숙명여자대학교 2024학년도

33문항 · 60분

A형 · 10×10 완전분해 Ⅱ · 튜나 재조판 5지선다 · 난이도 상

수험번호	이름	점수 / 100

[01-03] 밑줄 친 부분과 가장 비슷한 의미의 표현을 고르시오. 각 2.5점

01 The Industrial Revolution marked a significant shift in human history, transforming agrarian societies into industrial ones. Factories emerged, powered by steam engines, leading to increased production and urbanization. [2.5점]

① urban ② remote ③ underdeveloped ④ intuitive ⑤ agricultural

02 The two sides completed the release of Israeli hostages and detained Palestinians and looked poised to free more as the pause in fighting was extended by two days. [2.5점]

① composed ② interested ③ concerned ④ excited ⑤ flustered

03 Love for outdoors should correspond with more considerate behavior, safety awareness, critics say. [2.5점]

① joyful ② independent ③ brave ④ adventurous ⑤ mindful

[04-16] 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 표현을 고르시오. 각 2.5점

04 The English tutoring robots will aid students _____ brushing up their English language knowledge, conversation skills and pronunciation. [2.5점]

① from ② to ③ away ④ in ⑤ instead

05 The audience, eager for the concert to begin, _____ quietly in their seats. [2.5점]

① are waiting ② waiting ③ waits ④ has waited ⑤ are waited

06 The committee, composed of experts in their respective fields, _____ a series of recommendations that _____ carefully examined by policymakers before any implementation. [2.5점]

① have drafted — should be ② will draft — are ③ drafts — will be
④ drafting — would be ⑤ would have drafted — must be

07 Sanchez compared his promises to expand on women's and workers' rights, health and housing services, as well as adapting to climate change, _____ he called the reactionary and negationist agenda of the Popular Party and Vox. [2.5점]

① for which ② with what ③ in which ④ when ⑤ for whom

08 A task of religion is to help us live peacefully and even joyously with the realities _____ there are no easy explanations. [2.5점]

① that ② from which ③ for what ④ how ⑤ for which

09 Ukraine is building a formidable military. But it will face huge difficulties sustaining it, given that the war has wrecked the country's economy. So, Ukraine _____ an economic ward of the West, with Washington and its allies funding the country's defense for the foreseeable future. [2.5점]

① was there as ② had been as ③ kept remaining
④ will likely remain ⑤ will haven't remained

10 Kennedy emphasized the importance of _____ between the two adversaries. One step in this direction is the proposed arrangement for a direct line between Moscow and Washington, to avoid on each side the dangerous delays, misunderstandings, and misreadings of other's actions which might occur at a time of crisis. [2.5점]

① indirect negotiations ② careful considerations ③ tentative cease-fire
④ economic relationship ⑤ direct communications

11 The World Resources Institute called efforts to fight climate change "_____," failing on 41 of its 42 performance metrics. [2.5점]

① woefully inadequate ② very impressive ③ narrowly miss
④ slightly dangerous ⑤ still optimistic

12 China, in my view, is not the grave threat that is portrayed everyday by the US. China is an ancient civilization of 1.4 billion people that aims for high living standards and technological excellence like other successful countries. We will best solve our global problems not by vainly _____ China, but by cooperating, negotiating, trading, and also competing economically, with China. [2.5점]

① attempt to eliminate ② providing various options to ③ promoting the past
④ organizing effective ⑤ trying to contain

13 Despite facing numerous setbacks, the group members exhibited remarkable resilience and perseverance, proving their _____ in the face of adversity. [2.5점]

① aptitude ② tenacity ③ proclivity ④ complacency ⑤ equivocation

14 The diplomat's nuanced negotiation skills were not only instrumental in resolving the protracted international conflict but also showcased his _____ understanding of diplomatic intricacies. [2.5점]

① ersatz and superficial ② perspicacious and discerning
③ obtuse and perfunctory ④ ostentatious and grandiloquent
⑤ fortuitous and serendipitous

15 The historian's research unveiled a hitherto _____ perspective on ancient civilizations, challenging prevailing notions about their societal structures and historical development. [2.5점]

