세종대학교 2021학년도

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[01-10] 주어진 문장의 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 단어를 고르시오.

01 The campaigns of Alexander the Great did not result in the establishment of a new empire, but rather in _____ of an existing empire — that of the Persians. [2.8점]

① usurpation ② probation ③ investment ④ relinquishment

02 Knowledge is _____; we can't touch, fondle or slap it, but we can manipulate it. [2.8점]

① eminent ② preconceived ③ impromptu ④ intangible

03 In the United States, bank customers _____ nearly 14 billion ATM transactions, a third of the worldwide total, in 2002. [2.8점]

① exonerated ② executed ③ exacerbated ④ extricated

04 Some societies seem hopelessly _____, inward-looking, and hostile to change. [2.8점]

① temperate ② deciduous ③ conservative ④ extrovert

05 _____ are chemicals produced naturally by fungi to kill their rivals: bacteria. [2.8점]

① Antipoles ② Anecdotes ③ Antidotes ④ Antibiotics

06 Africa is the only continent to _____ from the northern to the southern temperate zone. [2.8점]

① extend ② protract ③ protrude ④ expend

07 Back in 1863, kings and emperors still ruled ancient empires, with _____ peasants performing backbreaking work toiling in the fields. [2.8점]

① alleviated ② fabricated ③ impoverished ④ recessed

08 Predicting the world of the year 2100 is a _____ task since we are in an era of profound scientific upheaval. [2.8점]

① retrogressive ② perverse ③ effluent ④ daunting

09 Seven of the city's 27 bridges will also get new lights so that they can _____ the city at night. [2.8점]

① eliminate ② illuminate ③ pamper ④ conjure

10 Many male salmon in the Columbia River have become female, and scientists _____ this may be a reaction to pesticides or other pollutants. [2.8점]

① speculate ② deprecate ③ participate ④ repudiate

[11-15] 보기와 같이 주어진 단어 쌍과 가장 유사한 관계를 가진 단어 쌍을 고르시오.

[보기] night : moon ::
① shadow : light ② moon : star ③ day : sun ④ ray : laser
정답은 ③번입니다.

11 persist : quit :: [3.8점]

① habituate : reside
② embrace : cuddle
③ torment : torture
④ eject : welcome

12 moisten : soak :: [3.8점]

① water : sprinkle ② cool : freeze ③ oven : bake ④ grow : straighten

13 shame : ignominy :: [3.8점]

① fame : success
② equity : fairness
③ inequality : balance
④ bias : impartiality

14 histrionic : actor :: [3.8점]

① historic : historian
② mechanic : merchant
③ didactic : teacher
④ debate : judge

15 carousel : luggage :: [3.8점]

① escalator : people
② elevator : lift
③ shelf : baggage
④ building : room

[16-30] 주어진 문장의 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 표현을 고르시오.

16 Nurturing a sense of empathy, where everyone's progress is valued, _____ a growth mindset in students, enabling them to achieve more in their learning. [3.2점]

① and the course is instilled
② so the course is instilled with
③ the course instills
④ the course instilling of

17 Literacy is a term whose meaning _____. [3.2점]

① fluctuates from one context to another
② fluctuating to one from another context
③ fluctuate from a context to another
④ fluctuated to context from context

18 In think-alouds, teachers _____ by verbalizing their thoughts while reading orally. [3.2점]

① making their thinking explicit
② make their thinking explicit
③ making their think explicitly
④ make their think explicitly

19 _____ blessed opportunity and, therefore, such a profound obligation to build "the more perfect Union" of our founders' dreams. [3.2점]

① Since we have before such
② We have never had such before
③ Before we had never a such
④ Never before have we had such a

20 Even today, without Social Security, _____ would be forced into poverty. [3.2점]

① half our nation's elderly
② half of elderly's our nation
③ our nation's elderly of half
④ elderly's our nation half

21 War may sometimes be a necessary evil. But _____, it is always an evil, never a good. [3.2점]

① how necessary it is no matter
② no matter how necessary
③ how it is no matter necessary
④ how no matter necessary

22 Albums and CDs _____ several years ago, and this trend shows no sign of reversing. [3.2점]

① are not sold so much were
② are sold not much as they were
③ are not selling as much as they were
④ are selling not so much were they

23 It was quite embarrassing _____ lost in a small neighborhood. [3.2점]

① of a growing woman's finding her
② for a grown woman to find herself
③ by a growing woman to find herself
④ to a grown woman find her

