세종대학교 2024학년도

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4지선다 · 난이도 중상

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[01-10] 주어진 문장의 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 단어를 고르시오.

01 Because facial expressions for the six emotions used in this study appear to be influenced very little by cultural differences, it is possible to conclude that they must be _____, meaning biologically hard-wired in the brain at birth. [2.8점]

① cognate ② affectionate ③ innate ④ erudite

02 The company accounted for over 30% of the country's GDP and hired over 250,000 employees at the _____ of its expansion. [2.8점]

① siege ② zealot ③ stake ④ zenith

03 In basic psychological theory, two forces determine our behavior in a given situation: our internal, _____ factors (i.e., who we are) and the influences of the situation in which we are behaving. [2.8점]

① intransitive ② dispositional ③ sequential ④ contractive

04 The team's _____ will be tested next week when it faces a rivalry game against the #1 ranked team at the sold-out stadium packed with hostile fans. [2.8점]

① recitation ② dusk ③ proximity ④ mettle

05 Children with autism find social communication difficult. Their language use is often _____, using some words in their own unusual ways. [2.8점]

① conventional ② organic ③ idiosyncratic ④ existential

06 The culture of the ancient Hebrews ascribed holiness to the name by silence declaring it _____. That is, indescribable and unspeakable. [2.8점]

① indomitable ② ineffable ③ unbendable ④ unpalatable

07 Retrograde _____ refers to the loss of memory for events occurring before the event in which the brain was damaged. [2.8점]

① memoir ② nostalgia ③ amnesia ④ memorial

08 The January 6th attack on the U.S. Capitol is widely described as a(n) _____, as it is viewed as a rebellious act against the U.S. government. [2.8점]

① annexation ② insurrection ③ deportation ④ colonization

09 We have no idea what the first language was like. Some words might have been _____, which means they sound like the things they refer to. For example, "cuckoo" sounds like the call of the bird. [2.8점]

① onomatopoeic ② avian ③ piscine ④ lexical

10 The life-force known as Chi that _____ the Universe created an upwelling of life, but then receded, resulting in the extinction of countless species. [2.8점]

① permeated ② waned ③ permitted ④ waxed

[11-15] 보기와 같이 주어진 단어 쌍과 가장 유사한 관계를 가진 단어 쌍을 고르시오.

[보기] night : moon ::
① shadow : light ② moon : star ③ day : sun ④ ray : laser
정답은 ③번입니다.

11 herbivore : plants :: [3.8점]

① carnivore : meat
② omnivore : insects
③ predator : species
④ scavenger : herbs

12 marathon : endurance :: [3.8점]

① sprint : speed
② javelin throw : sharpness
③ hurdle : obstacle
④ pole vault : weight

13 microscope : magnify :: [3.8점]

① telescope : dignify
② binoculars : purify
③ periscope : rectify
④ stethoscope : amplify

14 book : chapter :: [3.8점]

① poem : song ② play : scene ③ rhyme : lyric ④ movie : prose

15 export : import :: [3.8점]

① examine : inspect
② extraordinary : remarkable
③ extinct : extant
④ exaggerate : embellish

[16-30] 주어진 문장의 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 표현을 고르시오.

16 This will _____ demonstrates curiosity, imagination, and a desire to learn. [3.2점]

① be benefited for any child whom
② benefit from all child that
③ benefit any child who
④ be benefited every child whoever

17 The violin is _____ member of the string family. [3.2점]

① the smallest and highest-pitched
② smallest, highest-pitched
③ the smallest, highest-pitch
④ smallest and the highest-pitch

18 Even if you are very strong, _____ the newspaper against high air pressure this way. [3.2점]

① you're difficult to lift
② it's difficult for you lift on
③ you're difficult for it to lift up
④ it's difficult to lift

19 A pianist can produce magnificent music _____ of an orchestra. [3.2점]

① both alone or the accompaniment
② both the alone and accompaniment
③ either alone or with the accompaniment
④ either the alone and with accompaniment

20 The gravity of a black hole is _____, not even light. [3.2점]

① too strong that anything can't escape it
② so strong that nothing can escape it
③ too strong nothing to escape
④ so strong to that anything can escape

21 Why _____ some words that sound alike? [3.2점]

① do different languages have you think
② have different languages do you think
③ have you think different languages do
④ do you think different languages have

22 To Jacques's surprise and dismay, _____, the Trieste came to a stop. [3.2점]

① at about 340 feet below the surface
② about at 340 foot the surface below
③ below the surface about at 340 foot
④ 340 about feet below at the surface

23 _____, artists always insist that they create their art to please themselves. [3.2점]

① When questioned
② When they having questioned
③ Having been questioning them
④ Being questioning

24 This made _____ to punch a hole. [3.2점]

① stiff the straw enough
② the straw enough stiff
③ the straw stiff enough
④ enough stiff the straw

