덕성여자대학교 2019학년도

32문항 · 50분

오전(사회·자연·예술 대학) · 10×10 완전분해 Ⅱ · 튜나 재조판

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[01-06] Choose the one which is closest in meaning to the underlined words.

01 Her preposterous speech embarrassed her co-workers. [2점]

① rude ② prospective ③ ambiguous ④ ridiculous

02 Archaeologists study the material remains of past human life and materials to deduce how prehistoric people lived. [2점]

① reduce ② infer ③ produce ④ report

03 Mallows are a type of flowering plant in the taxonomic family Malvaceae which grow profusely in woods and marshes. [2점]

① wildly ② preciously ③ abundantly ④ profoundly

04 All people have their own particular lineage, which has varying degrees of importance in their everyday lives. [2점]

① ancestry ② dimensions ③ qualifications ④ genetic traits

05 A great deal of trouble is in store for you. [2점]

① is about to happen to you ② has fallen on you
③ will be of benefit to you ④ has touched upon you

06 Today, women dominate the information society as workers, as professionals, and as enterprisers. Women are ready to break through the so-called "glass ceiling." [2점]

① take part ② bring under control
③ cease the connection with ④ force a way through

[07-11] Choose the one that would not be accepted in standard written English among the underlined.

07 ① Human beings and animals ② lack skin color ③ are generally ④ called albinos. [3점]

① ② ③ ④

08 ① Recent research shows that some 86% ② of all working Koreans ③ feel that working hard and ④ do their best on the job is personally important. [3점]

① ② ③ ④

TUNA

09 Freddie Mercury was ① a British singer-songwriter and record producer, best ② knowing ③ as the lead vocalist of ④ the rock band. [3점]

① ② ③ ④

10 America must ① develop its ② own domestic oil resources in order to ③ lessen its ④ reliability on foreign imports. [3점]

① ② ③ ④

11 Apple's expansion reflects the increasing competition for engineers in Silicon Valley. The ① bidding for programmers is driving salaries higher, which in turn is ② catapulting the average prices of homes in many parts of the San Francisco Bay Area above $1 million. Many high-tech workers are thus ③ choosing to live elsewhere, causing major tech employers such as Apple and Google ④ looking in new places for the employees they need. [3점]

① ② ③ ④

[12-19] Choose the one that best fits in the blank.

12 No other state received _____ the state of Nevada. [3점]

① rainfall as little as
② so few rainfalls as
③ as little rainfall as
④ as few rainfall as

13 In the car industry, the use of AI robots has made car production a much easier job _____. [3점]

① than it once was
② as was it before
③ than it once did
④ as once upon a time was it

14 A substance that is perfectly all right to a person who has no allergies can cause mild to serious reactions in a person _____. [3점]

① has allergies
② who can do allergies
③ with allergies
④ which having allergies

15 In the past, hypnosis was sometimes used as a means of _____. [3점]

① helping for people to quit smoking
② help to people to quit to smoke
③ helping people to quit smoking
④ help people to quit to smoke

16 Nutritionists recommend the juice of barley plants as a means of slowing the aging process and also _____. [3점]

① it to cancer patients recommend
② to cancer patients recommend it
③ recommend it cancer patients
④ recommend it to cancer patients

17 Our professor's talent with _____ is her subtle way of lightening the mood while still _____ a serious attitude. [4점]

① understatement — maintaining
② understatement — provoking
③ irony — exaggerating
④ irony — aggravating

18 The study room can be of almost any size. There are individual preferences; what may be comfortable for one may be _____ for _____. [4점]

① confining — some
② confining — another
③ inconvenient — others
④ inconvenient — the others

19 No one can avoid being influenced by advertisements. Much as we may pride ourselves on our _____, we are no longer free to choose the things we want, for advertising exerts a subtle influence on us. In their efforts to persuade us to buy this or that product, advertisers have made a close study of human nature and have classified all our little weaknesses. Advertisers discovered years ago that all of us love to get something _____. An advertisement which begins with the magic word FREE can rarely go wrong. [4점]

① common sense — extraordinary
② common sense — in vain
③ good taste — for nothing
④ judgment — luxurious

[20-32] Read the following passages and choose the best answers to the questions. 280 words

There are certain things that, so far, social media seem to do very well. The most remarkable one is coordination. Coordinating large numbers of people to do exactly the same thing at the same time is notoriously difficult. So long as the activity is relatively simple — say, show up and protest the government — the new social media drastically reduce the costs of coordination. But if social media are good at coordinating simple events, so far they have failed at building political parties on a grander scale. In Egypt and Tunisia, the tech savvy young people who facilitated anti-government protests have already begun to fall behind in the race to political organization. Ahead of them are Islamic democrats, political groups that have years of experience in attracting, organizing and mobilizing followers.