① arcane and cryptic ② ubiquitous and pervasive ③ didactic and pedantic
④ cacophonous and dissonant ⑤ banal and trite

16 The playwright's dialogue was replete with _____ expressions, capturing the zeitgeist of the era in which the play was set and evoking a sense of nostalgia among the audience. [2.5점]

① anachronistic and outdated ② mellifluous and sonorous ③ ubiquitous and omnipresent
④ poignant and evocative ⑤ prosaic and commonplace

[17-33] 다음 글을 읽고 질문에 답하시오. 각 3.5점; 33번 문항: 4점 54 words

We want to develop a system that can signal to people who are nearing their personal thermal thresholds for safety, so we need to collect all these Ⓐ_____ inputs to see how they correlate. Developed by French medical company BodyCap, the pill houses a small battery, a temperature sensor and a transmitter to Ⓑ_____ the data.

17 Which are the most suitable expressions for Ⓐ and Ⓑ? [3.5점]

① physiological — communicate ② safe — deliver ③ stable — interpret
④ negative — collect ⑤ medical — earn

18 Which title can best describe the passage? [3.5점]

① The Importance of Electronic Safety
② French Medical Company's Status in the Personal Safety
③ The Importance of Data in Personal Safety
④ The Relationship between Safety and Thermal Thresholds
⑤ Electronic Pills for Next-Generation Tech

[19-20] 99 words

Generations of Black people have suffered discrimination in every imaginable sphere of life — housing, education, politics, employment, healthcare, in the criminal justice system and more. Reparations of some kind are in order for Black Californians today, and most Californians seem to agree and support cash reparations as well as other types of reparations. The state's lawmakers Ⓐ_____ the difficult process of grappling with these recommendations. What they should not do is put this report on a shelf and forget about it. It is past time to address the systemic Ⓑ_____ of racism for centuries. California is an excellent place to start.

19 Which are the most suitable expressions for Ⓐ and Ⓑ? [3.5점]

① must start — atrocities ② put aside — weakness ③ will avoid — violence
④ worry about — sacrifice ⑤ can deliver — structure

20 Which of the following can best describe the passage? [3.5점]

① Black people's reparations will be forgotten by the lawmakers.
② A promise to free Black slaves was finally fulfilled.
③ Financial compensation for victims of injustices is common.
④ Reparations for the descendants of slaves are overdue.
⑤ Black slavery was one of the worst crimes against humanity in history.

[21-22] 84 words

The leaders at the Paris summit recognized the urgent need for a massive expansion of official development financing from the multilateral development bank (MDBs), meaning the World Bank, the African Development Bank, the Asian Development Bank and others. Yet to expand their lending by the amounts needed, the MDBs will require more paid-in capital from the US, Europe and other major economies. Yet the US Congress Ⓐ_____ investing more capital in the MDBs and the US Ⓑ_____ is so far blocking global action for climate change.

21 Which are the most suitable expressions for Ⓐ and Ⓑ? [3.5점]

① makes — agreement ② opposes — opposition ③ costs — financing
④ accelerates — disagreement ⑤ delays — earning

22 Which title can best describe the passage? [3.5점]

① The Relationship between France and the US
② The Landscape of World Banks
③ Major Economies and World Banks
④ US Foot-dragging in Fighting Climate Change
⑤ Massive Expansion of World Banks and Lack of the US Capital

[23-24] 129 words

Jared Diamond, a renowned biologist and geographer, has made significant contributions to our understanding of the intricate relationship between geography, the environment, and the development of human societies. His seminal work, "Guns, Germs, and Steel," is a comprehensive exploration that challenges traditional notions of determinism by emphasizing the pivotal role of environmental factors in shaping the course of history. In this groundbreaking work, Diamond delves into the geographical distribution of domesticable plants and animals, arguing that these factors have been instrumental in influencing the rise and fall of civilizations. The availability of these resources, he posits, is not a result of inherent superiority or inferiority but rather a product of environmental conditions. Diamond's approach challenges deterministic perspectives by highlighting the nuanced interplay between human societies and their ecological surroundings.

