with their prior belief

[28-30] 194 words

The famous French philosopher Denis Diderot lived nearly his entire life in poverty, but that all changed in 1765. Diderot was 52 years old and his daughter was about to be married, but he could not afford to provide a dowry. When Catherine the Great, the Empress of Russia, heard of Diderot's financial troubles she offered to buy his library from him for a huge amount of money. Suddenly, Diderot had money to spare. Shortly after this lucky sale, Diderot acquired a new scarlet robe. Diderot's scarlet robe was so beautiful that he immediately noticed how ⓐ_____ it seemed when surrounded by the rest of his common possessions. He soon felt the urge to buy some new things to match the beauty of his robe. He replaced his old rug with a new one from Damascus. He decorated his home with beautiful sculptures and a better kitchen table. These reactive purchases have become known as the Diderot Effect. It states that obtaining a new possession often creates a spiral of consumption leading you to acquire more new things. As a result, we ⓑ end up buying things that our previous selves never needed to feel happy or fulfilled.

28 Which of the following is the best title for the passage?

① The Diderot Effect: Why We Buy Things We Don't Need
② The Ingenuity of Diderot: How He Overcame Poverty
③ The Privacy of Diderot: What Is Not Known
④ The Double Life of Diderot: Man of Poverty and Luxury

29 Which of the following best fits into ⓐ?

① out of focus
② out of season
③ out of place
④ out of the question

30 Which of the following is closest in meaning to ⓑ?

① Eventually come to buy things
② Decisively stop buying things
③ Unconsciously suspend buying things
④ Constantly hesitate to buy things

[31-32] 198 words

Some university students are expressing concern about software being used to catch cheating during online exams. Although most instructors have adapted their courses to avoid online exams during the pandemic, some still require them. For these, students are required to download proctor programs that access their web cameras that monitor the students during the exam to make sure they are not cheating. The programs were developed specifically for universities and are not intrusive AI-powered software or external service providers. That means the programs do not allow remote access to the computers on which they are installed, so they cannot spy on files, browsing history, or other applications. But student representatives say students still have privacy concerns. "It is putting a camera into every student's home, and they might not be comfortable with that. For example, what if a roomate accidentally walks in on a student who's taking an exam," one student asked. "If a prof sees that and deems it as suspicious behavior, they could fail a student because of that." Some student associations are asking universities to develop a different way to monitor timed exams, especially when students are already under added stress due to the pandemic.

31 Which of the following is the major topic of the passage?

① Anti-cheating software preferred by most professors
② Students' ambivalence about being spied upon by AI
③ Anti-cheating programs spying on a student's files
④ Use of anti-cheating software causing controversy

32 According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true?

① Something innocent during online exams could be considered suspicious behavior.
② External service providers are not involved in the anti-cheating program.
③ Students want universities to change how they proctor timed exams.
④ The proctor programs are designed to monitor a student's private files.

[33-34] 162 words

No one doubts, theoretically, the importance of fostering in school good habits of thinking. Thinking not connected with increase of efficiency in action has something the matter with it. And skill obtained apart from thinking is not connected with any sense of the purposes for which it is to be used. It consequently leaves the students at the mercy of their routine habits and of the authoritative control of others who know what they are about and who are unscrupulous as to their means of achievement. And information severed from thoughtful action is dead, a mind-crushing load. Since it simulates knowledge and thereby develops the poison of conceit, it is a most powerful obstacle to further growth in the grace of intelligence. The sole direct path to enduring improvement in the methods of instruction and learning consists in centering upon the conditions which exact, promote, and test thinking. Thinking is the method of intelligent learning, of learning that employs and rewards mind.

33 Which of the following is the major topic of the passage?

① Importance of good training in thinking for students
② Importance of acquiring information through thinking
③ Importance of intelligence to find purposes in life
④ Importance of habit-formation through methodical thinking

34 According to the passage, people who have skill without critical thinking _____.

① do not know how to modify it for improved outcome
② do not put it in action for someone else's purposes
③ are easily manipulated by people with ill intent
④ are unable to form constructive habits in learning

