세종대학교 2019학년도

60문항 · 100분

인문계 A형 · 10×10 완전분해 Ⅱ · 튜나 재조판

4지선다 · 난이도 중상

수험번호	이름	점수 / 200

배점 · 오답 감점 01-10 2.8점(-0.7) · 11-15 3.8점(-0.95) · 16-30 3.2점(-0.8) · 31-45 2.8점(-0.7) · 46-60 4.2점(-1.05) 합 200점

[01-10] 주어진 문장의 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 단어를 고르시오.

01 Sejong the Great was the fourth king of the Joseon _____, a lineage of rulers of the Korean Peninsula for more than 500 years. [2.8점]

① royal ② loyalty ③ dynasty ④ emissary

02 Jimmy forgot to put the milk in the refrigerator for a week, and now it has been completely _____. [2.8점]

① stupefied ② specified ③ selected ④ spoiled

03 In a restaurant in the U.S., it is customary to add 15% to your bill as a _____. [2.8점]

① gratuity ② grandeur ③ gravel ④ groundkeeper

04 It is difficult to describe in words what a spiral is, but it is easy to _____ it by making circles of decreasing radiuses with a finger. [2.8점]

① allow ② demonstrate ③ measure ④ subscribe

05 An aircraft carrier is a kind of warship that _____ airplanes and helicopters. [2.8점]

① deciphers ② deploys ③ manufactures ④ mandates

06 There are some _____ components of human language — the things without which no language could exist. [2.8점]

① expendable ② existent ③ indispensable ④ humane

07 This course is a/an _____ introduction to computer programming. You will learn by example, write real programs, and utilize what you have learned. [2.8점]

① practical ② instinctive ③ abstract ④ edacious

08 Some linguists claim that language is _____ because children know things about language that they could not possibly have learned. [2.8점]

① intrusive ② innate ③ infantile ④ instructed

09 Noam Chomsky wrote the sentence "Colorless ideas sleep furiously" to illustrate that a grammatically correct sentence can be _____, or in other words, it does not make sense. [2.8점]

① didactic ② nonsensical ③ nonperipheral ④ syntactic

10 Hillary Clinton _____ the White House race to President-elect Donald Trump, admitting that she did not win the election. [2.8점]

① expired ② taunted ③ conceded ④ jousted

[11-15] 보기와 같이 주어진 단어 쌍과 가장 유사한 관계를 가진 단어 쌍을 고르시오.

[보기] night : moon ::
① shadow : light ② moon : star ③ day : sun ④ ray : laser
정답은 ③번입니다.

11 liver : organ :: [3.8점]

① fish : sea ② ape : primate ③ ox : husbandry ④ dog : feline

12 demography : population :: [3.8점]

① democracy : people ② ecology : environment
③ astrology : earth ④ autocracy : dictator

13 pragmatic : quixotic :: [3.8점]

① pristine : polluted ② stubborn : obstinate
③ malleable : flexible ④ stern : unmanageable

14 tillable : land :: [3.8점]

① dunes : walkable ② impregnable : mountains
③ navigable : river ④ castle : invulnerable

15 beggary : money :: [3.8점]

① ailment : illness ② taciturn : reserved
③ conservative : freedom ④ starvation : provisions

[16-30] 주어진 문장의 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 표현을 고르시오.

16 _____ hired are like Mr. Jackson — well-educated grown-ups who are still childhood inventors in their hearts. [3.2점]

① Much of those ② Much of these ③ Most of these ④ Most of those

17 Conventional vaccines are notoriously fragile, _____ a pandemic a logistical nightmare. [3.2점]

① make fight ② make fighting ③ making fighting ④ making fight

18 As scientists peer into the molecular workings of nature, engineers are starting to find information they can apply _____ optics. [3.2점]

① to advanced ② for advance ③ to advancement ④ for advancement

19 Three _____ to the prime minister talked publicly about the possibility of Israel's making a unilateral withdrawal from the region. [3.2점]

① official closeness ② officials closeness
③ officials close ④ official close

20 In many eyewear boutiques, _____ since designers cater to consumer tastes, using a wide variety of unique materials. [3.2점]

① no two pairs are alike ② no two pairs are likely
③ not two pairs are likely ④ not two pairs are alike

21 Opaque and unregulated hedge funds are now involved in as many as 30 percent of the _____ by some big banks. [3.2점]

① deal cutting ② deals cutting ③ deal cut ④ deals cut

22 The striped mosquito was once _____ people only during daylight and reproduce only in clear water. [3.2점]

① thinking to attack ② thought to attack
③ thought of attack ④ thinking of attack

