서울여자대학교 2018학년도

40문항 · 70분

인문·자연계 A형 · 10×10 완전분해 Ⅱ · 튜나 재조판

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수험번호	이름	점수 / 100

배점 시험지 머리 띠 그대로 — 01–10 2점 · 11–30 2.5점 · 31–40 3점 합 100점

[01-05] Choose the word that is closest in meaning to the underlined expression.

01 The Amish stand out because they wear plain clothing and <u>shun</u> modern education and technology. [2점]

① capsize ② eschew ③ overrate ④ espouse

02 Mary Harris's expectations as a wife and mother were shattered when she lost her entire family, her husband and their four children, in a yellow-fever <u>epidemic</u> in 1867. [2점]

① pestilence ② epoch ③ incidence ④ villainy

03 Kafka's The Castle repeatedly conveys a sense of insomnia and <u>enervating</u> wakefulness. [2점]

① enlivening ② calming ③ irritating ④ exhausting

04 We live in an age of press harassment, domestic propaganda, and <u>coercive</u> efforts to control political debate. [2점]

① concerted ② forcible ③ dubious ④ strenuous

05 Analog, although more <u>cumbersome</u> than its digital equivalents, provides a richness of experience unparalleled with anything delivered from a screen. [2점]

① sluggish ② compulsory ③ burdensome ④ coarse

[06-10] Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

06 Every generation in music history has had its famous _____, individuals with exceptional musical powers that emerge at a young age. [2점]

① prodigies ② orators ③ proprietors ④ tenants

07 Children with anxiety are at increased risk of _____ depressive symptoms and overwhelming guilt is a key symptom of depression. [2점]

① pacifying ② developing ③ addressing ④ countering

08 A huge amount of statistical and anecdotal evidence obviously has confirmed the _____ that TV has potent addictive properties. [2점]

① provision ② ordinance ③ remonstrance ④ truism

09 Congressional plans to tax the endowments of wealthy private universities have _____ outrage from them. [2점]

① hindered ② dismissed ③ elicited ④ conceded

10 Only a fifth of the new chamber will be elected by the public, and the rest _____ by political parties. [2점]

① appointed ② hailed ③ admonished ④ banished

[11-15] Identify the one underlined word or phrase that should be corrected or rewritten.

11 Across the Continent, Europeans find themselves ① increasingly caught up in ② a debate over the treatment of migrants as rising hostility to newcomers ③ clash with ④ long-held values of tolerance and diversity. [2.5점]

① ② ③ ④

12 ① Admissions officers look for evidence of characteristics, ② including curiosity, empathy, ③ open to change, and ability to overcome adversity, that researchers ④ associate with successful students. [2.5점]

① ② ③ ④

13 ① Earliest written record of ② a locust plague is probably in the Book of Exodus, ③ which describes an attack that took place in Egypt ④ in about 3500 B.C. [2.5점]

① ② ③ ④

14 Cold storage, or refrigeration, is ① keeping food at ② temperatures between 32 ③ and 45 degrees F in order to delay the growth of microorganisms — bacteria, molds, and yeast — that cause ④ food spoil. [2.5점]

① ② ③ ④

15 Uber plans to buy up ① to 24,000 self-driving cars from Volvo, ② and a purchase that marks a significant departure from ③ its existing business model in which private car owners make ④ up the company's fleet. [2.5점]

① ② ③ ④

[16-20] Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

16 There are many people who are denouncing advances in technology _____ a fundamental risk to the existence of human civilization. [2.5점]

① to ② as ③ for ④ with

17 In the nineteenth century, when photography was still a relatively new art form, "Pictorialists" were photographers who strove to give their photographs, or "pictures," _____. [2.5점]

① a resemblance to paintings ② resemble paintings
③ or a resemblance to paintings ④ to resemble paintings

18 In the U.K., class is nowadays more about celebrity than breeding, the only connection between the famous and the aristocratic _____ that both are comparatively rich. [2.5점]

① is ② to be ③ being ④ will be

19 The disappearance of buzzing insects doesn't bring about the kind of emotional response that _____. [2.5점]

① to polar bears does global warming's threat
② global warming's threat does to polar bears
③ does global warming's threat to polar bears
④ global warming's threat to polar bears does

20 Medical experimentation on chimpanzees has ended, but _____ all of them into retirement will be a difficult task. [2.5점]

