광운대학교 2019학년도

40문항 · 60분

인문계 A형 · 10×10 완전분해 Ⅱ · 튜나 재조판

5지선다 · 난이도 중

수험번호	이름	점수 / 100

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[01-03] 빈칸에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은? 각 2점

01 [2점]

A: Julianne, what's the letter about? You look shocked!
B: Dad. I got accepted to Harvard! And the scholarship, too!
A: _____

① Way to go!
② Be my guest!
③ Don't you dare!
④ You let me down!
⑤ Don't mention it!

02 There is a plethora of research to back up the claim that overweight or obesity can _____ a significantly increased risk of developing cardiovascular diseases. [2점]

① go on ② set out ③ hold off ④ stand to ⑤ bring about

03 The 'alpha male' is the dominant one in the social structure, so other members exhibit their submission to him _____. [2점]

① by bowing before him
② by fighting against him
③ by yelling at him aloud
④ by eliminating his followers
⑤ by coalescing with his enemies

[04-11] 빈칸에 공통으로 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은? 각 2점

04 [2점]

His reluctance is only _____ than real.
He was seen as Mr. Olsen's heir _____.

① fake ② public ③ unlawful ④ apparent ⑤ designated

05 [2점]

This business generates cash in _____ amounts.
He impressed all who met him with his _____ memory.

① precarious ② productive ③ prodigious ④ proclaimed ⑤ problematic

06 [2점]

You'll be made very _____ once you arrive here.
I didn't realize that I've been overstaying your _____.

① fancy ② farewell ③ offering ④ welcome ⑤ greeting

07 Their tanks would be _____ to attack from the air. [2점]
A weak IT infrastructure means a _____ business.

① voluptuous ② volatile ③ prosperous ④ vulnerable ⑤ hilarious

08 He last night denounced the British 'genius for running ourselves _____'. [2점]
The government is cynically running _____ Sweden's welfare system.

① down ② over ③ up ④ off ⑤ out

09 He reacted violently only under _____. [2점]
It was regarded in Israel as _____ and the Israelis felt they had to react to that.

① proliferation ② provocation ③ vocation ④ innovation ⑤ retaliation

10 The government is responsible for the _____ of senior welfare services. [2점]
The ship runs out of the _____ of necessities and may last no more than a week on the ocean.

① provision ② resolution ③ expedition ④ speculation ⑤ transaction

11 To describe something that seems to be true but about which you have doubts, you say it's _____. [2점]
The _____ purpose of the meetings was to gather information on financial strategies.

① orthodox ② genuine ③ outstanding ④ pertinent ⑤ ostensible

[12-13] 다음 중 어법상 가장 적절한 것은? 각 2점

12 [2점]
① Everything else, she gave him.
② Them, he gave everything else.
③ Who did she buy these shoes?
④ What a lot of them he gave work!
⑤ They interviewed everyone whom she gave gifts.

13 [2점]
① Neither Peter nor Scarlet were able to go on hiking.
② My advice is that your husband will stop smoking fast.
③ Instead of praising, Susan was punished by her teacher.
④ Should you meet John, tell him to send her an e-mail.
⑤ George is the very candidate that I was looking for him.

[14-21] 다음 중 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은? 14-16 각 2점, 17-21 각 2.5점

14 [2점]
① We have by now finished most of it.
② She has finished her thesis last week.
③ She has lived in Paris for ten years.
④ The premier resigned last week.
⑤ She lived in New York for ten years.

15 [2점]
① There's been little improvement.
② Who wants to be treasurer?
③ Every furniture was inspected.
④ He has a high regard for them.
⑤ They were living together as husband and wife.

16 [2점]
① No sooner did I sleep, I started to snore.
② There is not the least snow on the road.
③ A whale is no more a fish than a dog is.
④ Mt. Everest is tallest among all mountains.
⑤ No less than half the students failed the exam.

17 [2.5점]
① The hotel was very welcoming.
② We much agree with the decision.
③ The new by-pass was very much needed.
④ I was very much surprised by her news.
⑤ I much prefer seeing films at the cinema than on TV.

18 [2.5점]
① I need a pen, but I haven't got one.
② Should I wear the red shirt or the blue?
③ Kim had no money, and Pat also had none.
④ They sent twenty copies, but several were damaged.
⑤ Look through this box of screws and pick out some small.

19 [2.5점]
① What I'll do is postpone the meeting.
② What I object to is that he lied about it.
③ Whether we will finish on time ruined the afternoon.
④ While I was working in Boston, I lived with my aunt.
⑤ Whether we will succeed depends primarily on the weather.

20 [2.5점]
① We cannot be too careful in choosing our friends.
② I could have helped her only if I hadn't overslept.
③ No one is to be seen on street during the curfew.
④ A lion cannot be tamed unless he is caught young.
⑤ It is unhappy for me to hear that the shop went broke.

