덕성여자대학교 2024학년도

33문항 · 50분

1교시 · 10×10 완전분해 Ⅱ · 튜나 재조판

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[01-03] Select the word that has the same meaning as the word in capital letters.

01 DETER [2점]

① halt ② steer ③ trace ④ hinder

02 CAUCUS [3점]

① corpse ② meeting ③ partnership ④ dispersal

03 LIAISON [3점]

① permission ② laziness ③ remedy ④ association

[04-06] Choose the answer that has the closest meaning to the underlined word.

04 Excavations at Pompeii have continued <u>sporadically</u>. [3점]

① vigorously ② cautiously ③ constantly ④ occasionally

05 France had an absolute <u>monarchy</u> until the Revolution. [2점]

① imperialism ② empire ③ stronghold ④ monologue

06 The court ordered a drunk driving offender to pay high <u>redress</u> to the victims of the car crash. [3점]

① compensation ② evidence ③ property ④ significance

[07-12] Choose the best answer to complete each question.

07 A system of education should be _____ by the _____ of students it turns out, for quality is preferred to quantity. [3점]

① controlled — intelligence ② justified — number
③ examined — wealth ④ judged — caliber

08 We seldom feel _____ when we are allowed to speak freely, but any _____ of our free speech brings anger. [2점]

① angry — defense ② blessed — restriction
③ scholarly — understanding ④ enslaved — misuse

09 Because of her _____ nature, Sam often acts purely on impulse. [2점]

① stoic ② reflective ③ passionate ④ wistful

10 The candidate's inability to connect with middle-class voters was his greatest _____. [2점]

① shortcoming ② virtue ③ extinction ④ performance

11 The auditor discovered a significant financial _____ in the company's records, prompting an immediate investigation by the finance department to identify the inconsistencies before the annual report was finalized. [4점]

① infusion ② discrepancy ③ complacency ④ cohesion

12 After completing the inventory count, the warehouse manager had to _____ the total number of products to ensure accurate stock levels. [4점]

① merge ② skew ③ collide ④ tally

[13-17] Choose the best answer to make each sentence grammatically correct.

13 If you _____ to me, you would have been safe. [4점]

① had listened ② listened ③ listen ④ will listen

14 The _____ produced at our factory in Seoul. [3점]

① good are ② goods are ③ goods is ④ good is

15 A colleague congratulated me _____ my performance in the exam. [2점]

① for ② on ③ to ④ with

16 Before the Civil War, one-eighth of the residents of the United States _____ slaves. [3점]

① is ② was ③ were ④ have been

17 The professor, known for her erudition and _____ teaching style, captivates students and fosters a deep appreciation for the subject matter. [3점]

① pedagogical ② pedagogically ③ pedagogue ④ pedagogy

[18-19] Identify the part where the English grammar is incorrect in the following paragraphs.

18 After years of dreaming about it, Amanda finally decided to pursue her passion for photography. She bought a new camera and enrolled in a photography course. On the first day of class, she was excited but nervous. The instructor handed out the syllabus and explained the assignments, emphasizing the importance of paying attention to the details. Amanda was determined to excel, so she carefully read through the instructions and begun working on her first assignment. She set about the task by using her keen eye for detail and creativity. Little did she know that the challenge awaiting her would test not only her technical skills but also her ability to capture the essence of the subjects in a unique way. [4점]

① bought a new camera and enrolled in a photography course
② emphasizing the importance of paying attention to the details
③ through the instructions and begun working on her first assignment
④ Little did she know that the challenge awaiting her

19 As a child, I spent most of my free time messing around with computers. I supposed it wouldn't have been too hard to foresee my career as a computer programmer. It has afforded me a stable job that pays well and lets me enjoy my work. However, I do wish I had spent more my time hang out with other people. [3점]

① As a child
② it wouldn't have been too hard
③ pays well and lets me enjoy my work
④ spent more my time hang out

[20-33] Read the following passages and answer the questions. 86 words

When we learn in history that great Roman leaders like Julius Caesar and Marc Anthony loved the great Egyptian queen Cleopatra, we assume that Cleopatra used her great beauty as a strategy to put Egypt on a more favorable footing with Rome. This is how her life is always portrayed in movies. However, we don't know whether _____. Instead, some evidence seems to suggest that she was not. A set of coins from the reign of Cleopatra depicts her as having an enormous neck and hawk-like features.