① move ② moved ③ has moved ④ moving

[21-27] Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

21 There is a clear distinction between attire that constitutes "clothing" and attire that is more aptly termed "costume." We might say that clothing has to do with covering the body, and costume concerns the choice of a particular form of garment for a particular purpose. Clothing depends primarily on such physical conditions as climate, health, and textile, while costume reflects social factors such as personal status, religious beliefs, aesthetics and the wish _____. [2.5점]

① to fulfill the function of simple utility
② to have more elaborate carrying devices
③ to cover the body to maintain body warmth
④ to be distinguished from or to emulate others

22 The history of moral philosophy is a history of disagreement, but on one point there has been virtual unanimity. It would be absurd to suggest that we should do what _____. This principle that our moral obligations can not exceed our abilities played a central role in the work of Emmanuel Kant and has been widely accepted since. Indeed, this idea seems self-evidently true, much as "bachelor" implies "man." [2.5점]

① we could not possibly do
② we are predetermined to do
③ our intuition commands us to do
④ our reason does not tell us to do

23 Girls are more likely to be praised for being good. Being a "good girl" today means sitting quietly at school, following instructions, and completing tasks. This good behavior gives girls an advantage inside the classroom, but it can cost them outside of it later on, especially in high-earning fields like technology that value assertiveness and creativity and entrepreneurial roles that reward risk-taking. _____ certainly plays a role in development and may also influence gendered preferences, but we are fundamentally social creatures who form identities in relation to our families and communities; whatever natural differences do exist are magnified, and often totally invented, by how we are nurtured. [2.5점]

① Education ② Biology ③ Environment ④ Personality

24 According to critics of modern culture, there never will be a "catching up" on either a social or individual basis in relation to continually changing technological requirements. For the vast majority of people, our relationship to communication and information technology will continue to be estranged and disempowered because of the velocity at which new products emerge and at which arbitrary reconfigurations of entire systems take place. This intensified rhythm precludes the possibility of _____. [2.5점]

① enjoying new technologies for free
② forming a social bond with strange people
③ becoming familiar with any given arrangement
④ expanding our scope of experience and perception

25 How to apologize? Here is my rule for how to frame an apology: genuine apologies never contain the words "if" or "but." For example, never say, "I am sorry if I hurt your feelings," or "I apologize for being insensitive, but such-and-such happened earlier...." Those words have the effect of rescinding the apology by either calling the injury into doubt or _____. I have often heard people tell me, "I am sorry if I came across too strong in what I said to you," or something similar; those apologies always felt half-hearted. [2.5점]

① asking for immediate forgiveness
② containing the words "if" or "but"
③ keeping it simple and straightforward
④ assigning true responsibility elsewhere

26 If you read the ingredients on any can of soda pop, chances are you will find phosphoric acid listed there. Why is phosphoric acid added to soda pop? Well, the principal reason may surprise you. It is there to add a tart flavor to the pop. Phosphoric acid in pop _____. Because there is so much sugar in pop, molds and bacteria can grow rapidly there. Phosphoric acid slows down this growth. [2.5점]

① serves a secondary purpose
② produces this result instantly
③ has an opposite effect as well
④ is the only ingredient to do this

27 After thousands of years of struggle to make salt white and of even grain, affluent people will now pay more for salts that are odd shapes and colors. In the late eighteenth century, British captain James Cook reported that the Hawaiians made excellent salt. However, he complained that on the island of Atooi, today known as Kauai, the salt was brown and dirty. The cause of this was a tradition of mixing the salt with a local volcanic red clay, alaea, which is brick red from a high iron content. Cook did not seem to understand that this "dirty salt" was not intended to be table salt. The salt was made for ritual blessings and religious feasts. It was also used to preserve marlin and as a medicine, especially for purification during periods of fasting. But today _____. [2.5점]

① people are passionate about being healthy and eating less salt
② there is no evidence that this alaea red salt gives people health benefits
③ consumers seem to be excited by a product that is handmade and traditional
④ this salt is widely available, sought after by fine chefs and would-be gourmets

[28-40] Read the following passages and answer the questions.

[28-29] 138 words

The Sears and Roebuck catalogue was a fixture in American society for many decades. Practically anything needed in the American home could be ordered through this comprehensive catalogue and delivered by mail. The catalogue made it easier for homeowners in urban areas to track down items they were trying to find; the catalogue was an absolute necessity for residents in out-of-the-way areas where many types of home supplies were not available for hundreds of miles.