24 Stealing someone else's ideas or words and using them in a piece of writing _____ is called plagiarism. [3.2점]

① as if they were the writer's original ideas
② like it were the original writer's ideas of
③ as like the original ideas were the writer
④ if the writer's original ideas were like

25 Massachusetts Republican Ed Brooke proposed that _____ the White House. [3.2점]

① sends a delegation to
② should be sent a delegation
③ a delegation be sent to
④ a delegation should send

26 As darkness fell, the scene grew ever more surreal. A car came racing up the hill, _____ flames. [3.2점]

① snatched and chased by licking
② snatching and chasing by licking
③ snatched and chasing by licked
④ snatching and chased by licked

27 Buy now, and split your total _____. [3.2점]

① for four easy free interest payment
② to four easy free-interest payments
③ by four easy, interest free payments
④ into four easy, interest-free payments

28 Gandhi seriously began _____ when he went to South Africa as a London-educated vakil (barrister) at the age of 23. [3.2점]

① own himself-discipline
② his own self-discipline
③ his self-own disciplined
④ himself own-disciplined

29 Did you know that your membership _____? [3.2점]

① is due to expire in two months
② due to be expired in two months
③ will expire due to after two months
④ after two months due to expire

30 Freud finally abandoned hypnosis, merely inviting his patients to lie on a couch in his shaded office and talk _____ their minds. [3.2점]

① of whatever entered
② what entered to
③ about however entering to
④ that entering

[31-45] 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 틀린 것을 고르시오.

31 Relief was ① palpable ② all the around that nine months of tension and often ③ testy negotiations had finally ④ produced a positive result. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

32 A crescent-shaped cluster of broadleaf ① evergreen trees climbs ② up and down the mountainside, ③ hugged the village's white-washed mudbrick cottages ④ at the bottom of the slope. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

33 ① Affluent people are able to protect ② their health and livelihood more ③ effective than ④ others. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

34 The ① pandemic has awakened us ② the importance of ③ robust public ④ health systems. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

35 This situation will assist you ① on your path ② toward an exciting new ③ life, whatever and ④ where that may be. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

36 Buying a home can mean an ① infinite number of ② thing, from the simple act of repainting ③ to something more ④ adventurous, like adopting a brand-new lifestyle. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

37 Elon said Tuesday that Tim ① refused to meet with him ② about a possible ③ acquisition of his electric vehicle company when it was ④ into dire straits. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

38 He ① keeps an office in Santa Claus Village, ② which more than ③ a million people visit him ④ each year. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

39 For ① these looking for ② one-of-a-kind gifts, the Portland Night Market ③ is a ④ must. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

40 The restaurant industry constantly evolves, ① adopting new technologies ② mean to improve diner experience or ③ bring new tools to ④ business management. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

41 ① Self-distancing allows us to ② rein in undesirable feelings like anxiety, increases our ③ perseverance on challenging tasks, and ④ boost our self-control. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

42 The player received the fair play accolade ① to world football's ② governing body for his campaign to combat child poverty and pressure the British government ③ into providing ④ free meals. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

43 Radio, television, the internet, and other ① means of transmission have transformed music into ② an universal phenomenon and further enhanced ③ its status as a ④ commodity. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

44 Scottish ministers have taken a ① tough line than ② anticipated on alcohol abuse by ③ fixing their planned minimum price ④ for alcohol. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

45 Stocks ① felled on Wall Street Monday, giving back some of their recent ② gains, as a new, potentially more infectious ③ strain of the coronavirus in the United Kingdom ④ raised worries. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

[46-60] 주어진 글을 읽고 물음에 가장 알맞은 답을 고르시오. 221 words

As social beings, it's in our nature to get along with others; our survival and success depend on it. However, there is a fine line between healthy social behavior and the experience of emotional depletion caused by chronic people-pleasing. There are common signs of chronic people-pleasing and some ways to overcome it. [A]

People-pleasers want everyone around them to be happy, and they will do whatever is asked of them to keep it that way, according to Susan Newman, a social psychologist.