[35-37] 236 words

A rare, 60-page map of the world illustrated 430 years ago during the Renaissance era is finally on display. Historians know some basic details about the Ⓐ_____, Urbano Monte(1544-1613), who lived in Milan, Italy. Because of his family's affluence, Monte didn't have to work. Rather, he spent his time collecting books for his library and pursuing scholarly interests, including map-making. A visit to the first Japanese embassy in Europe piqued his interest in geography. So, he embarked on his map-making project to consolidate geographic knowledge. Relying on contemporary sources, he drew the map, which employs a unique Arctic perspective. This projection is very unusual but fairly accurate for its time. One of the places that seems the most distorted is Antarctica, because if you look from the top, it's going to be really big at Ⓑ the bottom. In addition to drawing what he knew of the world's continents and islands, Monte speckled the map with illustrations of fantastic beasts, including unicorns, mermaids, griffins, and even a giant bird carrying an elephant. He also drew political leaders and their armed forces, including Philip II of Spain and several ships from his Spanish Armada dotting the Pacific and Atlantic oceans. Curiously, even though Monte had met with the Japanese delegation, he drew the Japanese islands horizontally instead of vertically. However, he made Japan quite large and filled in its geography, displaying his knowledge about the Land of the Rising Sun.

35 Which of the following best fits into Ⓐ?

① anthropologist ② geologist ③ oceanographer ④ cartographer

36 Which of the following is closest to what Ⓑ refers to?

① The North Pole ② The South Pole
③ The Land of the Rising Sun ④ The Pacific and Atlantic oceans

37 Which of the following is true of Monte's map?

① It was designed for the convenience of those who would travel the world.
② It is based on field trips and is very accurate from today's standards.
③ It depicts a world populated by mythical creatures as well as prominent figures.
④ It shows a unique Antarctica-centered view of the world for the time.

[38-40] 198 words

As unproven theories and rumors multiplied online during the US election, major social media platforms took more aggressive action than ever before to limit the reach of unsubstantiated or false claims that could undermine confidence in the democratic process. But one area that has become increasingly worrisome to misinformation researchers is live-streamed videos. In the months leading up to the election, platforms have taken down violent content, made misleading posts less visible, and added warning labels to false claims. Those are all tools that are nearly impossible to apply in real-time to live video. Ⓐ This framework, which is very effective for static content, does not work as well in this situation. The streams often occupy an ambiguous gray zone, where it is difficult for the platform's automated detection systems or human moderators to quickly flag this type of inappropriate content. Ⓑ That is in part because it is harder to search video content as opposed to text. It is a lot harder to scrutinize what is going on, and it is a lot more time-consuming. A feed of mostly opinion, speculation, or coverage of a live event, like a protest, can suddenly take a hard turn into conspiratorial narratives.

38 Which of the following is the best title for the passage?

① Power of Social Media in the Recent US Election
② Difficulties of Detecting Misinformation in Live Video
③ Ambiguity of Video and Text Contents in Social Media
④ Effects of Media Violations during the US Election

39 According to the passage, which of the following best characterizes Ⓐ?

① Record, edit, and upload
② Recommend, allow, and ban
③ Remove, reduce, and inform
④ Acknowledge, tolerate, and accept

40 Which of the following is closest to what Ⓑ refers to?

① Searching video content
② Automated detection system
③ Difficulty in detecting bad content
④ Scrutinizing conspiratorial narratives

[41-42] 219 words

Custom has not been commonly regarded as a subject of any great importance. The inner workings of our own brains we feel to be uniquely worthy of investigation, but custom, we often think, is behavior at its most commonplace. As a matter of fact, it is the other way around. The fact of first-rate importance is the predominant role that custom plays in experience and in belief, and the great varieties it may manifest. Nobody ever looks at the world with pristine eyes. One sees it edited by a definite set of customs and institutions and ways of thinking. Even in their philosophical probings people cannot go beyond these stereotypes; their very concepts of the true and the false will still have reference to their particular traditional customs. The life history of individuals is first and foremost an accommodation to the patterns and standards traditionally handed down in their community. From the moment of their birth the customs into which they are born shape their experience and behavior. Every child that is born into their group will share its customs with it, and no child born into one on the opposite side of the globe can ever achieve a thousandth part. There is no social problem that is more incumbent upon us to understand than the role of custom.

41 Which of the following is the major topic of the passage?

① The significance of the study of custom
② The vital role of community in forming custom
③ The fallacy of looking at custom with stereotypes
④ The formative force of the brain in creating custom

42 Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

① How brain works is made visible only in how we act.
② Human growth is a process of accommodation to custom.
③ Universality of custom is evidence of human commonalities.
④ A child has the innate abilities to distinguish the true and the false.