In the early twentieth century, it was not just possible to buy home supplies from the Sears and Roebuck catalogue. It was actually possible to buy a mail-order house. If you ordered a house through the mail, you would receive all the necessary building materials as well as plans for constructing the house; all of this could be had for prices starting around $600.

28 What does the passage mainly discuss? [2.5점]

① Building a house in the early twentieth century
② Shopping through the Sears and Roebuck catalogue
③ Buying home supplies at Sears and Roebuck stores
④ The necessity of the Sears and Roebuck catalogue in urban areas

29 According to the passage, which of the following is true? [2.5점]

① Items ordered through the catalogue had to be picked up at a Sears and Roebuck store.
② The average price of a mail-order house in the Sears and Roebuck catalogue was $600.
③ A mail-order house in the Sears and Roebuck catalogue needed to be assembled by the buyer.
④ Residents in remote areas could not afford most of the items in the Sears and Roebuck catalogue.

[30-31] 195 words

In my speech in Hay this year, I spoke about the way globalization has led to an increase in religious identities around the world. I also challenged the audience to view al-Qaida as a movement, not as an entity (to quote the great al-Qaida ideologue Abu Musab al-Suri, "al-Qaida is not an organization; it is a methodology.") And I spoke about the way al-Qaida connects the local grievances of Muslim kids living in, say, Leeds to the global grievances facing Muslims in places like Palestine and Iraq. The question that I posed to the audience was this: How, then, do you confront a movement?

Surely, not just with bombs and guns. Rather, you must make the movement irrelevant. In the case of al-Qaida, that means addressing the very grievances that the movement uses to rally young Muslims to its cause: the suffering of the Palestinians, American support for Arab dictators, the lack of social, political, and economic development in large parts of the Middle East, the fact that we in the west tend to treat that entire region as a giant gas station. Only by addressing these grievances can the appeal of al-Qaida be diminished.

30 According to the writer, al-Qaida _____. [2.5점]

① has no organization
② uses sufferings of people
③ has nothing to do with globalization
④ is the main cause of the grievances of the Arabs

31 The underlined expression means that you must _____. [3점]

① analyze the methodologies of the movement
② unite with each other to isolate the movement
③ follow the ideological aspects of the movement
④ fix the problems that motivate the movement

[32-33] 151 words

Do not wake up to the blue hue of your smartphone and immediately start working. Place it across the room, or better yet, in an adjacent one, and force yourself up and out of bed to turn off your alarm each morning. When the alarm does go off, get up and prepare for your day as you would for an office job: take a shower and get dressed. Business attire is (obviously) not required, but act as though you will be interacting with colleagues in person. After all, you never know when they may want to video chat, and you do not want to beg off because you are not wearing a shirt. This also sets the tempo for the day and discourages the sleepy notion that, perhaps, just maybe, you can crawl back into bed for a nap around lunch, although there is something to be said for workday naps.

32 What is the passage mainly about? [3점]

① How to manage time
② How to work from home
③ How to keep work-life balance
④ How to become successful at work

33 What does the underlined expression mean? [3점]

① You need something for workday naps.
② Workday naps might be good for you.
③ No employers will allow workday naps.
④ Workday naps are something that you can talk about.

[34-36] 282 words

It's a common belief that cows are unable to walk down stairs. Many people think that you can get a cow up stairs but getting it back down isn't going to happen without getting pretty creative. But is there actually any truth to this? To put it simply: it is very difficult for cows to walk down stairs. Although at first the notion may seem ridiculous, cows' inability to complete this seemingly simple feat actually makes quite a bit of sense.

Cows struggle with walking down stairs because the incline and structure of stairs are not found in nature and are tailored for human leg proportions. The average slope of a staircase is 35 degrees, so we humans can walk down it without a second thought. Cows, on the other hand, have a much different weight distribution and bone structure than we do, so it is difficult for them to move in the same manner. When you think about it, anything as massive as a cow would have difficulty going downhill at a slope of 35 degrees. With the average cow weighing anywhere from 1,600 to 2,400 pounds (based on gender and breed), the animal's fear of walking down stairs seems pretty rational. Cows' necks are also far less mobile than ours, so when tilted that far forward it becomes difficult to see straight ahead — something that they instinctively want to avoid. While cows won't walk down stairs on their own, it has been proven that cows will walk down stairs if you force them to. So, yes, cows can walk down stairs. They just avoid the situation as much as possible, as they are not evolutionarily prepared for such steep slopes and foreign leg movements.

