made of 상상력
한성대학교

2021학년도 한성대학교 전기 편입학고사 문제

Ⓐ 형 영 어

지원학부(과) ( ) 수험번호 ( ) 이 름 ( )

◉ 답안지에 필요한 인적사항을 표기한 후 답안을 작성하시기 바랍니다.
◉ 답안지에 있는 〈유의사항〉을 잘 읽고 그에 따라 답하시기 바랍니다.
◉ 시험시간은 90분 입니다.
《문제유형: 객관식 4지 선다형》

[1-5] Choose the best answer for the blank in each dialogue.

1. [2 points]

A: That was an amazing dinner!
B: It sure was. Since you paid for dinner last week, _____.
A: No, that's okay. Let's split it instead.
B: No, I insist. It's on me.

① this is the tip of the iceberg
② let's go dutch
③ let's go with the flow
④ this is my treat

2. [2 points]

A: I'm excited to be part of the team.
B: Great! I think it's time to put you in charge of the new presentation.
A: But I don't think I'm ready yet.
B: I know it's a giant step for you, but you have to overcome your fear and grow into this.
A: You're right. I'll take this job and do my best to _____.

① see the work through
② open a can of worms
③ be second rate
④ let you down

3. [1.5 points]

A: I would like to _____. Have a seat.
B: Okay, Professor Jones.
A: I'm concerned about your level of commitment in my course. You failed the last exam, and you haven't done any of the homework.
B: I'm sorry. I promise to try harder from now on.

① paint the town red
② make ends meet
③ toot your horn
④ have a word with you

4. [2 points]

A: Mr. Smith's office. How may I help you?
B: Oh, hello. I'm calling to discuss the details of the upcoming conference with Mr. Smith. Is he available?
A: I'm sorry. He's _____ in a staff meeting. He'll be busy all day today. May I take a message?
B: No, that's all right. I'll just call back tomorrow.
A: Okay, bye.

① taken a rain check
② got cold feet
③ tied up
④ brushing up on

5. [2 points]

A: So, do we have a deal?
B: The price is still too high. I need some time to _____. I'll let you know by tomorrow.

① think it over
② hit it off
③ pack like sardines
④ hit the floor

[6-10] Choose the best answer for the blank.

6. [2 points]

Our waste problem is a by-product of an economy which itself is wasteful from top to bottom—a combination of a limitless and destructive greed at the top and a lazy, _____, and self-indulgent consumptiveness at the bottom—and every one of us is involved in it.

① respectful
② passive
③ objective
④ generous

7. [2 points]

Siblings have a pressing need to amass the knowledge they have of each other. Each is eager to know what makes the other tick. Each seeks to know which buttons to press to make the other cry or cringe. Each wants to know how to get the other to laugh and how to win the other's affection and _____.

① resentment
② sanction
③ approval
④ persistence

8. [2.5 points]

Regardless of their ages, students can rise above their problems, but they need a reason to do so. This is where flunking, as an effective school policy, comes in, since fear of potential failure can certainly _____ them.

① sanitize
② motivate
③ allocate
④ demoralize

9. [2 points]

Elephants in captivity often develop great affection for a particular keeper, but experienced elephant trainers, who may feel affection for their animals, nonetheless are fully aware that they must be on their _____ around even an affectionate one. Otherwise, they could get hurt by the elephant.

① heads
② knees
③ backs
④ toes

10. [2 points]

The fast food industry currently employs some of the most _____ members of American society. It often teaches basic job skills—such as getting to work on time—to those who can barely read, who have been leading chaotic lives, or who were shut off from the mainstream.

① felicitous
② chivalrous
③ disadvantaged
④ prominent

[11-13] Choose the word that has the CLOSEST meaning to the underlined word in the following sentences.

11. [2 points]

Describing the 986-mile journey led by the Cartheginian general Hannibal as arduous doesn't do it justice; it involved marching through hundreds of miles of hostile foreign country and getting a massive army across the Alps into Italy.

① avid
② effortless
③ hilarious
④ demanding

12. [2 points]

In the weeks leading up to the emergence of Amy's agoraphobia, she experiences something unexpected and anomalous.