23 What does Jared Diamond's work "Guns, Germs, and Steel" primarily focus on? [3.5점]

① The inherent superiority or inferiority of civilizations
② The universal nature of historical development in the rise and fall of civilization
③ The overall insignificance of environmental factors
④ The inevitability of ecological surroundings challenged by the deterministic perspective
⑤ The interplay among geography, environment, and the development of human societies

24 How does Diamond's approach challenge deterministic perspectives? [3.5점]

① By asserting the dominant nature of history
② By reemphasizing the irrelevancy of environment
③ By highlighting the nuanced interplay between human societies and their ecological surroundings
④ By suggesting the inevitability of historical outcomes as a result of inherent superiority or inferiority
⑤ By disregarding the role of geography in the development of civilizations

[25-26] 107 words

In philosophy, the concept of the object serves as a fundamental cornerstone, referring to entities with distinct boundaries and properties. Object-oriented ontology, as proposed by contemporary philosophers, posits that all entities, whether human or non-human, possess equal ontological status. According to this perspective, understanding the agency and existence of objects is crucial for a comprehensive philosophical understanding that goes beyond anthropocentrism. Objects, in this philosophical framework, contribute to the intricate fabric of reality, challenging traditional perspectives that may prioritize human experience over non-human entities. By recognizing the inherent agency of objects, object-oriented ontology offers a more inclusive and expansive worldview that encompasses the diverse manifestations of existence.

25 What is the fundamental concept in philosophy that refers to entities with distinct boundaries and properties? [3.5점]

① Subject ② Object ③ Predicate ④ Abstract ⑤ Concept

26 According to object-oriented ontology, what is crucial for a comprehensive philosophical understanding? [3.5점]

① Ignoring the agency of objects
② Focusing solely on human entities
③ Disregarding the existence of non-human entities
④ Understanding the agency and existence of objects
⑤ Rejecting the fabric of reality beyond anthropocentrism

[27-28] 96 words

Absurdism, a philosophical outlook associated with thinkers like Albert Camus, contends that the search for inherent meaning or purpose in life is futile. Camus argues that the human condition is characterized by an "absurd" clash between the human desire for meaning and the apparent meaninglessness of the universe. In the face of the absurd, Camus suggests embracing life's uncertainties and creating one's own meaning through rebellion and the pursuit of individual values. This perspective stands in contrast to existentialism, which also grapples with questions of meaning but often proposes that individuals must create their own purpose.

27 According to Absurdism, why is the search for inherent meaning futile? [3.5점]

① Because inherent meaning is readily available through human desires.
② Because individuals must create their own meanings.
③ Because the human condition is characterized by an absurd clash.
④ Because existentialism provides definitive answers.
⑤ Because meaning is predetermined by external factors.

28 How does Camus suggest individuals respond to the absurd? [3.5점]

① By accepting the inherent meaninglessness of the universe
② By searching for a predetermined purpose to embrace life's uncertainties
③ By dissenting from the absurd and creating one's own meaning
④ By relying on external factors to determine meaning
⑤ By rebelling against questions of meaningful life altogether

[29] 48 words

James Joyce, a luminary of modernist literature, wielded language with unprecedented precision to craft narratives that explored the intricate recesses of human consciousness. His magnum opus, "Ulysses," stands as a testament to the profound use of stream-of-consciousness narration, inviting readers to navigate the labyrinthine minds of its characters.

29 How does James Joyce's use of stream-of-consciousness narration in his magnum opus, "Ulysses," contribute to the exploration of human consciousness in modernist literature? [3.5점]

① By simplifying the complexity of human consciousness
② By circumventing the intricate recesses of human consciousness
③ By presenting an indirect narrative structure to explore reader's mind precisely
④ By inviting readers to steer for the complex minds of its characters.
⑤ By avoiding the exploration of human unconsciousness altogether.