34 Which of the following is NOT relevant to cows' struggle with walking down stairs? [3점]

① Their breed
② Their weight
③ Their emotion
④ Their bone structure

35 According to the passage, which of the following is true? [3점]

① Cows' leg proportions are not the same as humans'.
② Cows cannot walk down stairs even if forced to do so.
③ Cows cannot see straight ahead whenever going down a slope.
④ The incline and structure of stairs are not rare in natural surroundings.

36 Which of the following would best describe the intention of the writer? [3점]

① To alarm us against cows' downward movement
② To persuade us into doing something for cows
③ To give us a moral lesson regarding animal life
④ To give us information on cows' characteristics

[37-38] 165 words

Over the past 15 years, my country has gone through a colossal political revolution. The traditional secular elite that identifies with the nation's modernist founder, Mustafa Ataturk, has been replaced by religious conservatives who, until recently, were largely powerless and marginalized. The religious conservatives have by now come to dominate virtually all institutions of the state, as well as the media and even much of the business sector.

This political revolution has had an inadvertent outcome. It has tested the ostensible virtues of these religious conservatives — and they have failed. They have failed the test so terribly that it raises the question of whether religiosity and morality really go hand in hand, as so many religious people like to claim. The religious conservatives morally failed because they ended up doing everything that they once condemned as unjust and cruel. For decades, they criticized the secular elite for nepotism and corruption, for weaponizing the judiciary and for using the news media to demonize and intimidate their opponents.

37 What does the underlined their opponents refer to? [3점]

① The secular elite
② The religious conservatives
③ The judiciary and the media
④ The followers of Mustafa Ataturk

38 Which of the following is true of the new political leaders? [3점]

① They are moral as well as conservative.
② They do not believe religious people are moral.
③ They are being accused of using their power unfairly.
④ They used to stand in the same political position as Mustafa Ataturk.

[39-40] 169 words

The switch from hunting and gathering to farming was a gradual one from the perspective of individual farmers, despite being very rapid within the grand scheme of human history. For just as wild crops and domesticated crops occupy a continuum, there is a range from pure hunter-gatherer to relying entirely on farmed foods. Hunter-gatherers sometimes manipulate ecosystems to increase the availability of food, though such behavior falls far short of the deliberate large-scale cultivation we call farming. Using fire to clear land and prompt new growth, for example, is a practice that goes back at least 35,000 years. Australian aborigines, one of the few remaining groups of hunter-gatherers to have survived into modern times, plant seeds on occasion to increase the availability of food when they return to a particular site a few months later. It would be an exaggeration to call this farming, since such food makes up only a tiny fraction of their diet. But the deliberate manipulation of the ecosystem means they are not exclusively hunter-gatherers either.

39 According to the passage, which of the following is true of Australian aborigines? [3점]

① Most of their food comes from domesticated crops.
② They use fire to clear land and prompt new growth.
③ They deliberately manipulate the ecosystem on occasion.
④ They have rapidly evolved from hunting and gathering to farming.

40 Why does the writer refer to Australian aborigines in the passage? [3점]

① To emphasize the long history of Australian aborigines
② To inform people that Australian aborigines are nomadic
③ To show that hunting-gathering and farming occupy a continuum
④ To warn people of environmental problems caused by agricultural chemicals

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01 ① ② ③ ④	11 ① ② ③ ④	21 ① ② ③ ④	31 ① ② ③ ④
02 ① ② ③ ④	12 ① ② ③ ④	22 ① ② ③ ④	32 ① ② ③ ④
03 ① ② ③ ④	13 ① ② ③ ④	23 ① ② ③ ④	33 ① ② ③ ④
04 ① ② ③ ④	14 ① ② ③ ④	24 ① ② ③ ④	34 ① ② ③ ④
05 ① ② ③ ④	15 ① ② ③ ④	25 ① ② ③ ④	35 ① ② ③ ④
06 ① ② ③ ④	16 ① ② ③ ④	26 ① ② ③ ④	36 ① ② ③ ④
07 ① ② ③ ④	17 ① ② ③ ④	27 ① ② ③ ④	37 ① ② ③ ④
08 ① ② ③ ④	18 ① ② ③ ④	28 ① ② ③ ④	38 ① ② ③ ④
09 ① ② ③ ④	19 ① ② ③ ④	29 ① ② ③ ④	39 ① ② ③ ④
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