① anorexic
② atypical
③ aspiring
④ anxious

13. [2 points]

Since seniors are at high risk, my youngest daughter is worried about me getting the virus. I would not want her to feel responsible for my death if I were to succumb.

① suffuse
② surrogate
③ surrender
④ withstand

[14-15] Choose the word that has the OPPOSITE meaning to the underlined word in the following sentences.

14. [2.5 points]

Complacency would be a dangerous evolutionary trait for a conscious animal such as humans.

① dissatisfaction
② adaptation
③ imperfection
④ smugness

15. [2 points]

In the world today, with growing disenchantment with politics and the belief systems of the past, false purposes are becoming increasingly common.

① dependency
② fantasy
③ cynicism
④ satisfaction

[16-18] Read the following and answer the questions.

Video-game executives in the U.S. are looking forward to the continued success of e-sports, which involves teams competing in video games professionally for spectators. Last year, there was a considerable (A)_____ in the viewership of e-sports. Even before the pandemic, people would pack stadiums to see games such as "League of Legends" and "Counter-strike." The COVID-19 virus gave e-sports a greater boost in popularity. With traditional sports like football and baseball being shut down, e-sports began to be televised for the first time in several countries. English Premier League football clubs and Formula One even tried out having an audience watch the players play video games. Furthermore, empty stands with fake crowds were filled with video-game technology for some sports broadcasts. All in all, in 2021, as the line between traditional sports and video games becomes unclear, companies will look to make money on the popularity of e-sports.

16. Choose the best word for (A). [1.5 points]
① impediment
② decline
③ increase
④ reduction

17. Which one is TRUE? [2 points]
① Before COVID-19, e-sports stadiums were empty.
② Video-game executives see a bright future in e-sports.
③ Video-game technology has not been used in sports broadcasts yet.
④ E-sports became less popular because of the virus.

18. Choose the best title. [2 points]
① The Rising Popularity of E-sports
② The Controversy of Fake Crowds
③ "League of Legends" vs. "Counter-strike"
④ The Declining Sales of Video Games

[19-21] Read the following and answer the questions.

Back in 2013, when the price of Bitcoin grew to around $1000, some people became cryptocurrency millionaires, and it also led to talks of a bubble. Furthermore, some nervous fans who got out too early, before the price of Bitcoin skyrocketed, were (A)_____ for not holding onto more Bitcoin. The recent surge in Bitcoin enthusiasm is compelling and distinctive as (B)_____ not just libertarians who are talking (C)_____ praises. Some notable people from Wall Street are even getting into the action.

However, few of the new crypto investors think that Bitcoin has any chance of replacing government money, which is what early believers of Bitcoin had in mind. It's much too inefficient in making payments as (D)_____ only able to process fewer than ten transactions per second. The mania surrounding Bitcoin this time around is based on the possibility that it might provide a safe store of value like gold.

19. Choose the best expression for (A). [2 points]
① missing themselves
② kicking themselves
③ appreciating themselves
④ patting themselves on the back

20. Choose the best words for (B), (C), and (D). [1.5 points]

	(B)	(C)	(D)
①	it's	its	it's
②	its	its	it's
③	it's	it's	it's
④	its	its	its

21. Choose the best title [2 points]

① The Rising Value of Gold
② Libertarians Love Bitcoin
③ The Value of Digital Wallets
④ Analyzing Bitcoin's Latest Boom

[22-24] Read the following and answer the questions.

We see the faces of people we are talking to, because we need to communicate with those people and cooperate with them. We don't see their microcosmic substructures, their cells, or the subcellular organelles, molecules, and atoms that make up their cells. We don't see, as well, the macrocosm that (A)_____ them: the family members and friends that make up their immediate social circles, the economies they are (B)_____ within, or the ecology that contains all of them. Finally, and equally importantly, we don't see them (C)_____ time. We see them in the narrow, immediate now, instead of surrounded by the yesterdays and tomorrows that may be a more important part of them than whatever is currently and obviously manifest.

