튜나 기출풀이 정규과정 (9월 ~ 12월)

화요일 - 파트별(어휘/문법/독해/논리)로 문제풀이 후, **파트별 해설**

금요일 - **실제시험지 크기 + OMR + 실제시험시간** -> 문풀 후, 해설

튜나 기출풀이 정규과정의 목표

1) 해당학교의 문항별 특색을 익히고, 문제접근방법을 익혀 오답률을 줄여나가는 과정

2) 문항별 시간배분방법, 실전감각까지 모두 가져가기

	해설강의 (60분 + @)	문제풀이 및 해설 (150분 + @)	과제
9월 15일		성균관대 2011	성균관대 2012 오전
9월 19일	성균관대 2012오전	성균관대 2012오후	성균관대 2013 오전
9월 22일	성균관대 2013 오전	성균관대 2013 오후	성균관대 2014
9월 26일	성균관대 2014	성균관대 2015	성균관대 2016
9월 30일	성균관대 2016	성균관대 2017	성균관대 2018
10월 3일	성균관대 2018	성균관대 2019	성균관대 2020
10월 6일	성균관대 2020	성균관대 2021	성균관대 2022
10월 10일	성균관대 2022	성균관대 2023	한국외대 19A
10월 13일	한국외대 19A	한국외대 19C	한국외대 20A
10월 17일	한국외대 20A	한국외대 20C	한국외대 21 T1
10월 20일	한국외대 2 T1	한국외대 21 T2	한국외대 21 T3
10월 24일	한국외대 21 T3	한국외대 22 T1	한국외대 22 T2
10월 27일	한국외대 22 T2	한국외대 23 T1	한국외대 23 T3
10월 31일	논리,빈칸 난이도 극악인 한양대, 서강대 대비하기위한 빈칸추론 + 더블블랭크/트리플블랭크 대비 강의		
11월 3일	논리,빈칸 난이도 극악인 한양대, 서강대 대비하기위한 빈칸추론 + 더블블랭크/트리플블랭크 대비 강의		
11월 7일	논리,빈칸 난이도 극악인 한양대, 서강대 대비하기위한 빈칸추론 + 더블블랭크/트리플블랭크 대비 강의		
11월 10일	논리,빈칸 난이도 극악인 한양대, 서강대 대비하기위한 빈칸추론 + 더블블랭크/트리플블랭크 대비 강의		
11월 14일		중앙대 17A,C	중앙대 18A,C
11월 17일	중앙대 18A,C	중앙대 19A,C	중앙대 20,21
11월 21일	중앙대 22,23	이화여대 텐블랭크 12년~16년	이화여대 17,18
11월 24일	이화여대 17,18	이화여대19	이화여대 20,21
11월 28일	이화여대 20,21	이화여대22	이화여대 23
12월 1일	이화여대 23	한양대 2014, 2015	한양대 16,17
12월 5일	한양대 16,17	한양대17,18	한양대 19,20
12월 8일	한양대19,20	한양대21,22	한양대 23
12월 12일	한양대 23	서강대13,14	서강대 15,16
12월 15일	서강대 15,16	서강대17,18	서강대 19,20
12월 19일	서강대 19,20	서강대21,22	서강대 23
12월 22일	서강대 23	기출 리와인드 및 앞으로의 방향성 질의응답 마무리	

기출과정문의는 https://tunatransfer.co.kr

2023학년도 이화여자대학교 편입학전형

영어 필답고사 문제지 (유형 1)

전공(학과)	수험번호		성 명	

◆ 유 의 사 항 ◆

1. 시험시간은 100분임.
2. 감독관의 지시가 있을 때까지 문항을 보지 말 것.
3. 시험 종료후 문제지를 가져가지 말 것.
4. 연습은 문제지 여백을 이용할 것.
5. 답안지의 '답안지 작성시 유의사항'을 반드시 확인할 것.
6. 답안지에 수험번호와 문제지 유형을 표시하고, 답은 해당 문항별로 답란에 검은색 펜으로 표시할 것.

감독확인

이 화 여 자 대 학 교

[1-5] Choose the **synonym** of the underlined word.

