상명대학교 2016학년도

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5지선다 · 난이도 중

수험번호	이름	점수 / 100

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합 100점 · 문항 번호 오른쪽 [ ]

[01-08] 다음 문장의 밑줄 친 부분과 가장 유사한 의미를 가진 표현을 고르시오.

01 Seeing all the facets is impossible from a single viewpoint. [1.1점]

① facts ② opinions ③ faces ④ choices ⑤ corners

02 They were amazed by the breathtaking landscape. [1.1점]

① venue ② geography ③ scenery ④ nature ⑤ vignette

03 She said nothing about the harassing. [1.5점]

① bullying ② gossiping ③ chatting ④ beating ⑤ cheating

04 We are driven by incentives. [2점]

① requests ② instincts ③ desires ④ motives ⑤ drives

05 "Enough with the obituary ideas!" she said. [2점]

① simple ② difficult ③ cheap ④ outlandish ⑤ dead

06 They had no other choice but to magnify the budget. [2점]

① decrease ② enlarge ③ assess ④ distribute ⑤ obliterate

07 It was the most crucial juncture of his career. [1.5점]

① accomplishment ② error ③ event ④ moment ⑤ momentum

08 The novel was filled with novel ideas. [1.5점]

① new ② rigid ③ conventional ④ attractive ⑤ imaginative

[09-18] 다음 문장을 읽고 각각의 빈칸에 가장 적절한 단어/어구를 고르시오.

09 Soon after Seoul Advertising opened its doors, Mr. Lee established _____ as the company's best script writer for television and radio ads. [1.1점]

① him ② himself ③ itself ④ them ⑤ themselves

10 Along with an irresistible charm, Jane _____ her fine facial features from her mother. [1.5점]

① captured ② inherited ③ contributed ④ bequeathed ⑤ inhabited

11 _____ items such as frozen food, dairy products, fresh fruits and vegetables are transported via refrigerated containers. [2점]

① Obsolete ② Persistent ③ Perishable ④ Provisional ⑤ Ferment

12 _____ well on the exam, he will become an assistant manager. [1.1점]

① Doing ② Should he do ③ If he shall do ④ Had he done ⑤ If he would do

13 The property developer took out a large loan from a finance institution to cover the _____ cost of turning an old building into a modern hotel. [2점]

① undervalued ② estimating ③ estimation ④ affordable ⑤ estimated

14 After being offered a new job with a better salary, Tom accepted the offer _____. [1.1점]

① at loose ends
② in a rut
③ on the tip of his tongue
④ without reservation
⑤ tongue in cheek

15 The company made a large investment on sophisticated equipment in order to manufacture goods more _____ as this will save on costs in the long-term. [2.5점]

① efficient ② efficiently ③ efficiency ④ efficacious ⑤ effectively

16 The apartment building does not look the same, as it just underwent a complete _____ which was carried out by a local architectural firm. [1.5점]

① manifestation ② transferral ③ opportunity ④ transformation ⑤ transition

17 Most of the staff think that the fast-food restaurant nearby is a _____ place to have a quick meal, but they all agree that the food there is second rate. [2.5점]

① vacant ② convenient ③ permanent ④ valuable ⑤ conspicuous

18 A long distance call from the manager of the branch in Hong Kong prevented the marketing head _____ keeping an appointment with a client. [2점]

① from ② to ③ with ④ in ⑤ before

[19-28] 다음 문장을 읽고 비문법적인 부분을 고르시오.

19 ① As more and more teenagers socialize ② online, middle school and high school teachers are increasingly seeing a ③ breezy form of ④ Internet English ⑤ to jump from e-mail into schoolwork. [2.5점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

20 When visual elements ① stands alone, as in a painting or ② a photograph, they often make profound ③ statements about human experience and frequently reflect a persuasive purpose ④ as skillfully ⑤ composed as an argumentative essay. [2.9점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

21 I woke up ① the next morning, thinking about those words — ② immensely proud to realize that not only ③ have I written ④ so much at one time, but I'd written words that I never ⑤ knew were in the world. [2.9점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

22 It had been startling and ① disappointed to me to find out that story books ② had been written by people, that books ③ were not natural wonders, ④ coming up ⑤ of themselves like grass. [2.9점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

23 A writer ① like Barry Lopez uses ② description in order to capture the ③ morbid memory of animals ④ killed on the road by ⑤ speed cars. [2.5점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

24 ① Standing on the sidewalk, ② pressed against aluminum police barricades, wearing scarves that ③ flapped into their faces and ④ woolen hats pulled over their ears, were people ⑤ apparent from everywhere. [2.9점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