21 [2.5점]
① On which month did you say we should get married?
② Do you know which bus she is waiting to go home?
③ Who do you think we should meet to talk about what?
④ Judge her not by how she looks but by what she is!
⑤ Why she talks like that is what everyone is curious of!

[22-26] 빈칸에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은? 각 2.5점

22 The global stock markets used to continue the "Santa rally," where stock prices increase at the end and beginning of the year as it is a time where consumption increases and investment psychology improves. This year, _____, witnessed a "black Christmas." Negative economic outlook shrank investor psychology. [2.5점]

① therefore ② likewise ③ however ④ consequently ⑤ notwithstanding

23 Metaphors need several elements to work. One is _____. If you compared Brexit to a complex contract, with a "break clause" corresponding to the current complicated situation, you would have a more precise metaphor — but this would confuse a lot of people not familiar with such documents. [2.5점]

① illusion ② simplicity ③ ambiguity ④ confusion ⑤ complexity

24 Imagine that you live on a street where there are broken windows, graffiti painted on buildings, and waste on the ground. Would this environment lead to other acts of property damage or crime? European researchers say the answer is yes. The researchers say they found strong evidence that signs of disorder can lead individuals to carry out criminal acts or bad behavior. They reported their findings in Science magazine recently. Their report is called "_____". [2.5점]

① The Influence of Science ② The Spreading of Disorder ③ Graffiti Painted on Buildings
④ Environment and Science ⑤ Patterns of Criminals Acts

25 "_____ The two powers believe that whichever leads AI technology rules the world. The 19th century where industrialized countries exploited those who lag behind can repeat itself in the 21st century with the emergence of AI technology," said a lecturer at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. He also expressed his concerns that the rise of nationalism can pose a threat to humanity. [2.5점]

① The U.S.-China competition will eventually resolve humanity conflicts.
② The U.S.-China trade war is getting riskier than AI competition.
③ The U.S.-China race for AI raises more concerns than that for trade does.
④ Individuals should train themselves to revamp their lives in the U.S.-China era.
⑤ Neither the U.S. nor China can protect its people without mutual cooperation.

26 When it comes to gift giving, we often forget to think about what comes next after giving. But some presents are more trouble than they're worth. Just ask anyone who has been on the receiving end of an unsolicited puppy. So in the spirit of not burdening your beloveds with unintended consequences about privacy, I'd like to present to you the first-ever Reverse Gift List: commercial DNA kits, smart speakers, and camera drones. _____ Your beloveds may not thank you now, but privacy-wise they will be better off. [2.5점]

① Don't force your family to spend money for gifts.
② Puppies can be a better present than smart speakers.
③ These will always be wonderful gifts to your friends and family.
④ Give your friends and family the gift of not having these products.
⑤ Your beloveds will have to take unintended consequences for granted.

[27-40] 주어진 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

112 words

I had a great-uncle of whom nothing is known. I don't even know his name, if I ever did. He came to America in the 1920s and never wrote home. Got rich, my relatives said. How do you know that? I asked. Nobody knew how they knew. They had heard rumors. Then the people who'd heard the rumors died. Today there's no one left to ask. My great-uncle was like one of those ants who, coming upon a line of marching ants, turns and goes in the opposite direction for reason of his own. Ants being ants, this is not supposed to happen, but it sometimes does, and no one knows why.

27 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은? [2.5점]

① My Mythical Great-Uncle Interests Me!
② My Great-Uncle Immigrated to America!
③ My Great-Uncle Made Amazing Rumors!
④ My Great-Uncle Studied Ants' Activities!
⑤ My Successful Great-Uncle Became Insane!

[28]

107 words

Born to survivalists in the mountains of Idaho, Tara Westover was seventeen the first time she set foot in a classroom. Her family was so isolated from mainstream society that there was no one to ensure the children received an education, and no one to intervene when one of Tara's older brothers became violent. When another brother got himself into college, Tara decided to try a new kind of life. Her quest for knowledge transformed her, taking her over oceans and across continents, to Harvard University and to Oxford University. Only then would she wonder if she'd traveled too far, if there was still a way home.

28 Tara Westover에 대한 내용으로 가장 적절한 것은? [2.5점]

① naïve and fairly naturalist
② ardent but a bit indecisive
③ determined and rather bold
④ obedient but somewhat kind
⑤ speculative and a little homey

[29]

89 words

Sapiens came to dominate the world because it is the only animal that can cooperate flexibly in large numbers. Prehistoric Sapiens were a key cause of the extinction of other human species such as the Neanderthals. The ability of Sapiens to Ⓐ_____ in large numbers arises from its unique capacity to believe in things existing purely in the imagination, such as gods, nations, money, and human rights. All large-scale human cooperation systems, including religions, political structures, trade networks, and legal institutions, Ⓑ_____ their emergence to Sapiens' distinctive cognitive capacity for fiction.