25 While _____ everywhere, there may be slight differences based on the country where you're streaming. [3.2점]

① many of our content available are
② many our contents will available
③ much our contents available is
④ much of our content will be available

26 The more she learned about the case, _____. [3.2점]

① the more became she suspicious
② she became the more suspicious
③ the more suspicious she became
④ she became suspicious the more

27 I'd _____ out tonight. [3.2점]

① not go rather ② not rather go ③ go rather not ④ rather not go

28 This is _____, but it is not sufficient. [3.2점]

① an appropriately suggestion entire ② an entirely appropriate suggestion
③ a suggestion appropriately entire ④ a suggestion entire appropriate

29 Using this special software, you can find the history of _____. [3.2점]

① any most building ② almost any building
③ most all of any buildings ④ almost of buildings

30 She _____ there was no more she could do. [3.2점]

① reached the conclusion that ② reached to a conclusion which
③ reaches at conclusions that ④ reaches the conclusions which

[31-45] 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 틀린 것을 고르시오.

31 The ① narrative presents a ② hypothetical scenario of a company that is considering a ③ variety of promotions to increase its ④ sell volume. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

32 Opponents ① counter that the project would ② lock in decades of additional greenhouse gas emissions, the main ③ driven of climate change, and threaten the ④ fragile ecosystem of the gulf. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

33 The ① housing market saw a bump in October even ② as if mortgage rates hit 8%, suggesting that recent lower rates could ③ keep the ④ rally going. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

34 The state has launched what ① is it a ② first-in-the-nation program to provide legal assistance, case management, and ③ other services for ④ new arrivals. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

35 For ① businesses that rely on products, ② keeping track of analytics is one of the ③ most critical thing that you can do ④ to ensure continuity of revenue. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

36 Inflation has been ① fallen steadily since it ② peaked in the summer of 2022 ③ at 9.1%, measured by the consumer price ④ index. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

37 The newspaper has ranked 24 diets ① based on input from ② a panel of health experts and identified ③ those that are best for people concerned about ④ joint healthy. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

38 ① A small study published in a reputable journal in 2017 found that ② study participants who received intensive ③ training in deep breathing had better attention levels and better emotions ④ comparing to the control group. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

39 Most stocks pay dividends ① quarterly, but ② handful of quality ③ public companies distribute their dividends ④ on a monthly basis. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

40 The district enrolled 46,829 students, a slight dip of ① more than 250. The ② decline would have been ③ more stark had it not been for an increase in ④ migrate students. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

41 Since it is an essential ① guide to what ② matter most, you'll get full ③ access to ④ a wealth of independent reporting and global analysis. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

42 The report shows major cities are home ① to large shares of people ② experiencing homelessness, with nearly 1 ③ in 4 members of the country's total homeless population ④ founded in New York City. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

43 Doctors ① struggling with trauma or ② depression avoided seeking treatment due to ③ fear what they might have to ④ disclose it in the future, according to physician groups. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

44 ① Jagging and bumpy, the walls of the tunnel ② barely resemble ③ underpasses made by modern-day ④ machinery. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

45 Thanks ① in large part ② for a generation of musicians devoted to ③ preserving it, a renaissance of the language is ④ underway. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

[46-60] 주어진 글을 읽고 물음에 가장 알맞은 답을 고르시오. 328 words

I have been asked on numerous occasions about the political makeup of our college campus. Typically, my response is something along the lines of: "We have very passionate advocates at both ends of the spectrum, but many people fall somewhere in the middle."

There are two main reasons for this. On the one hand, some students simply do not care about political issues. On the other, students often feel as though it is not worth the persistence, frustration and exhaustion that inevitably comes with addressing political discord. We should recognize, however, that there is an important distinction between genuine political Ⓐ_____ and the choice to avoid political conversations that require extensive time and energy to initiate and navigate successfully.

When college students voice their preference to avoid talking about politics, I cannot blame them. The United States political landscape has reached an Ⓑ inflection point. More tension, hatred and turmoil exists in our political system now than ever before. Right now, we must decide whether we have what it takes to heal our democratic system and more importantly, to learn how to talk to each other.

I am often told that our generation is the country's only hope. First, let me say that I am sure that this experience is not unique to me. As a collective group of current and soon-to-be twenty-somethings, we often feel the weight of safeguarding a two-hundred-and-something-year-old system on our shoulders. It is therefore easy to fall into the mindset that our individual efforts are trivial. It is a fair question: What can you do to change our country's trajectory?

I am here to tell you that at this Ⓑ inflection point, healing and progress are possible, but only with your help. When we reject political conversations simply because they are difficult, we fail the future generations of American citizens who will have to work ten times harder to preserve what will be left of our democracy. The time is now and the implications are severe.