25 When I spoke English, people nodded ① at me, smiled ② sweet, said encouraging words. ③ Even the people in my culture ④ would say that I'd do well in ⑤ life. [2.5점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

26 The superintendent of the jail, who was standing ① apart from the rest of warders, ② moodily ③ prodding the gravel with his stick, ④ rose his head ⑤ at the sound. [2.9점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

27 ① Outside of insects and bum sleeping, the rock that ② wrecks ③ most camping trips is cooking. The average tyro's idea of cooking is to fry everything and fry ④ them good and ⑤ plenty. [2.9점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

28 ① Tone refers to the general feeling or attitude ② expressing in a piece of writing. ③ Understanding the author's tone helps you ④ identify the author's point of ⑤ view about the topic. [2.5점]

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

[29-40] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. 117 words

There is a saying, "Imitation is the sincerest form of Ⓐ_____." This may be true, but in the art world fakes are unacceptable, to say the least. [A] In fact selling fake art can be criminal offense. [B] Paintings by great masters, such as Leonardo da Vinci and Rembrandt, are worth millions of dollars. [C] When a painting is discovered that might have been painted by one of the great masters, it causes a sensation in the art world. [D] There are also sincere imitations, paintings that were created in the style of a master painter and later mistakenly attributed to the master himself. [E] Scientists are working on new technology that may Ⓑ_____ art historians in answering the question: Masterpiece or masterful imitation.

29 빈칸 Ⓐ에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 단어를 고르시오. [3.3점]

① flattery ② painting ③ sensation ④ indignity ⑤ neologism

30 다음 문장이 위치할 가장 알맞은 곳을 [A]에서 [E]가운데 고르시오. [3.8점]

However, for every great work, there are also many fakes, deliberate attempts to pass a painting off as that of a master.

① [A] ② [B] ③ [C] ④ [D] ⑤ [E]

31 빈칸 Ⓑ에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 단어를 고르시오. [3.3점]

① aid ② force ③ prevent ④ dissuade ⑤ negotiate

[32-33] 188 words

In a society that worships at the altar of supermodels like Claudia, Christy and Kate, white teenagers are obsessed with staying thin. But there's growing evidence that black and white girls view their bodies in dramatically different ways. The latest findings come in a study to be published in the journal Human Organization this spring by a team of black and white researchers at the University of Arizona. While 90 percent of the white junior-high and high-school girls studied voiced dissatisfaction with their weight, 70 percent of African-American teens were satisfied with their bodies.

In fact, even significantly overweight black teens described themselves as happy. That confidence may not carry over to other areas of black teens' lives, but the study suggests that, at least here, it's a lifelong source of pride. Asked to describe women as they age, two thirds of the black teens said they get more beautiful, and many cited their mothers as examples. White girls responded that their mothers may have been beautiful — back in their youth. Says anthropologist Mimi Nichter, one of the study's coauthors, Ⓐ "In white culture, the window of beauty is so small."

32 위의 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3.8점]

① How to shape your bodies
② Obsession with appearance among American girls
③ Average weight of white and black teenagers
④ Depression caused by obesity
⑤ Teenagers' different perception on their bodies

33 밑줄 친 Ⓐ의 의미를 가장 적절하게 표현한 것을 고르시오. [3.8점]

① In general, black girls are slimmer than the whites.
② The white people are less interested in their appearance than the black people.
③ White teens have more strict standards for the beauty.
④ Most beautiful women are described as white girls.
⑤ The black girls are perceived to be more beautiful than the white.

[34-35] 204 words

The first official book of grammar rules was written by William Loughton in 1734, and in 1761 Joseph Priestley wrote and published The Rudiments of English Grammar. These texts were based on what the writers considered "correct" grammar rather than on an analysis of how people actually spoke and wrote; thus, their approach is referred to as Ⓐ_____ grammar. In later years, linguists argued that grammar should describe how people really use language and not how writers think it should be used, adopting an approach called Ⓑ_____ grammar.

Today, English is spoken by so many people in so many different countries across the globe that it has become even harder to standardize. The contemporary consensus lies somewhere between the Ⓐ_____ and the Ⓑ_____ approaches. Educators generally try to follow something called Standard English (SE), so as to avoid a complete lack of order in the use of English. However, as one can see in the differences in spelling and vocabulary between, say, British and American English, rules can be Ⓒ_____ to enforce. Think of examples such as the American spelling of words like "organization" or "color," which are spelled "organisation" and "colour" in the UK. Both forms are seen as correct, as long as they are used in the right country.