1. Plants are immobile, but mechanisms have evolved by natural selection that enable them to adjust to a wide range of environmental circumstances by developmental or physiological means.
① matters
② meanings
③ measures
④ minors
⑤ monitors

2. Adapting these initiatives to support international efforts to restore whale populations could lead to a breakthrough in the fight against climate change.
① step into
② leap over
③ step through
④ step rearward
⑤ leap forward

3. Wars in distant lands often have surprising and far-reaching effects.
① deep-thinking
② wide-ranging
③ long-serving
④ broad-minded
⑤ heavy-lidded

4. Markets took a tumble yesterday as investors were spooked by looming threats of strict export controls on key technologies.
① impending
② intending
③ upending
④ unending
⑤ relenting

5. With nary a serviceable machine to be found, the engineer set to work cobbling together a makeshift unit out of a hodgepodge of functional components she scrounged from the inoperable devices.
① jangle
② hobble
③ jumble
④ bobble
⑤ jingle

[6-10] Choose the **antonym** of the underlined word.

6. Climate change now impacts each and every single country on each continent, affecting the lives of individuals and communities as well as disrupting national economies.
① marginalizing
② simulating
③ enlivening
④ enervating
⑤ insinuating

7. The failure to mitigate and adapt to climate change is among the biggest global risks for our planet, with significant environmental, economic and health impacts.
① exacerbate
② exasperate
③ expiate
④ exfoliate
⑤ exonerate

8. For some people being faced with a difficult situation, prevarication is a go-to response.
① forbearance
② forewarning
③ forgoing
④ forthrightness
⑤ foresight

9. The clamor over the group's second album has precipitated an insatiable fervor for their media, particularly their early recordings, which have been regularly lauded by critics.
① purloined ② padded ③ penned ④ pawned ⑤ panned

10. Strong empirical studies that investigate the questions are important in informing the current theoretical debate between serial versus parallel word identification during natural sentence reading.
① conjectural
② convivial
③ conspiratorial
④ consanguine
⑤ conjunctive

11. Choose the **most logical** order for the following sentences.

> [A] The arrival of food triggers the secretion of substances that promote the next stage of chemical digestion, as well as muscular contractions that propel food farther along the canal. [B] Many animals have long intervals between meals and do not need their digestive systems to be active continuously. [C] For example, you learned earlier that nervous reflexes stimulate the release of saliva when food enters the oral cavity and orchestrate swallowing when a bolus of food reaches the pharynx. [D] Similarly, the arrival of food in the stomach triggers churning and the release of gastric juices. [E] Instead, each step in processing is activated as food reaches a new compartment in the alimentary canal.

① [A] - [C] - [E] - [D] - [B]
② [A] - [E] - [D] - [B] - [C]
③ [B] - [E] - [A] - [C] - [D]
④ [B] - [C] - [E] - [A] - [D]
⑤ [C] - [B] - [A] - [D] - [E]

[12-21] Fill in the blanks with the **best-fitting** option.

12. Global climate patterns are largely determined by the input of solar energy and Earth's _____ around the sun.
① substitution
② revolution
③ convolution
④ institution
⑤ intuition

13. Diversity is a _____ of life. To date, biologists have identified and named about 1.8 million species of organisms, and estimates of the number of living species _____ about 10 million to over 100 million.
① symbol – last from
② meaning – span from
③ hallmark – range from
④ trademark – evolve from
⑤ benchmark – run to

14. With nowhere else to turn, the globally acknowledged _____ on ghosts was sought out to examine the _____ of the levitating furniture.
① expert – ministry
② aspirant – mistake
③ miscreant – conundrum
④ authority – enigma
⑤ maven – majesty

15. The atoms that make up the _____ molecules in all living things were at one time part of _____ substances in the soil, air, and water.
① obsolete – inert
② subversive – lifeless
③ rampant – meaningless
④ organic – inorganic
⑤ animate – immaterial

16. As can be seen from satellite photographs or the window of an airplane, humans have _____ altered the environment. By making large changes to the environment, we have _____ the selective pressures faced by many species. This suggests that we are likely causing evolutionary change.
① dramatically – transformed
② tragically – reiterated
③ drastically – abrogated
④ critically – ameliorated
⑤ succinctly – manipulated

17. Calculus is _____ different from the mathematics that you have studied previously. Calculus is less static and more _____. It is concerned with change and motion.
① incrementally – variable
② implicitly – predictable
③ utterly – stationary
④ unremarkably – mutable
⑤ fundamentally – dynamic

18. Breakthroughs in medical techniques are often owing not solely to _____ technologies but to the rediscovery and creative adaptation of previously _____ practices.
① sharpened – invalidated
② innovative – unknown
③ indissoluble – discredited
④ cutting-edge – debunked
⑤ complicated – exploded