Why should Facebook and Twitter be good for social parties but not political parties? Ⓐ_____, and of course it is possible that, as technology changes and user culture evolves, more complex political organizations may come out of social media. For now, however, the answer seems to lie in the fact that they lack the kinds of contacts needed to create extended political cohesion. To show up at a social gathering, I don't need to have any close or repeated bonds with the other people. All of us can show up, enjoy ourselves and go our separate ways. The key is that our objective is simple rather than complex. Political organization, by contrast, is very complicated indeed. A successful political organization must generate beliefs about the way the world works and how it should be. It must reflect a shared ethos or morality. Above all, it must produce some sense of community.

20 Which of the following best fits in the blank Ⓐ? [4점]

① It's too soon to know definitively
② It's too difficult to know definitively
③ It's too late to know definitively
④ It's too early not to know definitively

21 According to the passage, which of the following is <u>not</u> mentioned or inferred from the passage? [4점]

① In Egypt young people who are very good at social media organized anti-government protests but failed at building political parties on a grander scale.
② More complex political organizations may come out of technological changes from social media.
③ As long as political parties seek to coordinate large numbers of people to do exactly the same thing at the same time, they should depend on social media.
④ Social media seem to do very well at such relative simple activities as showing up and protesting the government.

22 Which of the following would be the most suitable title for the passage? [3점]

① Social Media's Limitations
② Social Media vs. Political Parties
③ Advantages of Social Media
④ Ethos of Social Media

[23] 164 words

So why use coal at all if the dangers are so great? The answer is that coal is the most efficient fuel for the generation of electricity and the powering of furnaces for heavy industry in the modern world. The burning of wood does not create sufficient heat for these applications, although recent studies have shown that wood pellets, created from sawdust and waste wood shavings, when burned in a specially designed furnace, can be efficient fuel for domestic or community heating projects. However, the use of these new furnaces is limited and is not likely to increase at a rapid pace. Of all the types of fuel available to humans, none have been used for as long as wood and coal. Both of these fuels have advantages and disadvantages, and although neither can be said to provide the perfect energy source, it is likely that they will both continue to be used as fuel in many countries for the next few hundred years.

23 According to the passage, which of the following is not mentioned or inferred from the passage? [4점]

① Coal is the cheapest fuel for heavy industry in the modern world.
② During the next few hundred years coal can be used in many countries because it is still efficient fuel for the generation of electricity.
③ Wood pellets can be limitedly an efficient fuel for domestic or community heating projects.
④ Coal and wood cannot be the perfect energy source.

[24-25] 166 words

The Ebola virus causes an acute, serious illness which is often fatal if untreated. Ebola virus disease (EVD) first appeared in 1976 in 2 simultaneous outbreaks, one in Nzara, Sudan, and the other in Yambuku, Democratic Republic of Congo. The latter occurred in a village near the Ebola River, from which the disease takes its name. Ebola is introduced into the human population through close contact with the blood, secretions, organs or other bodily fluids of infected animals such as fruit bats, monkeys and porcupines found ill or dead.

Ebola then spreads through human-to-human transmission via direct contact with the blood, secretions, organs or other bodily fluids of infected people, and with surfaces and materials contaminated with these fluids. Health-care workers have frequently been infected while treating patients with suspected or confirmed EVD. This has occurred through close contact with patients when infection control precautions are not strictly practiced. People remain infectious as long as their blood and body fluids, including semen and breast milk, contain the virus.

24 What does the word "simultaneous" in this passage tell readers? [4점]

① that the Ebola virus outbreak in Sudan happened subsequent to the one in the Democratic Republic of Congo
② that the Ebola virus outbreak in Sudan happened at about the same time as the one in the Democratic Republic of Congo
③ that the Ebola virus outbreak in Sudan was a cause of the one in the Democratic Republic of Congo
④ that the Ebola virus outbreak in Sudan was just as significant as the one in the Democratic Republic of Congo

25 Which of the following best expresses the author's opinions about the Ebola virus in this passage? [3점]

① Ebola is a disease which just started to appear in the past year.
② People contract the Ebola virus only with direct contact with other victims.
③ Few health-care workers are willing to take care of patients with the Ebola virus since Ebola is very contagious through human contact.
④ Medical researchers have warned that close contact with people who have been infected by the Ebola virus is very dangerous, and therefore such people should take special precautions.

[26-27] 194 words

The variety of life on Earth, its biological diversity, is commonly referred to as biodiversity. The number of species of plants, animals, and microorganisms, the enormous diversity of genes in these species, the different ecosystems on the planet, such as deserts, rainforests and coral reefs are all part of a biologically diverse Earth. Appropriate conservation and sustainable development strategies attempt to recognize this as being integral to any approach. In some way or form, almost all cultures have recognized the importance of nature and its biological diversity for their societies and have therefore understood the need to maintain it. Yet, power, greed and politics have affected the precarious balance.

