2021학년도 광운대학교 편입학 모집 시험 문제

교시	1교시	과 목	영어	유	형	A형		
※ (1-3) 빈칸에	들어가기에 가장 적절한 것	은? (각 1.9점)	7. What percentag	ge of vo	oters cast th	eir ballots?		
			Only those over 70 are for the special payment.					
1. A: I find it	very offensive that you cal	1 promising 2 respectful						
B: Oh, I'm	sorry. I shouldn't have said	③ elidable	(3) elidable (4) eligible					
	vant to say so.	5 respective						
_	nck what I said.							
	d but I'm an idiot.	8. The committee tried to John from it, but he persisted						
	you mean by that?	that he would						
5 How cou	ld you say like that?	Sandy endeavored to him, advising him to wait; so he waited.						
2. Organization	2. Organizations are going to digitize services to meet rising			① concede ② dissuade				
customer d	customer demands and to create new channels to			③ explicate ④ proscribe				
improve the	profit.	5 obliterate						
1) expenditu								
③ revenue	(4) cost		9. The modification would cost 12,000 dollars, but the price					
⑤ saving	5 saving			would commercial production.				
				oing out today	7. I've	_ a dreadful flu. I'll		
	e fly high and, whatever c				_			
	, may the be ever in		① cut down w		② put de			
① odds	② good		③ hit down w		④ split d	lown with		
③ items	(4) coins	<u>}</u>	5 come down	with				
5 evens					기기 귀 끼 스	0 (1 0 7)		
			10.(A)와 (B)에 들					
	그토스크 도시키키게 키키 -					ards were announced,		
※ (4-9) 민간에	공통으로 들어가기에 가장 🦥	직절한 것은? (각 1.9섬)				Il finally get its first		
	1 (1 1 1					p music awards this		
	he family as being in a contract of the family as being in a contract of the second se			this ye	ear: <i>Map of the Soul</i> :			
	is said to a child alt		7 and Dynamit					
① deserve	② perce		① nominations					
③ observe	④ conc	eive	2 nominators	recogn				
5 recognize			③ nominees④ nominators	releas	es tations			
5. The preside	at power to the reput	lics after the election	5 nominees		ncements			
 The president power to the republics after the election. Joanna to general pressure and took the child to a specialist. 				annou	neements			
① yielded	2 insis	ted	※ (11-14) 어법상	가장 적절한 기	것은? (각 1.9)점)		
③ provided	④ unde							
5 listened			11. ① Let's do it	yourselves.				
			② She cuts he					
6. The army lost no time in strengthening themselves with			③ We are no friends longer.					
alliand	alliances.			④ There's many works to do.				
New apps	are a habit creation,	⑤ It wasn't worth for it at all.						
daily transa	ctions for a customer.							
1 definable	2 perp	etual	12. 1) I know whe	ether she likes	spaghetti o	r not.		
③ formidab	le ④ credi	table	2 If she likes	the present is	s not clear t	o me.		
5 permissit	le		③ I don't know	w if to see my	y doctor tod	ay.		
			④ He didn't sa	ay if or not h	e'll be stayi	ng here.		
			5 He didn't t without him		er to wait f	for him or to go on		
				<다음	장 계속>			