20 Which of the following best completes the passage? [3점]

① Cleopatra was truly beautiful
② she was truly loved by Caesar
③ Cleopatra was truly the queen
④ she was a truly honest queen

[21-23] 242 words

As recently as the 1860s, most people believed that the earth, and humanity with it, was created a mere 6,000 to 7,000 years ago. For centuries, beautifully worked flints were regarded as the work of elves, a notion once far more plausible than the idea that humans roamed the world's wildernesses in small bands long before the days of the Greek and Roman Empires. Even when these stones were accepted as man-made tools, they were attributed to the Romans or Early Britons.

Today, we think in wider terms, but the older ideas about humanity's beginnings faded slowly. _____ the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries, excavators, mainly enthusiastic amateurs, began to associate fossil remains of men and extinct animals with the stone tools. Still, most geologists continued to think in Biblical terms, maintaining that these associations were merely coincidental. They believed the Flood had mixed the bones of ancient animals with the tools and remains of recent humans. These theories finally crumbled as archaeologists began to find bones and tools together in unflooded, undisturbed deposits, including a number of important sites on the banks of the Sommes River in France. British investigators, who came to check the French deposits, were convinced that the bones and tools had not collected as a result of flooding, and they announced their conclusions in 1859. This was the same year that Darwin published On the Origin of Species, the date that marks the beginning of modern research into human evolution.

21 Which of the following words should be used to fill in the blank in the passage? [3점]

① During ② Although ③ While ④ Whenever

22 All of the following types of archaeological evidence were mentioned except _____. [3점]

① carbon dating
② fossils
③ extinct animals remains
④ man-made objects

23 The turning point in scientific theories about the age of humanity's existence on earth was _____. [4점]

① exclusively related to the publication of Darwin's On the Origin of Species in 1859
② the discovery of the remains of extinct animals and humans together in an unflooded area in France
③ the development of theological research of the Bible
④ the growth of new theories about the Flood and its effects on humanity

[24-26] 200 words

Like snakes, lizards, and crocodiles, turtles are reptiles. The earliest fossils recognized as turtles are about 200 million years old and date from the time when dinosaurs roamed Earth. Unbelievably, turtles have changed little in appearance since that time.

There are many different types of turtles in many different climates around the world. In contrast to other reptiles, whose populations are confined largely to the tropics, turtles are most abundant in southeastern North America and southeastern Asia. They live in lakes, ponds, salt marshes, rivers, forests, and even deserts. The sizes of turtles vary. Bog or mud turtles grow no larger than about 4 inches (10 centimeters) long. At the other end of the spectrum is the sea-roving leatherback turtle, which may be more than 6.5 feet (2 meters) in length and weigh more than 1,100 pounds (500 kilograms).

Turtles live longer than most other animals, but reports of turtles living more than a century are questionable. Several kinds, however, have lived more than 50 years in captivity. Even in natural environments, box turtles and slider turtles can reach ages of 20 to 30 years. The ages of some turtles can be estimated by counting the growth rings that form each year on the external bony plates of the shell.

24 The author mentions dinosaurs in the first paragraph to _____. [3점]

① illustrate the age of the turtle fossils
② uncover the mystery of turtle origins
③ show that turtles may become extinct
④ bring the life of the turtle into focus

25 Turtles are different from other reptiles because they _____. [3점]

① have changed a lot over time
② have adapted themselves only to North America
③ are desert dwellers
④ live in different climates

26 When the author discusses the theory that turtles may live to be more than 100, the tone can best be described as _____. [3점]

① respectful ② ridiculing ③ interested ④ skeptical

[27-29] 166 words

Alone in the room, he threw his head back in the chair, and his glance happened to rest upon a bell, a disused bell, that hung in the room and communicated, for some purpose now forgotten, with a chamber in the highest floor of the building. It was with great astonishment, and with a strange inexplicable dread, that, as he looked, he saw this bell begin to swing. Soon it rang out loudly, and so did every bell in the house.

This was succeeded by a clanking noise, deep down below as if a person were dragging a heavy chain over the casks in the wine merchant's cellar. Then he heard the noise much louder on the floors below; then coming up the stairs; then coming straight toward his door.

