덕성여자대학교 2021학년도

34문항 · 50분

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[01-24] Choose the best option to complete each sentence.

01 Blood _____ through your veins with every beat of your heart. [2점]

① pauses ② changes ③ courses ④ studies

02 The nurse had a(n) _____ manner which was comforting to the patients during their difficult time. [2점]

① cynical ② benevolent ③ fierce ④ impatient

03 The manager wanted his players to _____ their high level of performance throughout the entire game. [2점]

① ascertain ② main ③ sustain ④ refrain

04 Businesses often feel _____ by cumbersome and slow-paced bureaucracies. [2점]

① pleasure ② mysterious ③ exciting ④ stifled

05 The nurse requires the patient's _____ information to complete a form before the patient meets with a doctor. [3점]

① pertinent ② assert ③ disseminate ④ adaptive

06 Even though it is a(n) _____ answer, I find it hard to believe. [3점]

① discredit ② plausible ③ foment ④ impart

07 It was impossible to _____ the reason why the animal was so sick. [3점]

① indulgent ② discern ③ invade ④ lament

08 She was _____ to ask the groom if she could bring a date, someone uninvited, to the wedding. [3점]

① oust ② pace ③ reluctant ④ perish

09 As a result of Sam's _____ allegations, Lisa was unfairly suspected of something that she never actually did in the first place. [3점]

① factual ② fiscal ③ fallacious ④ focus

10 Informational ads rely primarily on a repetition of facts about a product to convince target consumers that it is _____ them. [2점]

① benefit of ② beneficial for ③ benefits to ④ benefited to

11 A lot of people are _____ spiders so do not feel embarrassed about screaming. [2점]

① afraid of ② afraid about ③ afraid for ④ afraid with

12 They _____ in Canada _____ 2002 when he was in middle school. [2점]

① have lived — since ② have lived — for
③ are living — since ④ are living — for

13 _____ will be allowed _____ the building until after the vacation period. [2점]

① Nobody — to enter ② Nobody — entering
③ None — to entered ④ None — entering

14 _____ they have increased my salary, I actually receive less money each month _____ the increase in government taxation. [2점]

① While — however ② As a result — whereas
③ Because of — although ④ Even though — due to

15 Some Roman soldiers had special skills. They shot bows and arrows, flung stones from slingshots, or _____ rivers to the surprise of an enemy. [2점]

① swim ② swam ③ could swam ④ were swum

16 As more and more national magazines spread across the U.S., it became _____ for ideas to be circulated nationally in a more sophisticated manner. [2점]

① better positive ② more possibility ③ much complicate ④ more feasible

17 Many pop stars _____ physical and psychological problems as a result of their fame. [2점]

① have been experienced ② have experienced
③ are experienced ④ has experience

18 Kim _____ to go to the cinema, so she will just do her homework at home. [3점]

① does not have money enough ② is not enough money
③ does not have enough money ④ is not money enough

19 Did your team play _____? [3점]

① good or bad ② good or badly ③ well or bad ④ well or badly

20 The cost of a college education, which is already an expensive proposition, is expected _____ by about 50 percent in the next twenty years. [3점]

① raising ② to be rising ③ to rise ④ to be raised

21 Everybody uses words to persuade people of something without actually making _____ for it. This is called "loaded language". [3점]

① clear an argument ② clear argument
③ a clear argument ④ a clear arguments

22 The book "Author in Chief" takes the reader into the hearts and minds of American presidents _____ to define their legacies through literature. [3점]

① after they seeking ② when they have been sought
③ as they seek ④ while they were sought

23 If the worker's health issues _____ into account before signing the contract, the worker would not _____ a job here. [3점]

① were taken — be offering ② have been taken — offer
③ were being taken — be offered ④ had been taken — have been offered

24 When you _____ like you need to eat meat, select lean meats such as pork tenderloin or extra-lean ground beef. They _____ less artery clogging saturated fat than pork loin or low-grade hamburger. [3점]

① feeling — are contain ② feel — contain
③ are feel — containing ④ are felt — are containing

[25-34] Read the following passages and choose the best answers to the questions. 123 words

Although rarely spoken about by society, child abuse is one of the nation's most pressing problems today. As the population continues to grow, so does the number of unwanted and unplanned children. It is estimated that six or seven out of a hundred children will be maltreated or neglected. Child abuse can come in three forms: (1) passive cruelty in the neglect of children by an unloving or uneducated parent; (2) occasional cruelty in the momentary violent reaction of a frustrated or overburdened parent; and (3) consistent, deliberate cruelty in uncontrollable actions by a mentally sick parent. Simple neglect is easiest to correct. Actual abuse on the spur of the moment is more serious, but still much less so than continual abuse due to mental illness.

25 According to the passage, the problem of child abuse _____. [4점]

① is an issue that is slowly being overcome and requires little attention
② has been greatly overestimated due to it only impacting a small amount of children
③ impacts a little over 10 percent of the population
④ does not receive as much attention as it should

26 It is pointed out in the reading that _____. [4점]

① basic neglection is a more significant issue than ongoing abuse
② spontaneous abuse is a more significant issue than ongoing abuse
③ there is no relationship between mentally ill parents and child abuse
④ ongoing abuse is a more significant issue than spontaneous abuse

[27] 84 words

It is obvious that the purpose of education will determine the content of the curriculum, the methods employed, and the kind of education given to children and young persons. This functional relationship is still occasionally overlooked, unfortunately. Even if most modern theorists emphasize that education should be discussed with reference to the objectives and values of the community in which it is given, there still exist some who appear to think that problems of the curriculum can be dealt with in an abstract manner.