22. Choose the best words for (A) and (B). [2 points]

	(A)	(B)
①	surrounds	elongated
②	surrounds	embedded
③	excludes	elongated
④	excludes	embedded

23. Choose the best expression for (C). [2 points]

① at ② among ③ across ④ in front of

24. Choose the best title. [1.5 points]

① The Value of Ecology
② The Value of Friends
③ The Stress from Making Friends
④ The Way We Perceive Others

[25-27] Read the following and answer the questions.

The difficulties that directors and film studios have encountered during the coronavirus pandemic are shown in the saga of Christopher Nolan's latest time-altering thriller, *Tenet*. It was originally scheduled to open in movie theaters last year on July 17. However, the release date was (A)_____ to July 31 and then August 12. Warner Bros then allowed the movie to be released later in August, but only in a handful of countries. Its premier in the U.S. was scheduled for September in certain cities that had loosened lockdown rules. Film executives became worried because each of those delays cost them money. COVID-19 has disrupted the movie industry. Film sets were closed for months. Promotional tours and festivals like Cannes were canceled or rearranged to online events. Several movie distributors even chose to delay their huge blockbusters to 2021.

25. Choose the best expression for (A). [2 points]

① came forward
② moved up
③ pushed back
④ kept in

26. Which one is TRUE? [2 points]

① *Tenet* is a romantic comedy.
② *Tenet* is the title of Nolan's first movie.
③ Movie distributors never delayed movie releases.
④ The release date of *Tenet* kept changing.

27. Choose the best topic. [2 points]

① the pandemic's disruption of the film industry
② the Cannes film festival
③ the upcoming promotional tours of *Tenet*
④ Christopher Nolan's future

[28-29] Read the following and answer the questions.

You've just hit upon something on your Facebook page that outrages you. You're about to share it, but stop to ponder: Is it actually true? It may seem that there used to be a time when "the news" was simply an account of current affairs, but more and more, with the ascension of social media, we hear sensationalist stories from shady sources whose intention is not to inform us, (A)_____ to fiddle with our emotions and play on our prejudices.

In this new era of "post-truth" and "alternative facts," of conspiracy theories and "fake news," how can we tell what's really true? But actually, none of these is really new. Propaganda has a long history. (B)_____ truth can be hard to come by and difficult to understand, there's always been room for unscrupulous people to create pleasing falsehoods and dwell on convenient and lazy thinking.

28. Choose the best words for (A) and (B). [2 points]

	(A)	(B)
①	and	Though
②	but	Though
③	and	Because
④	but	Because

29. Which of the following is NOT what the writer is warning against? [2 points]
① an account of current affairs
② an uninformative, sensationalist story from a shady source
③ an alternative fact
④ a pleasing falsehood

[30-32] Read the following and answer the questions.

At the end of 2020, many people around the world reported feeling exhausted, bored, lonely, and isolated due to government lockdowns and the lack of face-to-face interactions. The hope is for 2021 to be the year of recovery. More people are expected to be back on buses, trains, schools, offices, shops, and restaurants. Those are the most likely places where light conversations or small talk will begin again. Research indicates that people will benefit from the return of small talk. In the city of Chicago, Nicholas Epley, a psychologist at the University of Chicago, conducted a study in which a third of the participants had to (A)_____ conversations on their commutes. The other groups simply had to remain silent or behave normally to act as control groups. The study found that those who were required to initiate a conversation with a stranger were actually happier as a result compared to the other two groups.

30. Choose the best expression for (A). [2 points]
① stay up ② strike up ③ give up ④ pay up

31. Which one is NOT TRUE? [2.5 points]
① Making small talk leads to depression.
② There is a chance that casual conversations will return in 2021.
③ The study involved some people talking to people they didn't know.
④ Government lockdowns partially contributed to people's negative feelings.

32. Choose the best title. [2 points]
① Silence Is Golden
② The End of 2020
③ The Benefit of Small Talk
④ How to Have Deeper Conversations

[33-35] Read the following and answer the questions.