19. Property rights in information _____ from the necessary disadvantage that a piece of information, in order to contribute to the general information of the community, must say something substantially different from the community's previous common _____ of information.
① suffer – stock
② languish – reservation
③ differentiate – repository
④ originate – interpretation
⑤ deviate – reserve

20. Population density – the number of individuals per unit area or volume – reflects the _____ of births, deaths, immigration, and emigration. These environmental and social factors influence the _____ of individuals.
① interaction – perception
② interplay – dispersion
③ interference – distribution
④ intermingling – disposition
⑤ interoperability – persuasion

21. Speed painting requires a lot of patience, as the _____ can be anywhere from 2 to 10 hours. The artists believe the first 30 minutes of the painting are the most important. This is where the painting _____ takes its shape: the creation of the foundation of the painting. Detailing comes later.
① interval – indistinguishably
② duration – initially
③ period – consummately
④ destination – originally
⑤ inaction – primarily

[22-25] Choose the **faulty** expression among the five choices.

22. The tender barley seedlings, their stored seed reserves ① nearing exhaustion, have reached a ② critical point in their lives. If they fail to attain ③ sufficient light, they will not be able to outcompete their neighbors in the race for resources, and they will perish. It is not surprising, therefore, that mechanisms ④ have evolved in plants that enable them to adjust their growth and development ⑤ accordingly to the spectral composition of the light available.

23. In the 1940s, researchers ① have learned that flowering is actually controlled by night length, not day length. Many of these scientists ② worked with cocklebur, a short-day plant that

③ flowers only when days are 16 hours or shorter (and nights are at least 8 hours long). These researchers found that if the light portion is broken by a brief exposure to darkness, flowering ④ proceeds. However, if the dark part is interrupted by even a few minutes of dim light, cocklebur will not flower, and this ⑤ turned out to be true for other short-day plants as well.

24. Generating emotion often requires interactions ① between different regions of the brain. For example, laughing and crying both involve the limbic system interacting ② with sensory areas of the forebrain. Similarly, structures ③ in the forebrain attach emotional "feelings" ④ into survival-related functions controlled ⑤ by the brainstem, including aggression, feeding and sexuality.

25. The global pandemic has given city planners ① plenty to think about and an opportunity for change like no other. Now, as the world emerges unequally from the pandemic, many see a chance to fix the clunky, inefficient urban organisms we love to hate. But, ② rest assuredly, the city of the future won't suddenly land as a sterile hellscape of flying cars ③ as far as the eye can see. In fact, it's being built, ④ for better or worse, ⑤ before our very eyes. You've just got to know where to look to see it evolving.

[26-28] Answer the questions after reading the passage below.

It was never my mission to exalt vegetables. I was a nose-to-tail carnivore until a high-cholesterol diagnosis led me to [A]_____ a plant-dominant diet. And I certainly couldn't have imagined that a decade later I'd be one of the nation's principal journalists covering the new wave of plant-based proteins.

Impossible. Incredible. Awesome. Sensational. Beyond. Meat alternatives branded with these and other superlatives now constitute a multi-billion-dollar market that could be nearly 20 times larger by 2030. And yet, my singular question about each new product is always the same: Well, what does it taste like? Does it... *taste like meat?*

Quite often it does. These new foods are engineered to mimic meat, designed to match its distinct chewiness, bloodiness, and umami flavor. Nowhere is this achievement clearer than at Beyond Meat's laboratory in Los Angeles. There, the company puts beef and chicken samples under a microscope to understand how their proteins and fats are woven together. Then it uses all the modern [B] _____ of industrial production, including heating, cooling, and the same extrusion process used to make Cheetos, to alchemize animal doppelgangers out of pea protein, coconut oil, and other nonmeat ingredients.

26. Which expression best completes [A]?
① reject ② compel ③ embrace ④ adapt ⑤ replace

27. Which statement is BEST inferred from the passage?
① Meat alternatives are designed by combining different meats together.
② Examining meats helps companies create meat alternatives.
③ Chicken and beef proteins are included in meat alternatives.
④ A high-cholesterol diet includes meat alternatives.
⑤ There will be 20 times as many kinds of meat alternatives by 2030.

28. Which expression best completes [B]?
① minerals
② materials
③ manuals
④ marvels
⑤ morals

[29-31] Answer the questions after reading the passage below.

Breakthroughs in pain research are coming along swiftly. We now have a better understanding of how pain is processed throughout the body and brain and how to measure it. We have also discovered important differences between three types of pain.

The first is nociceptive pain, which responds to an injury or inflammation. The second is neuropathic pain, caused by damage to sensory nerves. Both are created by the brain as a defense mechanism against further injury. The brain [A] _____ signals from the damaged part of the body and transmits instructions back to the site of the damage that generate an appropriate level of pain.