27 According to the writer, some still fail to recognize that _____. [4점]

① problems of the curriculum are unknown
② the curriculum must be dealt with in terms of its objectives and the values of the community
③ the contents of the curriculum should be determined by the community
④ more abstract matters should be included in the curriculum

[28-29] 88 words

Real depression cannot be as easily overcome as some people often suppose. It usually passes with time — but the time can seem endless. Activities giving companionship and a new interest can help. But for the sufferer to talk, again and again, about the causes of the depression helps most. People with depression need to be listened to and encouraged to find their own solutions, not made to feel yet more inadequate by good advice. They may need professional counselling as well as the support of family and friends.

28 In overcoming depression, the support of friends and family _____. [4점]

① can best be directed into giving good advice
② never contributes to any marked improvement in the patient
③ always causes more harm than good
④ is not always sufficient

29 The writer suggests that people with depression _____. [4점]

① should limit their social activity
② should rely solely on professional counselling
③ need more than anything else, someone to listen to them
④ need an unnecessary amount of sympathy

[30-31] 198 words

2020 has been a tumultuous year, and as we look forward to 2021, the 'K-shaped' economic recovery we're in cannot be ignored. This type of recovery isn't all that new — in fact, the world saw such a recovery in 2008. When an economy is bouncing back from a recession and starting to expand again, economists have an alphabet of the letter to describe said recession and recovery. The 'K-shaped' economic recovery is characterized by a stark split in the recovery pace of the economy — some sectors are bouncing back ahead of the rest at a much faster pace, while others are continuing a downward trajectory. The split in the recovery pace therefore resembles the letter 'K'. This begs the question, which industries are doing well, and which aren't? The industries that are on the upper curve are technology players, large corporations, governments, and public utilities. While these are industries that may bounce back faster than the rest, the industries on the lower curve, who are suffering the fallout from the pandemic, are the travel, entertainment, and food services industries. However, there is a way for businesses in most sectors, even those on the lower curve, to find a way to thrive.

30 According to the passage, which of the following represents the most likely economic activity for industries in the upper part of the 'K'? [4점]

① They are likely to recover quickly.
② Their recovery will continue to go downward.
③ Their economic activity is unaffected by a tumultuous economy.
④ Through government intervention their economic recovery is assured.

31 According to the passage, what is the most likely future for industries in the lower part of the 'K'? [4점]

① They can recover only with the help of industries in the upper part of the 'K'.
② They also have a way to survive, but the author of the passage doesn't mention what it is.
③ Industries such as the travel, entertainment, and food services industries can recover only with government assistance.
④ Many industries in the lower part of the 'K' will never recover.

[32-34] 229 words

Future pandemics will happen more often, kill more people, and wreak even worse damage to the global economy than Covid-19 without a fundamental shift in how humans treat nature. Warning that there are up to 850,000 viruses which, like the novel-coronavirus, exist in animals and may be able to infect people, the panel known as IPBES said pandemics represented an existential threat to humanity.

Authors of the 'special report on biodiversity and pandemics' said that habitat destruction and insatiable consumption made animal-borne diseases far more likely to make the jump to people in the future. There is no great mystery about the cause of the Covid-19 pandemic. The same human activities that drive climate change and biodiversity loss also drive pandemic risk through their impacts on our agriculture.

Covid-19 was the sixth pandemic since the influenza outbreak of 1918. All of these pandemics have been entirely driven by human activities. These include unsustainable exploitation of the environment through deforestation, agricultural expansion, wildlife trade, and consumption. All of this exploitation puts humans in increasingly close contact with wild and farmed animals and the diseases they harbor.

Seventy percent of emerging diseases such as Ebola, Zika, and HIV/AIDS are zoonotic in origin, meaning they circulate in animals before jumping to humans. Around five new diseases break out among humans every single year, anyone of which has the potential to become a pandemic.

32 Which is the best paraphrase to represent "an existential threat to humanity" in the second sentence of this passage? [4점]

① hypothetical danger to human beings
② actual danger to human survival
③ imminent danger to living things but probably not human beings
④ danger which existed previously to human beings

33 According to the passage, which of the following is true about the COVID-19 pandemic? [4점]

① Its cause and origin are not zoonotic unlike other diseases such as Ebola, Zika, and HIV/AIDS.
② It is rather unique so future pandemics similar to COVID-19 are unlikely.
③ The cause of COVID-19 is still unknown to scientists.
④ Its underlying causes are habitat destruction and insatiable consumption.

34 According to the passage, what do climate change, biodiversity loss, and pandemics all have in common? [4점]

① Their cause is a great mystery to scientists at the present time.
② They are all caused by human activities.
③ Their danger has been understood only recently.
④ The author doesn't mention the commonality of these phenomena.

답안 기입란 — 2021학년도

01–34 ● 표시

01	①	②	③	④	11	①	②	③	④	21	①	②	③	④	31	①	②	③	④
02	①	②	③	④	12	①	②	③	④	22	①	②	③	④	32	①	②	③	④
03	①	②	③	④	13	①	②	③	④	23	①	②	③	④	33	①	②	③	④
04	①	②	③	④	14	①	②	③	④	24	①	②	③	④	34	①	②	③	④
05	①	②	③	④	15	①	②	③	④	25	①	②	③	④					
06	①	②	③	④	16	①	②	③	④	26	①	②	③	④					
07	①	②	③	④	17	①	②	③	④	27	①	②	③	④					
08	①	②	③	④	18	①	②	③	④	28	①	②	③	④					
09	①	②	③	④	19	①	②	③	④	29	①	②	③	④					
10	①	②	③	④	20	①	②	③	④	30	①	②	③	④					