> Although styles of leadership change with the times, one constant remains: People are always (A)_____ about those in power. They want to be led but also to feel free; they want to be protected and enjoy prosperity without making sacrifices; they both worship the king and want to kill him. When you are the leader of a group, people are continually prepared to turn on you in the moment you seem weak or experience a setback. Do not succumb to the prejudices of the times, imagining that what you need to do to gain their loyalty is to seem to be their equal or their friend; people will doubt your strength, become suspicious of your motives, and respond with hidden contempt. Authority is the delicate art of creating the appearance of power, legitimacy, and fairness while getting people to identify with you as a leader who is in their service. If you want to lead, you must master this art from early on in your life.

33. Choose the best word for (A). [2 points]
① equivalent
② ambivalent
③ straightforward
④ homogeneous

34. Which one is TRUE? [2.5 points]
① People's attitude toward their leader is not consistent.
② The best way to get people's loyalty is to be their equal or friend.
③ People will never attack their leaders even when they become weak.
④ Authority has nothing to do with being a leader.

35. Choose the best title. [1.5 points]
① How to Reinforce Political Power
② How to Be an Authoritarian
③ How to Be a Leader
④ How to Sustain Democracy

[36-38] Read the following and answer the questions.

At his trial, the Greek philosopher Socrates apologized to the jury that he hadn't prepared a polished argument in his defense, and that they should forgive him if he stumbled or hesitated in his speech. Such an apology appears odd to us today—surely truth matters more than style. However, for the Athenian audience the contrary was almost the case: it wasn't merely what was said that mattered, but how it was said. The study of speaking well was called *rhetoric*. The word merely reminds us of figures of speech abounding in poetry, or rabble-rousing talks from politicians or preachers, but to the ancient Greeks it meant much more. For them, goodness and beauty, truth and eloquence, were all complementary parts of the same thing: truth should also (A)_____. Socrates was notoriously ugly and eccentric and cared little for propriety, so it's perhaps not unexpected that his contemporaries found him guilty.

36. Choose the best expression for (A). [2 points]
① feel apologetic
② look good
③ look painful
④ sound apologetic

37. According to the author, which is commonly accepted nowadays? [2 points]
① Truth and style are equally important.
② Truth is more important than style.
③ Truth is less important than style.
④ Neither truth nor style is important.

38. Which one is TRUE? [2.5 points]
① The jury declared Socrates innocent.
② To Athenians, how to say something was important.
③ Socrates apologized to the jury for committing a crime.
④ Rhetoric is the study of seeking truth.

[39-41] Read the following and answer the questions.

It was the dawn of the pandemic, and everyone was under quarantine. (A)_____ that did not stop a certain aging 1980s pop music icon from waxing philosophical about the democratizing effect of an unprecedented public health crisis (B)_____ lounging decadently like a modern Marie Antoinette in her sudsy, rose petal-spattered bathtub. "That's the thing about COVID-19," mused Madonna in a video posted to both her Instagram and Twitter accounts, "it doesn't care about how rich you are, how famous you are, how funny you are, how smart you are, where you live, how old you are, what amazing stories you can tell. It's the great equalizer and what's terrible about it is what's great about it."

39. Choose the best words for (A) and (B). [2 points]

	(A)	(B)
①	And	which
②	And	while
③	But	which
④	But	while

40. Choose the best topic. [1.5 points]
① the function of social media
② an amazing story about Marie Antoinette
③ the democratizing effect of COVID-19
④ lounging in the bathtub

41. Which one is TRUE? [2.5 points]
① The quarantine discouraged Madonna from publicly expressing her views on the pandemic.
② Madonna is a young aspiring singer.
③ According to Madonna, COVID-19 can blindly influence your life no matter who you are.
④ Madonna has not yet appeared on Instagram.

[42-44] Read the following and answer the questions.

January 15, 2021 marked the 20-year anniversary of the editable free encyclopedia, Wikipedia. It is now the largest and most-read form of reference work ever. It is quite (A)astonishing to know that it hosts 55 million articles in hundreds of languages, each contributed by volunteers. Wikipedia also ranks as the 13th most popular site on the Internet, ahead of Netflix, Instagram, and Reddit, according to Alexa Internet, a web-analysis company. That's quite an extraordinary accomplishment.