People-pleasers often feel like they have to say Ⓐ_____ when someone asks for their help. This makes them feel important and like they're contributing to someone else's life. They worry how others will view them when they say Ⓑ_____. People don't want to be seen as lazy, selfish, or totally egocentric. They fear they'll be disliked and cut from the group, whether it's friends, family or co-workers. [B]

People-pleasers yearn for outside validation. Their personal feeling of security and self-confidence is based on getting the approval of others, said Linda Tillman, a clinical psychologist. Thus, at the core, people-pleasers lack confidence, she said. [C]

What many people-pleasers don't realize is that people-pleasing can have serious risks. Not only does it put a lot of pressure and stress on them, but essentially they can make themselves sick from doing too much. [D]

46 Which of the following is most suitable for blanks Ⓐ and Ⓑ? [4.2점]

① yes : no ② yes : yes ③ no : no ④ no : yes

47 Which is the most appropriate place for the paragraph below? [4.2점]

> Here's a slew of strategies to help you stop being a people-pleaser. Remember that you always have a choice to say no whenever someone asks you for a favor. Set your priorities. Knowing your priorities and values helps you put the brakes on people-pleasing.

① [A] ② [B] ③ [C] ④ [D]

48 Which of the following can be inferred from the passage? [4.2점]

① People-pleasing is one of the healthy social behaviors of humans as social-beings.
② Susan Newman offered some tips to keep people-pleasers happy.
③ According to Linda Tillman, low self-confidence is the only reason to cause chronic people-pleasing.
④ People-pleasers tend to put much pressure and stress on themselves.

[49-52] 226 words

Prior to the 1980s, U.S. presidents rarely used the word "smart," and when they did, it was typically in the traditional sense, as in "The American people are smart." [A] George H. W. Bush began using the word in its new, digital-age sense. He spoke of "smart cars," "smart freeways," "smart weapons," and "smart schools." The use of "smart" in presidential rhetoric exploded with Bill Clinton and George W. Bush, each of whom used it more than 450 times. Obama used it more than 900 times.

The same trend can be seen in general parlance. [B] In books, the use of "smart" climbed steadily from 1975 to 2008, increasing nearly threefold; the use of "stupid" doubled. In The New York Times, the appearance of "smart" increased fourfold from 1980 to 2000, and by 2018 had nearly doubled again.

[C] Not only did "smart" refer to digital systems and devices, it increasingly became a general term of praise, and a way of arguing for one policy rather than another. As an evaluative contrast, "smart versus dumb" began to displace ethical or ideological contrasts, such as "Ⓐ_____ versus Ⓑ_____" or "right versus wrong." [D] Both Clinton and Obama frequently argued that their favored policy was "not just the right thing to do; it's the smart thing to do." This rhetorical tick suggested that, in a meritocratic age, being smart carried more persuasive heft than being right.

49 Which of the following is most appropriate for the passage to appear in? [4.2점]

① a political textbook
② a newspaper article
③ a presidential address
④ a cultural review

50 Which is the most appropriate place for the sentence below? [4.2점]

> As a measure of meritocracy's hold on the public mind, the growing frequency of "smart" is less revealing than its changing meaning.

① [A] ② [B] ③ [C] ④ [D]

51 Which of the following is most suitable for blanks Ⓐ and Ⓑ? [4.2점]

① frugal : extravagant
② legal : illegal
③ sagacious : fabulous
④ just : unjust

52 According to the passage, which of the following is true? [4.2점]

① U.S presidents frequently used the word "smart" in diverse senses until the 1980s.
② The use of "stupid" increased in books from 1975 to 2008.
③ It was Bill Clinton who first used the word "smart" in its digital-age sense.
④ The use of "smart" doubled from 1980 to 2000 in books.

[53-56] 241 words

Pachyrhynchus weevils are found on most islands in the eastern Pacific Ocean. If these weevils could fly, that would not be surprising. But they cannot. Why they are so Ⓐ_____ is therefore a mystery. But it is one that Wen-San Huang of the National Museum of Natural Science in Taiwan thinks he has solved.

One theory, which dates back to 1923, is that the beetles drift from place to place, buoyed up by a tiny air cavity each has beneath its outer shell, which allows the insects to float. When Dr. Huang put it to the test, he discovered that the beetles do, indeed, float. However, floating in seawater does not do them much good: all 57 adults he tried it with died within two days. Clearly, adult weevils are not good sailors.