34 Ⓐ와 Ⓑ 각각 2개의 빈칸에 들어갈 단어의 짝으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3.3점]

① prescriptive — descriptive
② standard — descriptive
③ descriptive — prescriptive
④ prescriptive — original
⑤ standard — original

35 빈칸 Ⓒ에 들어갈 가장 적절한 단어를 아래 보기 중 고르시오. [3.3점]

① desirable ② stringent ③ reliable ④ possible ⑤ difficult

[36-37] 171 words

Writing helps us to record and communicate ideas. It is a definitive and essential part of daily human experience. Whether we write a shopping list or a great novel, we use a tool without which we would find ourselves isolated. Without writing we cut ourselves off from vital processes like the expression of political opinions, the description of medical emergencies, and the examination of our feelings in diaries and letters.

Writing crosses many cultures. Whether we consider historic cave drawings or the transmission of fax messages after the World Trade Center disaster, we find evidence of the human instinct to communicate to other people.

[A] In the past, writing brought about change. [B] African American slaves were frequently forbidden to learn to read or write, but some managed to find ways to gain literacy anyway. [C] Women in the nineteenth century used writing to advance the cause of suffrage, winning votes with passionate speeches and articles in newspapers. [D] Immigrants struggled to learn English in order to find a better life in the New World. [E]

36 위의 글이 제시하거나 암시하는 내용과 일치하는 것을 고르시오. [3.8점]

① As we write something, we usually stay alone, separated from others.
② Before the abolition of slavery, none of African Americans could read or write.
③ While drawings are universal communication tools across various cultures, writing is confined in a certain culture.
④ Women were not allowed to vote before the 19th century.
⑤ To write a brief note or long prose, we need a tool.

37 다음 문장이 들어갈 가장 알맞은 위치를 [A]에서 [E] 가운데서 고르시오. [3.3점]

Their narratives of slave life helped fire the abolition movement.

① [A] ② [B] ③ [C] ④ [D] ⑤ [E]

[38-40] 396 words

President Obama has forbidden federal employees from texting while driving. The federal Transportation Department plans to do the same for commercial-truck and Interstate-bus drivers. And support is building in Congress for legislation that would require states to outlaw texting or e-mailing while driving. Such distractions cause tens of thousands of deaths each year.

But the way to stop people from using cellphones while driving is not to make it a crime. Too many drivers value convenience more than safety and would assume they would't get caught. A more effective approach is to get telecommunications companies to tweak technology to make it difficult or impossible to text and drive.

When a cellphone is used in a moving car, its signal must be handed off from one cell tower to the next along the route. This process tells the service provider that the phone is in motion. Cellphone towers could be engineered to not transmit while a phone is traveling. After a phone had stopped moving for a certain amount of time — three minutes, maybe — it would be able to transmit again.

Another solution would be to install hardware in cars and software in cellphones that would disable some phone functions when cars are moving. It would be the electronics equivalent of putting a guard on knife handle or a grill over the blades of a fan.

This would, of course, affect passengers in moving cars as well as drivers. The inconvenience would arguably be worth it. But it is also easy to imagine technology that would allow only passengers to use their phones — by tethering them to devices, placed on the passenger side of the car, that would override the system.

Just as the text function could be disabled from a moving vehicle, so could the talk function be limited — at least when used without hands-free operating technology like Bluetooth. Given the evidence suggesting that even hands-free operation is dangerously distracting to drivers, we may need to ask whether all cellphone use should be technologically Ⓐ_____ in moving cars. There is nothing unreasonable in expecting drivers to park before making calls.

While texting behind the wheel is a problem today, innovations may give rise to other risky behaviors within a few years, if not months. The best solutions will come not from lawmakers plugging holes in the dike, but from the engineers finding ways to make products safer.

38 위의 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3.8점]

① Different Attitudes toward Texting while Driving
② Legal Issues on Cellphone Use
③ How to Prevent Cellphones Use while Driving
④ Advanced Technologies for Telecommunications
⑤ Safe Ways of Texting during Driving

39 빈칸 Ⓐ에 들어갈 가장 적절한 단어를 고르시오. [3.3점]

① impeded ② predictable ③ enabled ④ acceptable ⑤ legalized

40 다음 진술 중 윗글에서 진술된 내용을 고르시오. [3.8점]

① President Obama prohibited truck drivers from texting while driving.
② Legislation is the most effective way to block cellphone use while driving.
③ Most drivers understand the value of safety and follow safety rules of cellphone usage while driving.
④ It is technically impossible to block only the driver's cellphone in a moving car.
⑤ Even with hands-free technology, calling during driving could be dangerous.

답안 기입란 — 2016학년도

01–40 ● 표시

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03 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	13 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	23 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	33 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
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07 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	17 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	27 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	37 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
08 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	18 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	28 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	38 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
09 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	19 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	29 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	39 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
10 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	20 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	30 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	40 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