13. ① Not even my boyfriend would help me move.	21. ① All my friends said me that I should run every day.
② This is a very difficult question to answer it.	② You had better not be late for the committee meeting.
③ Despite it rained a lot, we had a very good time.	③ I think it is about the time that children went to bed.
④ Where do you know the spy was hiding in the town?	④ A good friend of mine is about to get married very soon.
5 I'll lend you the money granting that you will be quiet.	5 It's about time you realized that he's not an honest man.
14. ① I'll be amazed unless Christie wins.	
O Unless you pass the test, what will you do?	※ (22-24) 빈칸에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은? (각 2.3점)
③ Unless it was exactly a bargain, it wasn't unreasonably	
expensive either.	22. For centuries, historians and archaeologists have puzzled over
④ We can go now unless you would rather wait till it stops raining.	the many mysteries of Stonehenge, the prehistoric monument that took Neolithic builders nearly 1,500 years to erect.
5 Unless it was the best performance of <i>Carmen</i> I've seen,	Located in southern England, it is comprised of roughly 100
it was certainly the strangest.	massive upright stones placed in a circular layout. While many modern scholars now agree that Stonehenge was once
	a burial ground, they have to determine what other
※ (15-21) 어법상 가장 적절하지 <u>않은</u> 것은? (각 2.3점)	purposes it served.
	① yet ② likely
15. ① She gave me some apples.	③ never ④ hardly
② I bought some of the books.	⑤ never ④ nardry ⑤ already
③ Some guy called to see you.④ They took good of the books.	23. Although Atomic Number 36, krypton, has nothing to do
(5) She gave me the good apples.	with Superman, it doesn't make this gas any less heroic though. During the Cold War, it was used to estimate how
16 1) That I need help is alar	
16. ① That I need help is clear.	quickly the Russian government was building nuclear
 2 I left before that he arrived. 2 I leave that it's years growing 	weapons. This is because nuclear reactors produce krypton,
③ I know that it's very genuine.	so the West worked out in Russia by subtracting the Western share from the total amount of gas in the air.
④ She informed me that you could come.	
5 You can go provided that you are careful.	① the way to destroy nuclear reactors
	② to accelerate the diplomatic relations
17. ① He can speak English better than me.	③ to find the amount of gas production
② He can speak English better than I.	④ a strategy to connect the gas pipelines
③ He can speak English better than I can.	(5) to spot the location of nuclear reactors
④ He can speak English better than can I.	
5 He can speak English better than I can speak.	24. Our sense of time is an unsteady and subjective one.
	Emotions, music, events in our surroundings, and shifts in
18. ① You must find it exciting working here.	our attention all have the power to speed time up for us or
② I owe it to you that the jury acquitted me.	slow it down. When presented with images on a screen, we
③ We consider it strange that she's not coming.	perceive angry faces as lasting longer than neutral ones and
④ I made to settle the matter my prime objective.	the color red as lasting longer than blue.
⑤ Something put the idea of her being a spy into his head.	① The watched pot boils fast, and time flies when we're having fun.
19. $①$ It's nice to have friends you can relax with.	2 The watched pot never boils, and time flies when we're
2) It's nice to have friends with that you can relax.	having fun.
③ It's nice to have friends that you can relax with.	3 The unwatched pot never boils, and time flies when we're
④ It's nice to have friends who you can relax with.	bored.
⑤ It's nice to have friends with whom you can relax.	④ The unwatched pot never boils, and time flies when we're having fun.
20. ① We're getting married next year, but will have no kids.	5 The unwatched pot boils fast, and time flies when we're
2) Have you been knowing John ever since the childhood?	bored.
3 Fireworks are supposed to have been invented in China.	
④ The works are supposed to have been invented in clinia.④ We have no idea why Peter was not at work yesterday.	
5 At what age do kids start going to school in your country?	
S is the age to had our going to school in your coulity:	
	<다음 장 계속>

* (25-26) 빈칸에 이어질 가장 적절한 것은? (각 2.9점)

- 25. Biodiversity is the most complex and vital feature of our planet. It is essentially every living thing and ecosystem that makes up the environment. From the tallest giraffe to the smallest microorganism, everything plays an important role in the maintenance of our world. But with the increase in global warming, pollution, and deforestation, biodiversity is in danger. Many species are _____ all over the world, which threatens to keep our planet running smoothly.
 - 1) being protected and preserved
 - 2 vital to maintain the ecosystem
 - ③ being relocated to safer places
 - ④ systematically being created
 - 5 going or have gone extinct
- 26. Asking someone to put on a mask is a touchy subject, so one shop in Japan has enlisted a robot to make sure its customers wear masks during the pandemic. _____ says the 🔆 (29-30) (A)와 (B)에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 쌍은? (각 2.9점) small humanoid machine after wheeling up to a bare-faced shopper, in a demonstration video released by its developers. "Thank you for understanding," it says when the customer obliges, bowing its rounded white head towards them in thanks. The robot nicknamed "Robovie" has been deployed at a sports store in the city of Osaka in an experiment by a Kvoto-based research institute.
 - ① "The building is currently closed. Please return,"
 - 2 "Your temperature is above the level. Please stop,"
 - ③ "Enter your current status and go into the building,"
 - ④ "I'm sorry to bother you. Please wear a mask now,"
 - ⑤ "If you're registered, go on. If not, wait for assistance,"

27.밑줄 친 문장이 들어갈 가장 적절한 위치는? (2.9점)

(1) The year 2021 seems to be particularly unpredictable. (2) It will be filled with the interactions between the pandemic, an uneven economic recovery and fractious geopolitics. (3) This annual will, we hope, help you improve your living as you navigate the risks and opportunities ahead. (4) We have some of the lessons and chances for positive change that have emerged from the crisis. (5)

But it's not all doom and gloom.