23 Suggestions run the gamut from parents' signing up young children for organized learning opportunities _____ their instincts and loving their babies. [3.2점]

① to simply trust ② of simple trusting
③ to simply trusting ④ of trusting simple

24 The country is changing, and it will change _____ its new government looks like. [3.2점]

① no matter what ② no matter that ③ whoever ④ whichever

25 The value of credit derivatives _____ 129 percent from last year, to a whopping $12.79 trillion. [3.2점]

① traded globally grown ② traded globally grew
③ trading globally grew ④ trading globally grown

26 On one side of the police barriers _____ of young students, many with their mouths taped shut to symbolize their support for free speech. [3.2점]

① was dozen ② were dozens ③ dozen was ④ dozens were

27 He and his business partner were indicted _____ they tried to fraudulently purchase a fleet of gambling boats. [3.2점]

① on charges that ② against charges that
③ on charges ④ against charges

28 His personal agenda on public services and democratic renewal remains _____. [3.2점]

① very large unfulfilling ② very large unfulfilled
③ very largely unfulfilling ④ very largely unfulfilled

29 _____ third richest country in the world, the country is among the gloomiest. [3.2점]

① In spite the ② In spite a
③ Despite being a ④ Despite being the

30 _____ and poverty, the region has long been fertile ground for religious extremism. [3.2점]

① Beset by ethnic strive ② Besetting by ethnic strife
③ Beset by ethnic strife ④ Besetting by ethnic strive

[31-45] 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 틀린 것을 고르시오.

31 The first social responsibility ① <u>of</u> science is to ② <u>be shouted</u> whenever it ③ <u>sees</u> science and technology ④ <u>being used</u> in dangerous ways. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

32 Mr. Kim was born without arms, but he ① <u>was achieved</u> more than ② <u>any</u> ③ <u>able-bodied</u> person ④ <u>would have</u> in a lifetime. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

33 I ① <u>was invited</u> to speak to a group of young students; after I ② <u>shared</u> my story, many of the students ③ <u>have come</u> up to me to tell me ④ <u>how inspired</u> they were. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

34 I don't think ① <u>going for</u> a walk is a good idea. It's quite cold, and, ② <u>besides</u>, it's ③ <u>getting late</u> and we don't like to be ④ <u>outward</u> in the dark. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

35 Taekwondo has helped me ① <u>to build</u> confidence and to channel the anger and frustration I ② <u>had</u> ③ <u>as a child</u> ④ <u>with</u> a positive outlet. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

36 The temperature ① <u>is expected</u> to plummet, ② <u>in</u> Seoul's morning low on Friday ③ <u>dipping</u> ④ <u>to</u> minus 8 degrees Celsius. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

37 Is biotechnology eroding our definition of ① what ② that means to ③ be human and ④ changing our sense of identity? [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

38 The studio's ① representative design products are match boxes, erasers and pencils — products not ② used ③ many these days — ④ with modern designs for decorative purposes. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

39 We are not close to ① get the job ② done in ③ reducing the greenhouse gas emissions that ④ warm the planet. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

40 Elementary schoolchildren's ① most-desired job was athlete, ② followed teacher, and doctor; middle school students wanted ③ to become teachers ④ most. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

41 The mayor wants residents to be aware ① of the relationship between ② that they use ③ to keep their houses warm and their ④ health. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

42 She wants to ① continue making positive changes to society ② by reaching out ③ on more children with disabilities ④ through a non-profit foundation. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

43 The rapidly ageing population and low birthrate ① have put our society ② to risk, inevitably ③ landing the younger generations in ④ a more severe economic condition. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

44 An example of a law ① declaring English to be the official language of a state ② was passed in 1988 in Arizona; this law required employees of ③ the state to act in English and in no ④ another language. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

45 They need to know ① how to ② dedicate themselves to and sacrifice for the government and society ③ so as the next generation ④ could have a better life. [2.8점]

① ② ③ ④

[46-60] 주어진 글을 읽고 물음에 가장 알맞은 답을 고르시오. 228 words

If you were to enter the baby's room in a typical American home today, you would probably see a crib full of stuffed animals and colorful toys dangling directly over the infant. Some of these toys may light up, move, or play music. What do you suppose is the parents' reasoning behind providing infants with so much to see and do? Aside from the fact that babies seem to enjoy and respond positively to these toys, most parents believe that children need a stimulating environment for optimal brain development.