[30] 84 words

Evolution, the guiding force of biological processes, extends its tendrils into the realms of sociology and politics. The concept of survival of the fittest, originating in biology, is mirrored in political ideologies where power structures vie for dominance. Societal structures evolve as a response to internal and external pressures, embodying the principle of adaptation. However, in the face of the ecological crisis, the very essence of survival is at stake, prompting a reevaluation of societal paradigms and questioning the sustainability of current political trajectories.

30 How does the concept of survival of the fittest mirror in political ideologies, according to the passage? [3.5점]

① Political ideologies have no connection to the concept of survival of the fittest.
② Power structures in politics struggle for ascendancy, embodying the principle of survival of the fittest.
③ Survival of the fittest applies to biological evolution.
④ Political ideologies prioritize equality over the concept of survival of the fittest through social structures.
⑤ Societal structures have no impact on the adaptation principle in politics.

[31] 128 words

A myth, therefore, is true because it is effective, not because it gives us factual information. If, however, it does not give us new insight into the deeper meaning of life, it has failed. If it works, that is, if it forces us to change our minds and hearts, gives us new hope, and compels us to live more fully, it is a valid myth. A myth is essentially a guide; it tells us what we must do in order to live more richly. If we do not apply it to our situation and make the myth a reality in our own lives, it will remain as incomprehensible and remote as the rules of a board game, which often seem confusing and boring until we start to play.

31 Which of the following can be most correctly inferred from the statement above? [3.5점]

① Mythology gives us rich sense of living even if it remains incomprehensible.
② We are often confused and bored with a myth because it does not give us factual information.
③ Mythology will only transform us if we follow its directives.
④ We will be more compelled to lead a rich and full life due to fact of a myth.
⑤ The validity of myth depends on the power of human hearts and minds.

[32] 63 words

Nearly 30 years into global negotiations to address climate change, efforts to control the problem are lagging, reflecting stalled progress toward creating a sustainable trajectory more broadly. Each year of delay adds to the urgency of the problem, and of the need to maintain Earth's resilience against the most severe effects of global warming. Now, a similar expert consensus is emerging around water security.

32 Which of the following inferences is best supported by the statement made above? [3.5점]

① Most countries seem to understand that neglecting water could undo the progress made on other fronts.
② We are facing a global water crisis that warrants the same level of attention and action as the climate crises.
③ The link between climate and water crises points to a broader issue of Earth's ability of maintaining resilience.
④ We have to choose either climate or water for its urgent need of protection before it is too late.
⑤ The severe effects of global warming will be delayed by the critical condition of water security in a near future.

[33] 105 words

In the intricate tapestry of literature and the artistic symphony of storytelling, the examination of unreliable narrators becomes a literary odyssey into the dance between truth and perception. Literary analyses, reminiscent of narrative sonnets, delve into characters whose narratives intentionally mislead, inviting readers to question the boundaries of reality and fiction. As literary scholars navigate classic novels and contemporary works, the question of whether unreliable narrators serve as mere plot devices or profound explorations of human subjectivity permeates discussions. The allure of narratives crafted with intentional ambiguity raises considerations about the nature of truth in storytelling and the dynamic relationship between authors, characters, and readers.

33 What role does intentional ambiguity play in the considerations about the nature of truth in storytelling as discussed in the passage? [4점]

① Intentional ambiguity has no impact on considerations about the nature of truth in storytelling.
② Considerations about the nature of truth in storytelling are irrelevant to intentional ambiguity.
③ In the passage, intentional ambiguity raises considerations about the nature of truth in storytelling within the expansive milieu of literature.
④ Literary analyses, enriched by narrative sonnets, emphasize the role of intentional ambiguity in the nature of truth in storytelling.
⑤ The intricate dance between truth and perception is accentuated by intentional ambiguity in the passage.

답안 기입란 — 2024학년도 01-33 ● 표시

01 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	11 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	21 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	31 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
02 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	12 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	22 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	32 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
03 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	13 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	23 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	33 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
04 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	14 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	24 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	
05 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	15 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	25 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	
06 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	16 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	26 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	
07 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	17 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	27 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	
08 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	18 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	28 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	
09 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	19 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	29 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	
10 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	20 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	30 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	