46 Which of the following words is most suitable for the blank Ⓐ? [4.2점]

① apathy ② empathy ③ sympathy ④ homeopathy

47 According to the passage, which of the following best describes the meaning of Ⓑ? [4.2점]

① the highest point in a political system
② the average point of a given period or era
③ a point when a significant change occurs
④ a linear point at which turning back is not possible

48 Which of the following best describes the author of this passage? [4.2점]

① a prospective college dean who is interested in creating a bipartisan faculty group on campus
② a hypocritical political pundit who is criticizing the lack of political enthusiasm on campus
③ an enthusiastic college professor who is conducting research about administrative policy on campus
④ a concerned college student who is promoting more political discourse on campus

49 According to the passage, which of the following can NOT be assumed as the author's opinion of the political landscape of the United States? [4.2점]

① The political chasm between the opposing sides is deep nationwide.
② The political system has begun to recuperate, and more involvement has expedited the process.
③ While some are truly indifferent about politics, many simply refrain from political dialogue.
④ Postponing difficult political discussions will exacerbate the political quarrel.

[50-53] 277 words

On November 21st, 2016, a line of thunderstorms swept through Victoria, Australia, leading to an unprecedented health crisis. Over 3,000 people were hospitalized as a powerful downdraft carried a thick layer of allergenic particles through Melbourne, causing a fatal asthma epidemic that overwhelmed emergency services and claimed at least ten lives.

Weather and climate risks are not always localized events like this sudden asthma outbreak but are intricate interactions influenced by factors such as location and demographics. Complexities in these mechanisms can amplify impacts, as seen in the 2016 storm. Gradual climate changes may trigger sudden and unforeseeable consequences when crossing certain thresholds. The interplay of various factors, such as weather patterns conducive to allergenic grass growth, can turn seemingly ordinary events into catastrophic incidents.

A high likelihood of drought and crop failures; changes to regional climate that upset whole economies; storms more destructive in both their winds and their rains: what is known about the impacts of climate change is already worrying enough. The known unknowns add to the anxiety. It is not just the question of the ice sheets, an uncertainty massive enough to weigh down a continent. There are other tipping points, too, which could see ocean currents shift, or deserts spread. And in the spaces between all these troubles are the unknown unknowns, as surprising, and deadly, as a thunderstorm that kills through pollen.

In essence, what we consider rare extremes today may become commonplace disruptions tomorrow, and new extremes may emerge, bringing additional uncertainties and dangers. The urgency to address climate change lies not only in understanding the known risks but also in preparing for the unpredictable and potentially lethal unknowns that may lie ahead.

50 What unexpected consequence occurred in Victoria, Australia, on November 21st, 2016, due to the thunderstorms? [4.2점]

① Unprecedented air pollution resulted in respiratory issues.
② A swarm of locusts overwhelmed the local healthcare system.
③ The sudden rise in temperatures caused a widespread fever outbreak.
④ A powerful earthquake shook the region and caused significant damage.

51 In the context of climate change, what analogy is used to convey the potential impact of unknown unknowns? [4.2점]

① A calm before the storm
② A thunderstorm that kills through pollen
③ Known risks becoming commonplace disruptions
④ The weight of uncertainty on a continent

52 According to the passage, what does the interplay of various factors during a storm reveal about climate change impacts? [4.2점]

① Predictability of consequences resulting from climate change
② Complexity and unpredictability when crossing certain thresholds
③ Limited impact on human beings causing chaos
④ Decreased intensity of weather events such as lethal thunderstorms

53 How does the passage describe the intricacies of weather and climate risks? [4.2점]

① They are exclusively influenced by economic factors.
② Demographics play a justifiable role in weighing down a continent.
③ Their complexities can be intensified by factors such as location and demographics.
④ The impact of climate risks is partially determined by technological advancements.

[54-56] 257 words

One day, four boys were walking in the grounds of Lascaux, an old mansion in southwest France. When their dog fell through a crack in some rocks, the boys went to rescue it and found that the hole led to a cavern. Ⓐ It would prove to be one of the most exciting archaeological discoveries of the 1900s.

News of the discovery traveled fast. People were soon flocking to explore the caves. In all, they found seven underground chambers connected by narrow passageways, with paintings and engravings on the ceilings and walls. A team of top archaeologists soon arrived at the caves. They were amazed by the sensational finding—the paintings dated from around 15000 B.C.E. and were perfectly preserved. The paintings of prehistoric animals captured the world's imagination. They offer us a glimpse of the lives of our ancestors in the distant past. Archaeologists were worried about what to do with the caves. Europe was involved in World War I, so there was no spare money to spend on developing and protecting the site. They decided to seal the caves until after the war.

The caves were opened to the public in 1948, and thousands of people visited them. But Ⓑ it soon became clear that the visitors were having a harmful effect. The gases and water vapor in their breath dampened the cave walls and damaged the precious paintings. Attempts were made to protect them, but in 1963 Ⓒ it was decided to close the caves. Twenty years later a life-size replica of the biggest cave was opened nearby.