29 빈칸 Ⓐ와 Ⓑ에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 표현의 쌍은? [3점]

① access — appreciate
② inhabit — process
③ dominate — expend
④ harmonize — secure
⑤ cooperate — owe

[30] 132 words

Icy water is soaking my backside, my hands are freezing and the waves are breaking over our kayak's bow. Ⓐ I'm starting to consider the wisdom of what we're doing. But there's a penguin squawking as it swims past the kayak and then an iceberg — AN ICEBERG! Ⓑ Shockingly, it floats past and there's a huge grin on my dad's face. Ⓒ Dad and I have kicked around an Antarctic trip for years, but the timing was never quite right. Ⓓ And both of us were skeptical of spending so much time aboard a cruise ship to get there. Ⓔ But commercial cruise ships are generally the only option for most people, unless you can sneak into one of the government-run research bases or have a friend with a boat big enough to confront the Drake Passage.

30 다음 주어진 표현이 들어갈 가장 적절한 위치는? [3.5점]

And it hits me: This is why we're here in Antarctica.

Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ

[31] 149 words

When I was in my early teens, I was taken to a spectacular show on ice by the mother of a friend. Looking around at the luxury of the rink, my friend's mother remarked on the 'plush' seats we have been given. I did not know what she meant, but being proud of my vocabulary and not wanting to lose face by admitting ignorance, I tried to infer its meaning from the context. 'Plush' was clearly intended as a compliment, a positive evaluation; that much I could tell from the tone of voice and the context. So I started to use the word. Yes, I replied, they certainly are plush, and so are the ice rink and the costumes of the skaters, aren't they? My friend's mother was too polite to correct me, but I could tell from her expression that I had not got the word quite right.

31 글의 내용과 부합하지 <u>않는</u> 것은? [3점]

① My friend's mother reminded me of the word 'plush' that didn't come to my mind.
② I thought I could lose my face if others found out that I didn't know the word 'plush'.
③ I guessed the meaning of the word 'plush' by listening to the tone of voice and the context.
④ My friend's mother knew, but I didn't, that my use of the word 'plush' was not proper.
⑤ My friend's mother didn't correct me although I had not got the word 'plush' quite right.

[32-33] 102 words

Evolutionary biology has always been controversial. This is largely because Darwin's theory directly contradicted the supernatural accounts of human origins rooted in religious tradition and replaced them with fully natural ones. The philosopher Daniel Dennett has described evolution as a sort of "universal acid" that "eats through just about every traditional concept, and leaves in its wake a revolutionized world-view, with most of the old landmarks still recognizable, but transformed in fundamental ways." Fearing this _____ idea, opposition in the U.S. to evolution mainly came from Right-wing evangelical Christians who believed God created life in its present form, as described in Genesis.

32 내용상 빈칸에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

① corrosive ② constructivist ③ collaborative ④ contemporary ⑤ contemptuous

33 윗글의 내용과 가장 잘 부합하는 것은? [3점]

① Christians in the U.S. no longer believe that Darwin is right.
② Darwin was praised by Right-wing evangelists for some time.
③ Dennett accounted for the origin of human beings via chemistry.
④ Darwin's theory turned out to support the supernatural accounts of human origins.
⑤ According to Dennett, "universal acid" transforms old concepts to a completely new world-view.

[34-35] 212 words

One key question for the United States in the 21st century is whether noncoastal towns and rural communities will be able to participate in the digital revolution. We know that almost all Americans are avid consumers of technology, but many lack the opportunity to do the creative work that fuels our digital economy. Ⓐ At stake is the dignity of millions of people. Within the next 10 years, nearly 60 percent of jobs could have a third of their tasks automated by artificial intelligence. Many traditional industries are becoming digital. Recently, a senior hotel executive described his business as essentially a digital one, explaining that his profit margins were contingent on the effectiveness of his software architects. Today's hospitality vendors, precision farmers and electricians spend significant time on digital work. Economists keep telling those left out of our digital future to move to the tech hubs. If they visit places like Lincoln, NE or Tacoma, WA, they will realize that many people there are not looking to move. They are proud of their small-town values and enjoy being close to family. They brag that their town doesn't need many traffic lights. Ⓑ The choice facing small towns should not be binary — it should not be "adopt the Silicon name or miss out on the tech future."

34 밑줄 친 Ⓐ의 원인은? [3점]

① A great number of people in the rural areas have become unemployed although the economy started to recover.
② Americans spend way too much money to purchase the latest technologies with artificial intelligence.
③ Although America undergoes technological development, many people fail to be productive with such a change.
④ Companies started to replace traditional human labors avidly with modern technologies with artificial intelligence.
⑤ As companies in the United States relocate to other areas, many people who can't move may lose their jobs.