[43-44] 175 words

It seems obvious that the more human-like robots are, the more familiar we find them. But it's only true up to a point — then we find them Ⓐ_____. The 'uncanny valley' is a characteristic dip in emotional response that happens when we encounter an entity that is almost, but not quite, human. It was first hypothesized in 1970 by the Japanese roboticist Masahiro Mori, who proposed that as robots became more human-like, people would find them to be more acceptable and appealing than their mechanical counterparts. But this only held true up to a point. When they were close to, but not quite, human, people developed a sense of unease and discomfort. If human-likeness increased beyond this point, and they became very close to human, the emotional response returned to being Ⓑ_____. It is this distinctive dip in the relationship between human-likeness and emotional response that is called the uncanny valley. Anything with a highly human-like appearance can be subject to the uncanny valley effect, but the most common examples are androids, computer game characters, and life-like dolls.

43 Which of the following ordered pairs best fits into Ⓐ and Ⓑ?

① negative — demanding
② exotic — discomforting
③ affirmative — awkward
④ disturbing — positive

44 According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true?

① Life-like dolls can induce the uncanny valley effect.
② People would find human-like robots appealing to a certain extent.
③ The less human-like robots are, the more acceptable we find them.
④ The uncanny valley effect relates to human emotional responses.

[45-47] 255 words

Deep reading, as opposed to the often superficial reading we do on the Web, is Ⓐ_____ practice, one we ought to take steps to preserve as we would a historic building or a significant work of art. Its disappearance would imperil the intellectual and emotional development of generations growing up online, as well as the perpetuation of a critical part of our culture: the novels, poems, and other kinds of literature that can be appreciated only by readers whose brains, quite literally, have been trained to apprehend them. Ⓑ Recent research findings in cognitive science, psychology, and neuroscience have demonstrated that deep reading — slow, immersive, rich in sensory detail and emotional and moral complexity — is a distinctive experience, different in kind from the mere decoding of words. Although deep reading does not, strictly speaking, require a conventional book, the built-in limits of the printed page are uniquely conducive to the deep reading experience. A book's lack of hyperlinks, for example, Ⓒ frees readers from making decisions — Should I click on this link or not? — allowing them to remain fully immersed in the narrative. That immersion is supported by the way the brain handles language rich in detail: by creating a mental representation that draws on the same brain regions that would be active if the scene were unfolding in real life. The emotional situations and moral dilemmas that are the stuff of literature are also vigorous exercise for the brain, propelling us inside the heads of fictional characters and even, studies suggest, increasing our real-life capacity for empathy.

45 Which of the following best fits into Ⓐ?

① a burgeoning ② an endangered ③ an established ④ a flexible

46 Which of the following CANNOT be inferred from Ⓑ?

① Skimming a passage is not favorable for deep reading.
② Using the Web is the superior way to do deep reading.
③ Deep readers, free from distractions, are attuned to the nuances of language.
④ Deep readers tend to have high capacity for empathy in reality.

47 Which of the following is closest in meaning to Ⓒ?

① Allows the reader to decide at any time
② Makes it unnecessary for the reader to decide
③ Deprives the reader of opportunity to make decisions
④ Imposes responsibility on the reader to make decisions

[48-50] 212 words

Swedish researchers studied 121 patients with depression, bipolar disorder, and other psychiatric diagnoses, all of whom had sleep problems. They randomly assigned them to two groups. Ⓐ The first slept with an 18-pound blanket weighted with metal chains, and the second with an identical looking three-pound plastic chain blanket. The study used the Insomnia Severity Index, a 28-point questionnaire that measures sleep quality, and participants wore activity sensors on their wrists to measure sleep time, awakenings, and daytime activity. More than 42% of Ⓑ those using the heavy blanket scored low enough on the Insomnia Severity Index to be considered in remission from their sleep troubles, compared with 3.6% of the controls. The likelihood of having a 50% reduction on the scale was nearly 26 times greater in the weighted blanket Ⓒ group. The weighted blankets did not have a significant effect on total sleep time, but compared with Ⓓ the controls, the users had a significant decrease in wakenings after sleep onset, less daytime sleepiness, and fewer symptoms of depression and anxiety. The senior author acknowledged that this is only one study and doesn't provide scientific proof that the blankets work. "I have colleagues using it, and they love it," he said, "but that's Ⓔ_____. This study is only an indication that they may work, and more studies should be done."

48 Which of the following is the passage mainly about?

① Weighted blankets to improve sleep quality
② A certified therapeutic aid for people with sleeping disorder
③ Studies on mental health conducted in Sweden
④ A cure found for people with depression

49 Which of the following is different from the others in what it refers to?

Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ

50 Which of the following best fits into Ⓔ?

① conclusive ② underestimated ③ not a hypothesis ④ not proof

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