These first two types have been studied extensively. However, the third type has only begun to be understood. This type, nociplastic pain, is when the brain's defensive system goes wrong, a state known as central sensitization. The brain's pain center becomes hypervigilant and responds [B] _____ to minor injuries or inflammation, converting them into excruciating pain. In some cases, there is no nociceptive pain at all, but the brain still sends out extreme pain signals. Negative mental states, such as anxiety or tiredness, can also be converted into pain. In certain cases, the pain leads to anxiety, which leads to more pain, in a vicious cycle of torment.

29. What cannot be inferred from the passage?
① Neuropathic pain is brought about by damage to sensory nerves.
② Nociplastic pain can be triggered in the absence of nociceptive pain.
③ Neuropathic and nociplastic pain both defend against injury.
④ Neuropathic pain is better understood than nociplastic pain.
⑤ Nociplastic pain results from an overreaction in the brain's defensive system.

30. Which expression best completes [A]?
① obsesses
② abscesses
③ excesses
④ assesses
⑤ accessories

31. Which expression best completes [B]?
① disparagingly
② discriminately
③ incredulously
④ unwillingly
⑤ disproportionately

[32-34] Answer the questions after reading the passage below.

Since Richard Nixon launched the "war on drugs" half a century ago, the flow of cocaine into the United States has surged. Global production hit a record of 1,982 tonnes in 2020, according to the latest data, though that is likely to be an underestimate. That record high is despite decades of strenuous and costly efforts to [A] _____ the supply. Between 2000 and 2020 the United States ploughed ten billion dollars into Colombia to suppress production, paying the local armed forces to spray coca plantations with herbicide from the air or to yank up bushes by hand. To no avail: when coca is eradicated on one hillside, it shifts to another.

The worst harm falls on producing and trafficking countries, where drug profits [B] _____ violence. Murder in Colombia is three times more common than in the United States; in Mexico, four times. In some areas, drug gangs are so wealthy and well-armed that they rival the state, giving cops and officials the choice of silver or lead: be corrupted or be killed. Prohibition also sucks children out of school, as drug gangs favor recruits who are too young to be prosecuted.

32. Which statement is not appropriate according to the passage?
① Violence and murder plague countries that produce and traffic cocaine.
② Powerful gangs threaten to kill officials and police if they will not assist them.
③ The war on drugs has been a costly yet efficacious endeavor.
④ School-age children are often recruited into drug gangs.
⑤ Actual cocaine production is believed to be higher than estimated.

33. Which expression best completes [A]?
① cut in
② cut over
③ cut along
④ cut up
⑤ cut off

34. Which expression best completes [B]?
① fuel
② find
③ flood
④ frame
⑤ forego

[35-36] Answer the questions after reading the passage below.

Humans have long had an unrealistic relationship with nature, having developed our outlook through the filter of zoos, safari parks and idealized TV shows. Artist Jim Naughten seeks to disrupt that cozy viewpoint with a series of works that unsettle as much as they inform, in the hope that they can jar us out of complacency.

From an enormous bear standing in a valley to river birds roosting by the water and gibbons swinging through the trees, British visual artist Jim Naughten's latest solo exhibition appears to depict idyllic naturescapes. Look closer, however, and you'll notice that not everything is quite as it seems: the leaves in these images are an unusual shade of blue, the grass unnaturally pink. The effect is a strange sense of dislocation; a vague disquiet about a dreamlike world that somehow manages to be both familiar and uncanny.

This is precisely the objective of Eremozoic, which seeks to [A] _____ the precarious state of the natural world, and humanity's growing disconnect from the environment, by depicting it as a fantastical Shangri-La of sorts.

35. Which statement is true according to the passage?
① The brightly colored grass and leaves show us the natural beauty of nature.
② The exhibition wants to reassure us about the state of the natural world.
③ The exhibition is meant to wake us from our state of indifference.
④ Zoos, safari parks, and TV shows promote a realistic view of nature.
⑤ Naughten's exhibition is intended to show humanity's close bond with nature.

36. Which expression best completes [A]?
① overstate
② understate
③ overwhelm
④ underscore
⑤ overtake

[37-38] Answer the questions after reading the passage below.

"Have you eaten?" is the common greeting used in the Philippines, which should tell you right away that food plays an important role in Filipino society. Their cuisine is as vast and varied as the more than 100 ethnolinguistic groups found on the 7,641 islands that make up the Philippines, and reflects the culture, geography, and history of the country. To get a better sense of the breadth of Filipino cuisine, we met with Philippine Consul General, Zaldy B. Patron, and asked him to [A]_____.