The question of whether certain experiences produce physical changes in the brain has been a topic of research among scientists for centuries. In 1785, Vincenzo Malacarne, Ⓐ_____, studied pairs of dogs from the same litter and pairs of birds from the same batches of eggs. For each pair, he would train one participant over a long period of time while the other would be equally cared for but untrained. He discovered later, in his autopsies of the animals, that the brains of the trained animals appeared more complex, with a greater number of folds and fissures. In the 19th century, attempts were made to relate the circumference of the human head with the amount of learning a person had experienced. Although some early findings claimed such a relationship, later research determined that this was not a valid measure of brain development.

46 Which occupation best describes Vincenzo Malacarne in the blank Ⓐ? [4.2점]

① a physicist ② an anatomist ③ an optometrist ④ a biostatistician

47 According to the passage, which of the following is NOT a reason why you would find stuffed animals and colorful toys in a baby's room? [4.2점]

① Because babies appear to like them
② Because parents believe that babies disregard optimal brain development
③ Because babies seem to react affirmatively to them
④ Because parents suppose that babies need stimulating surroundings

48 Which of the following best describes the purpose of writing the above passage? [4.2점]

① to introduce a line of scientific research
② to advertise a new line of toys for children
③ to advise parents about the best child-rearing practices
④ to report a problematic phenomenon in society

[49-52] 252 words

The format of the Sun Dance, a traditional Native American ceremonial dance, has always varied from community to community. Ⓐ_____, there are certain features of the dance that many tribes share. Often, the dance must be initiated by a sponsor, someone who takes a vow in the hope of being relieved of a worry, or being blessed in the coming year. [A] It is almost always performed near the time of summer solstice. Most Sun Dances begin with the erection of a circular lodge around a solemnly chosen and cut central pole. During the next three or four days, periods of dancing, accompanied by singing and drumming, are interspersed with periods of rest and meditation. Dancers do not eat or drink during the entire period of the dance, although some do chew on bear root to keep their mouths moist. Toward the end of the dance, participants experience visions and receive blessings. [B]

Early Europeans were repulsed by some tribes' practice of self-mortification in the ceremony. [C] Dancing and straining against the ropes, they eventually tore loose from the skewers. Through this ritual, participants literally suffer on behalf of their community and call upon the Creator to pity and assist them in the fulfillment of their vows. [D] This aspect of the ritual was the main reason federal officials prohibited it between the late 1870s and 1935. Despite the ban, however, many tribes continued to hold the Sun Dance surreptitiously in remote areas of their reservations or to enact it without its objectionable features.

49 Which of the following is most suitable for the blank Ⓐ? [4.2점]

① Therefore ② Hence ③ Nevertheless ④ Meanwhile

50 Which is the most appropriate place for the sentence below? [4.2점]

Male dancers had their breasts or backs skewered and tied to a central lodge pole.

① [A] ② [B] ③ [C] ④ [D]

51 According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true? [4.2점]

① Dancers are allowed to bite a certain plant root to moisten their mouths.
② An individual can initiate the Sun Dance as a sponsor.
③ Some aspects of the Sun Dance are common to many tribes.
④ The Sun Dance was not performed during the prohibition period.

52 According to the passage, the main objective of the self-mortification is to _____. [4.2점]

① test the participants' limits to endure physical sufferings
② show the participants' courage and determination to help the community
③ induce the Creator to help the participants fulfill their vows
④ experience visions of the tribal future and participants' pity toward the Creator

[53-56] 189 words

After traveling 300 million miles through the solar system, NASA's InSight spacecraft descended through the Martian sky and touched down safely on the smooth surface of Elysium Planitia. [A]

Using a robotic arm, the lander will first install a super-sensitive seismometer on the Martian surface, where it will listen for meteorite impacts and Marsquakes. [B] The seismic waves from these events will give scientists a clearer picture of the planet's internal structure. InSight will then release its heat probe, a self-hammering 16-inch nail that will burrow down as deep as 16 feet over the course of several weeks. The instrument will measure how much heat escapes from Mars' interior, which will reveal the amount of heat-producing radioactive elements it contains and how Ⓐ_____ active the planet is today. [C] The spacecraft also has two X-band antennas on its deck that make up a third instrument, called RISE. [D] Radio signals from RISE will be used to track the wobble of Mars' orbit. This will help researchers understand the size and state of the Martian core. Together, these experiments will crack open Mars and spill the planetary secrets scientists have sought for decades.