Why is Biodiversity important? Does it really matter if there aren't so many species? Biodiversity boosts ecosystem productivity where each species, no matter how small, all have an important role to play. For example, a larger number of plant species means a greater variety of crops; greater species diversity ensures natural sustainability for all life forms; and healthy ecosystems can better withstand and recover from a variety of disasters. And so, while we dominate this planet, we still need to preserve the diversity in wildlife.

26 Which words are closest in meaning to the words "integral to" in this passage? [3점]

① whole with ② essential to ③ indicative of ④ resulting in

27 According to the author of this passage, why is biodiversity so important? [3점]

① because all cultures have recognized its importance
② because all species no matter how big or small play an important part in ecosystem productivity
③ because a diverse wildlife means a more beautiful world
④ because a greater variety of crops means a larger number of animal species

[28-30] 175 words

As globalization in its current form expands, so too does the inequality that accompanies it. Rising inequality can result in an increase in racial bias which advances xenophobic and isolationist tendencies. During the days of British and French Imperialism, for example, racial bias was ingrained within culture itself. However, an element of this is still seen in today's period of globalization, with the increasing " xenophobic culture of Globalization" seen in some parts of the world.

With expanding globalization, the demand for more skilled workers, especially in North America, has led to increased efforts to attract foreign workers — but filtered, based on skill. On the other hand, it is harder to immigrate to the wealthier nations unless these citizens are part of the chosen few: highly-skilled computer wizards, doctors and nurses trained at Third World expense. Global migration management strategy saps the Third World and the former Soviet bloc of its economic lifeblood, by creaming off their most skilled and educated workforces. From the perspective of globalization the skills pool, not the genes pool, is key.

28 What is the main topic of this passage? [4점]

① the advantages and disadvantages of globalization
② how globalization helps to solve problems related to economic inequality and social injustice
③ new kinds of inequality resulting from globalization
④ the tightening of immigration policies of wealthy nations as a result of globalization

29 Which phrase is closest in meaning to the phrase "xenophobic culture of globalization" in this passage? [4점]

① isolation of foreign culture by globalization
② excessive fear of foreign people within globalized societies
③ cultures which resist globalization
④ imported cultures through globalization

30 According to this passage, which person would most likely be allowed to enter the United States nowadays? [3점]

① a Russian person highly trained in any field
② a highly trained computer expert from any country
③ a star baseball player from Cuba
④ a person trying to escape a harsh authoritarian regime

[31-32] 150 words

Around the world, nearly half the youth are unemployed or underemployed, while more than 120 million youth are still illiterate. So it is difficult to overstate the extent of this problem. Is this because youth employment has received the least focus? Unemployment has historically taken a back seat to other core priorities towards the young. The Millennium Development Goals(MDGs), for example, include the eradication of hunger, child mortality, illiteracy and disease — but there is no goal for unemployment or underemployment. It may be time to add another notch to these priorities, with a focus on developing strategies for engaging and employing youth. The benefits if we achieved this goal are far from superficial. It is well documented that when youth are gainfully employed they are less likely to rely on social programs, less inclined to criminality, better engaged in civic life and better poised in their sense of personal wellbeing.

31 Which of the following can be inferred from the passage? [4점]

① The issue of youth unemployment has not gotten historically strong attention for the millennium development goals.
② The issue of youth unemployment has been seen as a bigger problem than other core priorities towards the young.
③ The issue of youth unemployment will be solved as soon as they join the Millennium Development Goals Organization.
④ The issue of youth unemployment is overstated as a universal problem all over the world.

32 According to this passage, which of the following <u>cannot</u> be expected as a benefit of youth employment? [3점]

① Youth who are employed are better engaged in civic life.
② Youth who are employed are less inclined to criminality.
③ Youth who are employed are less likely to rely on social programs.
④ Youth who are employed are less poised in their sense of personal wellbeing.

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01	① ② ③ ④	11	① ② ③ ④	21	① ② ③ ④	31	① ② ③ ④
02	① ② ③ ④	12	① ② ③ ④	22	① ② ③ ④	32	① ② ③ ④
03	① ② ③ ④	13	① ② ③ ④	23	① ② ③ ④		
04	① ② ③ ④	14	① ② ③ ④	24	① ② ③ ④		
05	① ② ③ ④	15	① ② ③ ④	25	① ② ③ ④		
06	① ② ③ ④	16	① ② ③ ④	26	① ② ③ ④		
07	① ② ③ ④	17	① ② ③ ④	27	① ② ③ ④		
08	① ② ③ ④	18	① ② ③ ④	28	① ② ③ ④		
09	① ② ③ ④	19	① ② ③ ④	29	① ② ③ ④		
10	① ② ③ ④	20	① ② ③ ④	30	① ② ③ ④		