"Early Filipino society recognized food as an important component of their societies and used it to mark significant occasions," he explains. "European explorers recounted the generous meals prepared for them, and how they signified the

high status of visitors, something that still occurs in Philippine households today."

"People welcome their relatives, friends and, sometimes, even strangers into their homes to [B] _____ the food they prepare during the many festival celebrations that occur throughout the Philippines. Food, therefore, becomes a means to build social relations within the communities," Consul General Patron adds.

Even the way food is eaten is linked to social relations. "Pre-Hispanic Filipinos were recorded to eat with their hands, something which is still done even today and is considered a communal experience."

37. Which expression best completes [A]?
① bring us from it
② walk us through it
③ run us to it
④ have us do it
⑤ take us to it

38. Which expression best completes [B]?
① consist of
② drop in
③ remark on
④ partake in
⑤ give in

[39-40] Answer the questions after reading the passage below.

Aspects of language are always changing as it is the nature of languages to reflect the needs and contexts of speakers. However, of all the parts of speech, perhaps none reflects changes more than adjectives. Because the category adjective is an open, lexical word class, we add new members to this class on a regular basis.

One way we form new adjectives is by attaching different derivational affixes to root words. For example, the affixes *-ful* or *-less* can be added to root words to make new adjectives.

We also use word formation rules to create adjectives. *Orwellian* and *Kafkaesque* are twentieth-century examples of *eponymous* adjectives, adjectives derived from proper names, that also use adjectival affixes: *-(i)an*, *-esque*. Other longer-standing examples include *Elizabethan*, *Byronic*, and *Aristotelian*.

We also coin adjectives such as *gnarly*, *rad*, or *dope*, which demonstrate the same idea - something excellent - coined in a succession of recent decades. For instance, *That's a gnarly shirt. Your car is rad. Check out this dope remix.*

The meanings of existing adjectives also change over time, and sometimes even mean different things in different varieties of English. In many current varieties of English, *sweet* and *tight* mean "good." For example, *I got a sweet deal. That concert was tight.*

39. Which statement is not true according to the passage?
① Existing adjectives' meanings can change.
② Eponymous adjectives are derived from people's names.
③ There is only one variety of English.
④ Language aspects are always changing.
⑤ We can create new adjectives.

40. Which does not indicate a way adjectives are formed mentioned in the passage?
① word formation rules
② adding prefixes
③ meanings changing over time
④ coining adjectives
⑤ adding affixes

[41-50] Select <u>the most</u> appropriate word from the box below. Each word should be used only once.

① onset	② outnumber	③ from back	④ emulated
⑤ amassed	⑥ upshot	⑦ exasperated	⑧ from stem
⑨ for effect	⑩ from scratch	⑪ deficits	⑫ defaults
⑬ slipshod	⑭ generous	⑮ outperform	⑯ upstart
⑰ incarcerated	⑱ discerning	⑲ excluding	⑳ emanated

41. Our intestines are home to an estimated 500-1,000 species of bacteria; their cells _____ all human cells in the body by a factor of ten.

42. The research findings imply that treatment of semantic but not phonological working memory _____ should lead to improved sentence comprehension and production, and preliminary findings support that view.

43. Far from personifying expediency, the bumbling investigator's methods appeared to the onlookers to be utterly _____ despite his sterling reputation.

44. The frustrated novelist was tormented by considerations over whether or not to start _____.

45. The lobby of the shipbuilding enterprise's corporate headquarters was bedecked _____ to stern with fanciful renditions of all manner of naval conveyances.

46. The would-be explorers were oppressed by the sudden burst of blistering heat and miasmic steam that _____ from the bowels of the vent.

47. The lucrative board position at the up-and-coming start-up company attracted a slew of heavy-hitters from big-name establishment firms, but the post would ultimately be handed to a(n) _____ who had flunked out of his first year at MIT.

48. The abysmal service at the restaurant caused one _____ patron to vent his ire on the nearest server.

49. The coterie was comprised mainly of aesthetes whose ostensibly highbrow pronouncements oozed gravitas but were to the _____ ear wholly devoid of substance.

50. Despite the compelling rationales, considerable evidence _____ from studies of healthy and brain-damaged individuals supports arguments against a critical role for working memory in language processing.

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홈페이지

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관련 글·학습 안내

자료별 학습 방향 확인

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