It came in through the heavy door, and a specter passed into the room before his eyes. And upon its coming in, the dying flame leaped up, as though it cried, "I know him! Marley's ghost!"

27 The word inexplicable means _____. [3점]

① explaining in simple terms
② not able to be taken out of
③ without an expressed reason
④ explaining in complex terms

28 The bell that began ringing _____. [4점]

① was the only bell in the house
② did so by itself
③ could be rung from another room
④ was attached to every bell in the house

29 The man who was listening to the bell _____. [3점]

① dragged a chain across the wine casks
② was with his family
③ was apparently very frightened
④ was Marley's ghost

[30-32] 216 words

What is a cord of wood? Some people say the cord is the most elastic unit of measure ever devised by the mind of humans. A "standard" cord is a pile of stacked wood 4 × 4 × 8 feet; that's 128 cubic feet. How much of this actually contains wood? That depends on what kind of wood, the size and straightness of the sticks, and who does the piling. Small crooked sticks, cut from hardwood limbs and piled by one of those cordwood artists who know how to make air spaces, may contain less than 30 cubic feet of solid wood per cord. Smooth, round wood such as birch or spruce, in sizes eight inches and larger, will average 100 cubic feet or more per cord. That's with the bark on. Removing the bark will make 10 to 12 percent more cubic volume in the same sized stack.

The heating value of wood varies enormously with the kind of tree. Black locust, white oak, hickory, black birch, and ironwood are the best. A cord of any of these woods, when seasoned, is worth approximately a ton of coal. Beech, yellow birch, sugar maple, ash, and red oak are next. White birch, cherry, soft maple, sycamore, and elm are comparatively poor fuel woods, with basswood, butternut, poplar, and the softwoods at the bottom of the scale.

30 Which title best expresses the main idea of this selection? [3점]

① Fuels
② The Value of a Cord of Wood
③ Kinds of Trees
④ Standard Measures

31 Which word has the closest meaning to the underlined word elastic in the passage? [2점]

① flexible ② plausible ③ obsolete ④ rigid

32 Which of the following is NOT true? [4점]

① Peeling the bark off decreases the cubic volume of wood in a cord.
② Butternut and poplar have a low heating value.
③ The cubic feet of wood depends upon who does the piling.
④ The amount of heat supplied by the wood depends upon the type of tree from which the wood came.

[33] 139 words

Morality may be a hard concept to grasp, but we acquire it fast. A preschooler will learn that it's not all right to eat in the classroom because the teacher says it's not. If the rule is lifted and eating is approved, the child will happily comply. But if the same teacher says it's also acceptable to push another student off a chair, the child hesitates. He'll respond, "No, the teacher shouldn't say that," says psychologist Michael Schulman, co-author of Bringing Up a Moral Child. In both cases, somebody taught the child a rule, but the rule against pushing has a stickiness about it, one that resists coming unstuck even if someone in authority countenances it. That's the difference between a matter of morality and one of mere social convention, and Schulman and others believe kids feel it innately.

33 What is the main point of the passage? [4점]

① Preschoolers acquire morality faster than social conventions.
② Teachers play a crucial role in shaping children's morality.
③ Morality has a stickiness that distinguishes it from social conventions.
④ Michael Schulman is the sole author of Bringing Up a Moral Child.

답안 기입란 — 2024학년도 1교시 01–33 ● 표시

01	① ② ③ ④	11	① ② ③ ④	21	① ② ③ ④	31	① ② ③ ④
02	① ② ③ ④	12	① ② ③ ④	22	① ② ③ ④	32	① ② ③ ④
03	① ② ③ ④	13	① ② ③ ④	23	① ② ③ ④	33	① ② ③ ④
04	① ② ③ ④	14	① ② ③ ④	24	① ② ③ ④		
05	① ② ③ ④	15	① ② ③ ④	25	① ② ③ ④		
06	① ② ③ ④	16	① ② ③ ④	26	① ② ③ ④		
07	① ② ③ ④	17	① ② ③ ④	27	① ② ③ ④		
08	① ② ③ ④	18	① ② ③ ④	28	① ② ③ ④		
09	① ② ③ ④	19	① ② ③ ④	29	① ② ③ ④		
10	① ② ③ ④	20	① ② ③ ④	30	① ② ③ ④		