- ① (1)
- (2) (2)
- ③ (3)
- ④ (4)
- (5) (5)

28. 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은? (2.9점)

The vaccine uses messenger RNA, a genetic material that our cells read to make proteins. The molecule called mRNA, for short, is fragile and would be chopped to pieces by our natural enzymes when injected directly into the body. To protect the vaccine, Moderna Company wraps the mRNA in oily bubbles made of nanoparticles. Because of their fragility, the mRNA molecules will quickly fall apart at room temperature. Moderna's vaccine will need to be refrigerated, and should be stable for up to 6 months when shipped and stored at -20°C.

- ① The Fragility of mRNA
- ② The Short Life of mRNA
- ③ The Injection of the Vaccine
- ④ The Materials of the Vaccine
- 5 The Invention of the Vaccine

29. Pierce, a bioethicist, says that rats have a sense of (A)_ and there has been a lot of research on what happens when you take babies away from a mother rat. (B)____, they experience profound distress. "It was a slap in the face. How can we do this to animals?" says Pierce.

- ① stress Surprisingly ② sympathy Surprisingly
- ③ empathy Not surprisingly
- ④ disbelief Not surprisingly
- 5 ownership Not surprisingly
- 30. Suppose a psychology professor knows the evidence on the substantial heritability of intelligence, but because of an attraction to the blank-slate view of human nature, the professor wishes that were (A)____. What is the prior belief that the professor should use to approach the new data? If the professor uses a prior belief that the heritability of intelligence is greater than zero and uses it to evaluate the credibility of new evidence, that would be the (B)_ ___ use of a prior belief.
 - ① true correct 2 true incorrect ③ not true proper ④ not true incorrect 5 not true improper

<다음 장 계속>

31.글의 내용과 부합하지 <u>않는</u> 것은? (2.9점)

- The low-risk category, which accounts for the majority of hobbyist drones, will be managed through the CE mark, which is a process for products sold in Europe to ensure they meet health, safety, and environmental standards. But drones within this category will also have additional rules about where they can be flown: A1 drones weighing less than 250g can be flown over people. A2 drones weighing more than 250g but less than 2kg must be flown at least 50m away from people. A3 drones weighing more than 2kg must be flown well away from people. UK-based users are still required to have passed the official theory test and to have obtained a flyer ID to be allowed to fly any drone weighing over 250g within 150m from people.
- ① Hobbyist drones are mostly considered to belong to the low-risk category.
- 2 The CE mark ensures products meeting health, safety, and environmental standards.
- ③ Some drones must comply with additional rules depending on the flying locations.
- ④ The heavier the drones are, the farther away they should be flown away from people.
- ⑤ UK-based users must pass a theory test and have a flyer ID to fly any types of drones.

※ (32-40) 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

(32–33) According to McKinsey, over 75% of U.S. consumers have changed shopping behavior and changed to new brands during the COVID–19 pandemic. The top three reasons for shopping for a new brand were value, availability, and convenience. The most important filter for discretionary spend is safety. The ability to offer e-commerce, contact-less payments, order-online curbside-pickup, and home delivery are all requirements in order to compete in the next normal. A research shows that U.S. retailers offering creative pickup options experienced 59% growth in sales compared to 22% in retailers who had a simple option.

32. 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은? (2.9점)

- ① A New Mindset in the Next Normal
- 2 The Reason Why Safety is Important
- ③ U.S. Consumers' Attitude Toward McKinsey
- ④ COVID-19 Pandemic and Its Future
- 5 The Importance of Speedy Delivery

33. 윗글의 내용과 부합하지 <u>않는</u> 것은? (3.1점)

- ① Convenience is a plausible factor for shopping new brands.
- ② McKinsey failed to predict the U.S. consumers' behavior.
- ③ Safety comes first to the U.S. consumers' discretionary spend.
- ④ Curbside-pickup is becoming more important in the next normal.
- (5) Many U.S. consumers changed their shopping habits due to the pandemic.