53 The author's main purpose in writing this passage is to _____. [4.2점]

① discuss Martian internal structure and heat-producing radioactive elements
② emphasize the safe landing of InSight on Mars after a long journey
③ explain the experiments InSight will perform to reveal Mars' secrets
④ show how the wobble in the rotation of Mars is related to its magnetic field

54 Which is the most appropriate place for the sentence below? [4.2점]

> Unlike the space agency's rovers, InSight is a lander designed to study an entire planet from just one spot.

① [A] ② [B] ③ [C] ④ [D]

55 Which of the following is most suitable for the blank Ⓐ? [4.2점]

① astronomically ② geologically ③ geometrically ④ astronautically

56 According to the passage, which of the following is true? [4.2점]

① NASA managed to land spacecraft safely on the surface of Mars three times.
② The deck of InSight spacecraft has a total of five instruments that can reveal Martian secrets.
③ The seismic waves will be used in tracking the wobble in the rotation of Mars.
④ A self-hammering nail will measure the amount of heat coming from the inside of Mars.

[57-60] 214 words

Ticked off, peeved, irritated, bothered, annoyed, no matter how you may say it, being angry is an emotion no one enjoys feeling. But Ⓐ_____ it's completely normal and human to experience anger, problems can come into play when we don't process our feelings in a healthy way. Anger can become a very real, chronic issue, if not handled properly and in a timely manner. You could find yourself blowing up at the smallest things, doing or saying things in the heat of the moment that you later regret.

It may sound silly, but counting to ten (or, if you're really angry, 100) is a great way to immediately relieve some built up tension. Why? Because it focuses your mind on the specific task of taking care of yourself first.

Plenty of things can cause anger but those problems can also be solved if you're willing to meet them head-on. Rather than just blowing up and storming off when your teen misbehaves, your co-worker annoys you or your spouse doesn't see eye-to-eye with you on a certain issue, work on getting to the root of the problem. Discussing differences in a way that all parties involved feel respected and letting someone you care about know how you feel are things every human being is capable of doing.

57 Which is the most appropriate place for the sentence below? [4.2점]

Here are some healthy ways to process your anger.

① Before the 1st paragraph ② After the 1st paragraph
③ After the 2nd paragraph ④ After the 3rd paragraph

58 Which of the following is most suitable for the blank Ⓐ? [4.2점]

① whatever ② so ③ likewise ④ while

59 What is the best headline for the 3rd paragraph? [4.2점]

① Give yourself a time out ② Address the issue
③ Hit the gym ④ Find a way to endure

60 According to the passage, which of the following is true? [4.2점]

① Anger will be a chronic issue if it is handled properly.
② When your spouse does not see your eyes straight, you may blow up and storm off.
③ Getting to the root of the problem does not mean that you are capable of being able to let someone you care about know how you feel.
④ As a human being, you have the ability to discuss differences in a way that all parties concerned feel respected.

답안 기입란 — 2019학년도

01–60 ● 표시

01	①	②	③	④	11	①	②	③	④	21	①	②	③	④	31	①	②	③	④	41	①	②	③	④	51	①	②	③	④
02	①	②	③	④	12	①	②	③	④	22	①	②	③	④	32	①	②	③	④	42	①	②	③	④	52	①	②	③	④
03	①	②	③	④	13	①	②	③	④	23	①	②	③	④	33	①	②	③	④	43	①	②	③	④	53	①	②	③	④
04	①	②	③	④	14	①	②	③	④	24	①	②	③	④	34	①	②	③	④	44	①	②	③	④	54	①	②	③	④
05	①	②	③	④	15	①	②	③	④	25	①	②	③	④	35	①	②	③	④	45	①	②	③	④	55	①	②	③	④
06	①	②	③	④	16	①	②	③	④	26	①	②	③	④	36	①	②	③	④	46	①	②	③	④	56	①	②	③	④
07	①	②	③	④	17	①	②	③	④	27	①	②	③	④	37	①	②	③	④	47	①	②	③	④	57	①	②	③	④
08	①	②	③	④	18	①	②	③	④	28	①	②	③	④	38	①	②	③	④	48	①	②	③	④	58	①	②	③	④
09	①	②	③	④	19	①	②	③	④	29	①	②	③	④	39	①	②	③	④	49	①	②	③	④	59	①	②	③	④
10	①	②	③	④	20	①	②	③	④	30	①	②	③	④	40	①	②	③	④	50	①	②	③	④	60	①	②	③	④