That does not, however, mean that weevil young are not. [A] Pachyrhynchus weevils have a predilection for laying their eggs inside the fruit of a mangrove-dwelling plant called the fish-poison tree. The tree drops its fruits into the ocean, which carries them away to germinate on distant beaches. Chemicals in fish-poison-tree fruits protect them from being eaten by hungry sea creatures. [B]

Dr. Huang wondered how beetle larvae would fare if they were deep inside a piece of fruit floating in seawater. So he tested this as well. His experiment revealed that such larvae are tolerant of saline conditions. [C] Moreover, these larvae went on to develop into healthy adults. [D]

53 Which of the following is most appropriate for blank Ⓐ? [4.2점]

① adamant ② widespread ③ regressive ④ shrewd

54 Which is the most appropriate place for the sentence below? [4.2점]

Specifically, of 18 grubs thrown into seawater inside a piece of fruit, two survived for six days.

① [A] ② [B] ③ [C] ④ [D]

55 Which of the following can be inferred from the passage? [4.2점]

① Pachyrhynchus weevils are found in most tropical islands around the world.
② Pachyrhynchus weevil larvae can swim between islands, while adults cannot.
③ Fish-poison tree has a physical protection against sea creatures.
④ Once the beetle matures, it stays on the same island for the rest of its life.

56 Which of the following CANNOT be inferred about the fish-poison tree? [4.2점]

① The tree can be found in more than one eastern Pacific Ocean island.
② The fruit of the fish-poison tree can float in saline water.
③ The chemical from the tree's fruit is poisonous for adult beetles, but not for beetle larvae.
④ The fruit of the fish-poison tree can be penetrated by Pachyrhynchus weevils.

[57-60] 149 words

Lascaux cave, discovered in 1940, is a horizontal, wet cave covering 325 meters over its various galleries. Over 17,000 years old, it is one of the greatest concentrations of prehistoric rock paintings, pictographs, and petroglyphs in the world. [A] The grotto consists of a series of limestone-walled chambers. The Hall of the Bulls, Axial Passage and Shaft are covered with a hard limestone forming an irregular textured surface that exhibits only paintings. [B]

The cave depicts the animal world of prehistoric people and is filled with images of galloping bulls, horses and deer. The paintings are particularly notable because of their compositional and technical complexity. [C] Several techniques were used including the use of sharpened sticks darkened with color for outlining animals, daubing pigment using moss to produce a dappled aspect on horses, and blowing oxide through a Ⓐ_____ reed to provide an ephemeral quality that suggests the breath of the animal. [D]

57 What is the author's main purpose in writing this passage? [4.2점]

① to discuss diverse rock paintings in Lascaux cave
② to show the techniques used in constructing Lascaux cave
③ to describe the internal structure of chambers
④ to emphasize the lifestyle of prehistoric people

58 Which is the most appropriate place for the sentence below? [4.2점]

Other chambers have softer walls and were easier to work into engravings, although they do contain some paintings.

① [A] ② [B] ③ [C] ④ [D]

59 Which of the following is most suitable for blank Ⓐ? [4.2점]

① hollow ② florid ③ geometrical ④ colorful

60 Which is the most appropriate tone of the passage in describing paintings in Lascaux cave? [4.2점]

① snobbish ② flattering ③ admiring ④ unconvincing

답안 기입란 — 2021학년도

01–60 ● 표시

01	①	②	③	④	11	①	②	③	④	21	①	②	③	④	31	①	②	③	④	41	①	②	③	④	51	①	②	③	④
02	①	②	③	④	12	①	②	③	④	22	①	②	③	④	32	①	②	③	④	42	①	②	③	④	52	①	②	③	④
03	①	②	③	④	13	①	②	③	④	23	①	②	③	④	33	①	②	③	④	43	①	②	③	④	53	①	②	③	④
04	①	②	③	④	14	①	②	③	④	24	①	②	③	④	34	①	②	③	④	44	①	②	③	④	54	①	②	③	④
05	①	②	③	④	15	①	②	③	④	25	①	②	③	④	35	①	②	③	④	45	①	②	③	④	55	①	②	③	④
06	①	②	③	④	16	①	②	③	④	26	①	②	③	④	36	①	②	③	④	46	①	②	③	④	56	①	②	③	④
07	①	②	③	④	17	①	②	③	④	27	①	②	③	④	37	①	②	③	④	47	①	②	③	④	57	①	②	③	④
08	①	②	③	④	18	①	②	③	④	28	①	②	③	④	38	①	②	③	④	48	①	②	③	④	58	①	②	③	④
09	①	②	③	④	19	①	②	③	④	29	①	②	③	④	39	①	②	③	④	49	①	②	③	④	59	①	②	③	④
10	①	②	③	④	20	①	②	③	④	30	①	②	③	④	40	①	②	③	④	50	①	②	③	④	60	①	②	③	④