54 According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true about the paintings of the caves? [4.2점]

① They depicted an old mansion in southwest France.
② They dated from around 15000 B.C.E.
③ They were well preserved when found.
④ They showed the lives of our ancestors in the distant past.

55 Which of the following can be inferred from the last paragraph of the passage? [4.2점]

① The precious paintings were successfully recovered from the damage.
② The cave had a harmful effect on the gases and water vapor in people's breath.
③ The copy of the cave minimized the damage to the original.
④ The caves will be opened twenty years later.

56 Which of the following is true about the underlined it? [4.2점]

① Ⓐ refers to a cavern.
② Ⓑ refers to a harmful effect.
③ Ⓒ refers to a life-size replica.
④ All three refer to the biggest cave.

[57-60] 286 words

'Flying car', 'roadable aircraft', 'dual-mode vehicle' and other terms are used to describe the all-purpose vehicle that can fly like an airplane and drive on the highway like an automobile. Make it amphibious and we have the perfect all-purpose vehicle! [A] Nevertheless, this might be taking our ideas a bit too far.

It has long been the dream of aviation and automobile enthusiasts to have a vehicle that will bring them the best of both worlds. Many drivers stuck in rush hour traffic have fantasies about being able to push a button and watch their car's wings unfurl as they lift above the stalled cars in front of them. Just as many pilots who have been grounded at an airport far from home by Ⓐ_____ weather have wished for some way to wheel their airplane out onto the highway and drive home. [B]

A designer of a flying car will encounter many obstacles, including conflicting regulations for aircraft and automobiles. As an automobile, such a vehicle must be able to fit within the width of a lane of traffic and pass under highway overpasses. [C] It must be able to keep up with normal highway traffic and meet all safety regulations. It must also satisfy vehicle exhaust emission standards for automobiles. These regulations are easier to meet if the vehicle could be officially classed as a motorcycle. Therefore, the wings must be able to fold or retract and the tail or canard surfaces may have to be stowable. [D] The emission standards and crashworthiness requirements will add weight to the design. The need for an engine/transmission system that can operate in the stop and go environment of the automobile will also add system complications and weight.

57 According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true? [4.2점]

① There are multiple terms referring to an all-purpose vehicle that can drive and fly.
② Many drivers who are stuck in traffic have fantasies that their cars can fly.
③ A flying car needs to satisfy the exhaust emission regulations for automobiles.
④ Motorcycles have higher emission standards than cars.

58 Which of the following is most suitable for the blank Ⓐ? [4.2점]

① representative ② reciprocal ③ inclement ④ implement

59 What is the author's main purpose in writing this passage? [4.2점]

① to show that a flying car is a practical and readily available all-purpose vehicle
② to convey the feelings of pilots who have been grounded at an airport
③ to explain the difficulties lying ahead in designing a flying car
④ to investigate the complicated structure and weight of a dual-motor vehicle

60 Which is the most appropriate place for the sentence below? [4.2점]

> This yearning has resulted in many designs for roadable aircraft since as early as 1906.

① [A] ② [B] ③ [C] ④ [D]

답안 기입란 — 2024학년도

01–60 ● 표시

01	①	②	③	④	11	①	②	③	④	21	①	②	③	④	31	①	②	③	④	41	①	②	③	④	51	①	②	③	④
02	①	②	③	④	12	①	②	③	④	22	①	②	③	④	32	①	②	③	④	42	①	②	③	④	52	①	②	③	④
03	①	②	③	④	13	①	②	③	④	23	①	②	③	④	33	①	②	③	④	43	①	②	③	④	53	①	②	③	④
04	①	②	③	④	14	①	②	③	④	24	①	②	③	④	34	①	②	③	④	44	①	②	③	④	54	①	②	③	④
05	①	②	③	④	15	①	②	③	④	25	①	②	③	④	35	①	②	③	④	45	①	②	③	④	55	①	②	③	④
06	①	②	③	④	16	①	②	③	④	26	①	②	③	④	36	①	②	③	④	46	①	②	③	④	56	①	②	③	④
07	①	②	③	④	17	①	②	③	④	27	①	②	③	④	37	①	②	③	④	47	①	②	③	④	57	①	②	③	④
08	①	②	③	④	18	①	②	③	④	28	①	②	③	④	38	①	②	③	④	48	①	②	③	④	58	①	②	③	④
09	①	②	③	④	19	①	②	③	④	29	①	②	③	④	39	①	②	③	④	49	①	②	③	④	59	①	②	③	④
10	①	②	③	④	20	①	②	③	④	30	①	②	③	④	40	①	②	③	④	50	①	②	③	④	60	①	②	③	④