Much of Wikipedia's success comes from the culture its users have developed. It is clearly seen in the pages of discussion that come attached to every article. Here, the contributors of the site discuss with each other the topic's noteworthiness, the primary sources' quality, what contents to include and leave out, and much more. (B) Rules based on experience and common sense eventually turn into clearer guidelines to follow.

42. Which one CANNOT replace (A)? [1.5 points]
① ordinary
② staggering
③ astounding
④ striking

43. Which one can best replace (B)Rules based on experience and common sense? [2.5 points]
① rules of encouragement
② rules of thumb
③ rules of survival
④ rules of impeachment

44. Which one is TRUE? [1.5 points]
① Wikipedia is the 13th most popular reference work.
② Wikipedia's success comes from its expensive subscription.
③ Wikipedia turned two decades old in the middle of January 2021.
④ Netflix will overtake Wikipedia in the rankings in 2021.

[45-47] Read the following and answer the questions.

You're visiting a relative in Australia, and you borrow her bike to cycle to a store. However, on the way, you're stopped by a police officer and fined for not wearing a protective helmet. But it's your head! How can the government obligate you to protect yourself and penalize you if (A)you don't?

The German philosopher Immanuel Kant claimed that in order to act freely it is not enough to do as you please; you must also possess rational control, or autonomy. However, other philosophers went farther and argued that liberty isn't merely a matter of possessing self-control, but also should involve maximizing political engagement, full citizenship, even happiness, health and self-realization. In other words, the state shouldn't stop at ensuring minimum freedom, but help (B)_____ it. And if this necessitates forcing you to wear a bike helmet, then it will.

45. What is the intended meaning of (A)you don't? [2 points]
① you don't protect yourself
② you don't penalize yourself
③ you don't stop at a policeman's request
④ you don't allow the government to penalize you

46. Choose the best word for (B). [1.5 points]
① possess
② reduce
③ maximize
④ deny

47. Why does the government force you to wear a helmet when you ride a bicycle? [2.5 points]
① because you can control yourself
② because you want to do as you please
③ because it wants to exert its power over you
④ because it is a way of ensuring your freedom

[48-50] Read the following and answer the questions.

Most medical studies make use of a control group, against which the effectiveness of the treatment can be measured. In a study on Leber hereditary optic neuropathy (LHON), the researchers controlled the experiment by injecting only one of each patient's eyes—chosen at random—with the LHON virus. The other eye was given a fake injection, in which a syringe was pressed against the eye, but nothing came out of it. (A)

The surprise came several months into the study. (B) The researchers' main intention was to see a big improvement in the treated eyes, compared with the untreated ones. They did not, and for that reason the study failed in its (C)_____ objective. Instead, in more than three-quarters of their patients, they saw substantial improvements in both eyes. (D)

(E)On the face of it, that was bizarre. Follow-up studies in monkeys confirmed what the researchers had suspected. The virus had found a way to travel from one eye to the other, probably via the optic nerve. (F)

48. Choose the best word for (C). [1.5 points]

① primary
② secondary
③ supplementary
④ unintended

49. Which is the best place for the following? [2.5 points]

Using two eyes in the same patient makes for a perfect control: their genetic make-up is identical, and any confounding lifestyle factors are removed from the equation.

① (A)
② (B)
③ (D)
④ (F)

50. Choose the best reason for (E). [2.5 points]

① because there was a significant difference between the subject group and the control group
② because the monkeys in the follow-up studies showed similar improvements to the human subjects
③ because no improvements were shown even in the treated eyes of the patients
④ because substantial improvements were shown in both eyes of the majority of the patients

TUNA TRANSFER

다음 공부도 튜나편입과 함께.

자료와 연결된 학습 안내를 확인하세요.

홈페이지

tunatransfer.co.kr

관련 글·학습 안내

자료별 학습 방향 확인

QR 스캔 또는 링크 클릭으로 연결됩니다.