35 밑줄 친 Ⓑ의 내용과 가장 부합하는 것은? [3점]

① Small towns should adopt the Silicone name or miss out on the tech future.
② Small towns must delimit the growth to protect the populations to move out.
③ Small towns may move toward the digital future as changing to tech hubs.
④ Small towns can protect their community value as creating various tech jobs there.
⑤ Small towns need to encourage their people to be more aware of the digital economy.

[36-37] 196 words

Ramadan is the ninth month of the Islamic calendar, and is observed by Muslims worldwide as a month of fasting Ⓐ_____ the first revelation of the Quran to Muhammad according to Islamic belief. This annual observance is regarded as one of the Five Pillars of Islam. The month lasts 29-30 days based on the visual sightings of the crescent moon, according to numerous biographical accounts compiled in the hadiths. The word, Ramadan, means scorching heat or dryness. Fasting is obligatory for adult Muslims, except those who are suffering from an illness, travelling, elderly, pregnant, breastfeeding, diabetic, chronically ill or menstruating. Muslims who live in regions with a natural phenomenon such as the midnight sun or polar night should follow the timetable of Mecca, but the more commonly accepted opinion is that Muslims in those areas should follow the timetable of the closest country to them in which night can be distinguished from day. While fasting from dawn until sunset, Muslims refrain from consuming food, drinking liquids, smoking, and engaging in sexual relations. Muslims are also instructed Ⓑ_____ sinful behavior that may negate the reward of fasting, such as false speech (insulting, cursing, lying, etc.) and fighting except in self-defense.

36 빈칸 Ⓐ와 Ⓑ에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 표현의 쌍은? [3점]

① to observe — to reflect on
② to overlook — to leave off
③ to celebrate — to stand for
④ to disregard — to get around
⑤ to commemorate — to refrain from

37 윗글의 내용과 부합하지 <u>않는</u> 것은? [3점]

① There is a relation between Ramadan and the visibility of the crescent moon.
② Fasting during Ramadan can be optional under certain conditions.
③ The timetable of Mecca has been respected by Muslims in other countries.
④ Cursing and fighting are prohibited during Ramadan, but in some cases, they are permitted.
⑤ Muslims must not take food or liquids after sunset during Ramadan.

[38-40] 247 words

Not everyone consumes news. The time has come to better understand the segment of people who are not the news audience but who are the news un-audience. Several years ago, I estimated that about 20 percent of the U.S. adults were what I described as "News Avoiders." More recently, I found the habit of news avoidance predates adulthood, with 50 percent of U.S. teenagers reporting very low exposure to any type of news.

Why is studying the news un-audience important? One answer is that news organizations need news audiences. If half of U.S. teenagers are News Avoiders, and that doesn't change when they reach adulthood, it's problematic for the long-term survival of the news industry. A second answer is that democracy needs news consumers. News avoidance is related to several negative democratic outcomes. I found that it was News Avoiders who exhibited Ⓐ_____ across a variety of political and community-based activities. It was their voices, their concerns, and their help that was largely absent. For all the important differences in the types of news that people do consume, the fact remains that being a news consumer is related to civic and political participation.

How can we better understand the un-audience? It requires reframing the question. In addition to asking "Why do people consume news?" we need to ask Ⓑ"_____" These are different questions that yield different insights. What drives people toward news is not the same as what drives them away. Understanding the un-audience requires going beyond demographics.

38 빈칸 Ⓐ에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은? [3.5점]

① the importance of news organizations
② the lowest level of participation
③ the absence of concerns about global issues
④ the change in audience growth
⑤ the good understanding of current issues

39 빈칸 Ⓑ에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은? [3.5점]

① What drives people toward news?
② Why don't people consume news?
③ Why are teenagers different from adults?
④ What do people have to learn to reframe questions?
⑤ Why is demographics important to understand the news un-audience?

40 윗글의 내용과 부합하지 <u>않는</u> 것은? [3.5점]

① News industry needs news audience.
② The time has come to better understand the news un-audience.
③ The percentage of teenage News Avoiders will not change even when they become adults.
④ News avoidance seems to have little to do with negative democratic outcomes.
⑤ The less the news consumption is, the lower the levels of participation in political activities will be.

답안 기입란 — 2019학년도

01–40 ● 표시

01 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	11 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	21 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	31 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
02 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	12 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	22 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	32 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
03 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	13 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	23 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	33 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
04 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	14 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	24 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	34 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
05 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	15 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	25 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	35 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
06 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	16 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	26 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	36 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
07 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	17 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	27 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	37 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
08 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	18 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	28 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	38 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
09 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	19 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	29 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	39 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
10 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	20 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	30 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	40 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