(34-35) Some people suggest that famous Easter Island large stone statues, Moai, were pulled lying down on their back entirely by human forces, or they were placed on timber columns to roll to the destinations. The most wide-spread theory was put forward by archaeologists Terry Hunt and Carl Lipo. The two archaeologists found out that some statues were also left on the ancient roads of the island, facing downwards, showing an unfinished transporting process, and the fact that these statues can't stand on their own without the special platform "ahu". These statues have D-shaped flat bottom bases, but they forbid the Moai to stand vertically to the ground. They measured a 14° angle at the bottom of the Moai, which made the statues leaning forward. Why was this angle made as it was harder for the statues to stand? Hunt and Lipo then hypothesized that the angle was made for the transportation of the Moai.

34. 밑줄 친 They가 가리키는 것은? (3.1점)

- ① these statues
- ② timber columns
- ③ the two archaeologists
- ④ a series of experiments
- 5 D-shaped flat bottom bases

35. 윗글의 내용과 부합하지 <u>않는</u> 것은? (3.1점)

- ① Humans transported the Moai as they pulled it on their back.
- ② Some Moais were left on the roads without reaching the destinations.
- (3) The standing Moais are believed to be placed on the special platform "ahu".
- ④ Assumedly, the standing Moais are slightly leaning forward at a 14° angle.
- (5) The angle actually makes the Moai harder to stand, but it seems needed.

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	(38–40) Decades of research suggest that the neurotransmitter
inclusive term for all folding practices, regardless of their	dopamine plays a critical role in how we perceive time. Some
culture of origin. The goal is to transform a flat square sheet	studies have found that increasing dopamine speeds up an
of paper into a finished sculpture through folding and	animal's internal clock, leading it (A) the passage of
sculpting techniques. Modern origami practitioners generally	time; others have found that dopamine compresses events
discourage the use of cuts, glue, or markings on the paper.	and makes them seem more fleeting; still others have
The small number of basic origami folds can be combined in	uncovered both effects, depending on context. Dopamine's
a variety of ways to make intricate designs. The best-known	association with time perception is intriguing, in part because
origami model is the Japanese paper crane. In general, these	the neurotransmitter is better known for its function in
designs begin with a square sheet of paper whose sides may	reward and reinforcement learning processes. When we
be of different colors or sometimes different patterns.	receive an unexpected reward, for instance - in what's
Traditional Japanese origami, which has been practiced since	known as a prediction error - we experience a rush of the
the Edo period (1603 - 1867), has often been less strict about	chemical, which teaches us to continue pursuing that
these conventions, sometimes cutting the paper or using	behavior in the future. It's likely more than a coincidence
nonsquare shapes to start with.	that dopamine is so fundamental to both time perception and
	learning processes. Drugs like methamphetamine and
36. 밑줄 친 these conventions에 포함되지 <u>않는</u> 것은? (3.1점)	neurological disorders like Parkinson's alter both processes
① using a flat square sheet of paper	and also involve changes in dopamine. And learning itself -
2 using a paper with different colors on each side	the association of a behavior with its outcome - requires
③ using a square sheet of paper with different patterns	the linking of one event with another in time. "Really, at the
④ using no cuts, no glue, or no markings on the paper	very core of reinforcement learning algorithms is (B),"
5 using a paper with other shapes than square shapes	said a neuroscientist.
37.윗글의 내용과 부합하지 <u>않는</u> 것은? (3.7점)	38. 빈칸 (A)에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은? (3.7점)
① Any folding practices can be called "origami" in modern	① to predict
days.	2 to terminate
2 The goal of origami is to transform a paper to a	③ to undersize
sculpture.	④ to remember
③ Modern origami encourages to use only a single sheet of paper.	5 to overestimate
④ The Japanese paper crane seems to be the best-known	39. 빈칸 (B)에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은? (3.7점)
origami model.	① prediction error
5 Traditional Japanese origami was less strict than modern	② Parkinson's disease
origami.	③ learning process
	④ information about time
	5 research in neuroscience
	40. 윗글의 내용과 가장 잘 부합하는 것은? (3.7점)
	① Time means just one thing to the brain.
	② Dopamine does not accelerate our internal clock.
	③ Dopamine has nothing to do with how we perceive time.
	④ An unexpected reward for a behavior can make us repeat it.
	⑤ It is a coincidence that dopamine plays a role in time
	perception.
	<끝>