A형

2020학년도 1학기 편입학 모집 **영어고사**(오후반 - A형) 문제지

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※ 문제지 유형은 'A형'과 'B형'으로 구분되며, 감독위원이 나누어준 문제지 유형을 확인한 후 OMR카드에 문제지 유형과 같은 유형을 표기하여야 합니다. **예) 문제지 유형이 'A형'이면 OMR카드 문제지 유형 'A형'에 표기**

※ OMR카드 문제지 유형 미표기 및 표기 오류로 발생하는 문제의 책임은 수험생 본인에게 있습니다.

※[1-4] Choose the one that is grammatically INCORRECT. [2 points each]

1. My horse was reluctant ①let anyone ②ride her and was content ③to simply roam around the paddock. So, ④catching her became a problem.

2. Anyone who ①loves practice without theory is like a sailor ②to going out to the sea without a rudder or compass and having no ③idea where he ④is going.

3. Thailand is ①keenly aware of the effects of tourism. Upwards of 34 million people visit the country from ②abroad every year. With that ③yearly influx of people, ④come a need to ensure that the natural and cultural wonders Thailand is known for are protected.

4. Minho ①told me that he had attended a presentation on the gender differences that affect memory. He ②mentioned me that Dr. Kim gave the presentation. He also ③reminded me that Dr. Kim wrote several articles on memory and ④informed me of the next presentation.

※[5-10] Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the underlined word(s). [2 points each]

5. In 2009, an American toy company opened a huge store on the main shopping street in a major city in China, and the store featured the company's famous doll.

   ① created ② liquidated
   ③ highlighted ④ distributed

6. You may not need a white noise machine, but your dog might. A lot of dogs are very sensitive to noises outside, such as other dogs barking or neighbours coming home late. A white noise machine or fan will drown out the noises that are keeping your pet up, which will keep your pet from waking you up.

   ① dualize ② amplify
   ③ worsen ④ overwhelm

7. The Korean War of 1950-1953 destroyed most of the cities and upset the traditional society largely intact throughout the Japanese colonization.

   ① inactive ② obsolete
   ③ struggling ④ untouched

8. In the United States, the Friday after Thanksgiving, also known as Black Friday, is the busiest shopping day of the year. There are surefire methods that business owners use to get customers into their stores on Black Friday.

   ① bold ② supple
   ③ popular ④ foolproof

9. It's a landscape like no other on the planet—the colossal glaciers of the Himalaya, which for millennia have been replenished by monsoons that smother the mountains in new snow each summer.

   ① recycled ② removed
   ③ restored ④ revolved

10. Courage is the quality of being brave in a dangerous or difficult situation. The word *courage* comes from the Latin, *cor*, meaning "heart." Courageous people have big hearts. They go the full distance for what they believe in, despite the risks.

    ① travel the farthest ② pursue to the end
    ③ keep to themselves ④ jeopardize their lives

※[11-13] Choose the one that best completes the sentence. [2.5 points each]

11. Values are beliefs held in common by members of a group. They often come from _____. For example, some historians assert that the settlement of the American West in the nineteenth century shaped many American values.

    ① isolated concepts ② contrived images
    ③ shared experiences ④ educated hypotheses

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12. When Noel Quinn took over as interim chief executive of HSBC from John Flint, _____ by the board in August, analysts expected significant changes in the organization.

① ousted ② walked
③ mesmerized ④ caricatured

13. When migrants move from a poor country to a rich one, they typically make three to six times as much money as before. If everyone who wanted to migrate were allowed to do so, the world would be twice as rich. Yet, this vast gain cannot be realized because most _____ migrants are forced to stay where they are.

① attested ② so-called
③ mustered ④ would-be

※Read the following and answer the question. [2.5 points]

I'd just been to an art exhibition and was sitting outside on my wheelie-walker waiting to be picked up when I saw a little grasshopper leaping unsuccessfully against the glass door in an attempt to escape. I rose carefully, slowly opened the door and let him out. Returning to my walker, I looked back and was horrified to see a tiny bird with an insect in its beak.

Feelings of utter guilt and remorse pervaded my body. Had I not interfered, the little creature would still be alive. Then, I noticed movement out of the corner of my eye. ⓐ_____ Some other unfortunate creature had provided lunch for the tiny bird.

14. Which best fits in the blank ⓐ?

① Oops! The day has arrived.
② Hooray! My grasshopper lived.
③ My God! Another bird was approaching.
④ Alas! My grasshopper was really unlucky.

※[15-16] Read the following and answer the questions. [2.5 points each]

(A) People who said they regularly got only six hours of sleep each night ran a greater risk of inadequate hydration than those who got eight hours, according to a Pennsylvania State University study involving over 20,000 participants. (B) It's released in greater quantities later in the sleep cycle; therefore, people with less shut-eye might not have the optimal amount of it. (C) "If you're short on sleep," said lead author Asher Rosinger, "and you experience fatigue, irritability or a poorer mood, drink extra water." (D)

15. Which is the best place for the following?

The reason might be linked with a hormone called vasopressin, which helps regulate the body's fluid levels.

① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D)

16. Which is the best title for the passage?

① The Importance of the Sleep Pattern
② The Way How Fluid Level Is Maintained
③ The Reason Why People Can't Sleep Well
④ The Relationship between Sleep and Hydration

※[17-19] Read the following and answer the questions. [3 points each]

Sometime in the nineteenth century, philosophy was replaced by literature in the quest for national identity. For one thing, after Immanuel Kant, the sciences were philosophy's chief preoccupation, and in the process of their incorporation, philosophy, excepting ethics, lost its taste for speculation. Novels and poems came to typify what Matthew Arnold called the "best that has been thought and said," at least in the West. What the state and most educators wanted was to imbue the student's imagination with Ⓐwhat it was to be English, American, or French. Literature was best suited to this task because, unlike philosophy and history, which were international in scope and were assimilated into the sciences, literature was essentially national. You can read the works of, say, Dostoevsky, Flaubert, or Mann in translation, but as everyone knows, something is always missing—chiefly, the sense of ⓐ_____, that is, the specificity of the vernacular of which particular cultures are made.

17. Which does the underlined Ⓐ refer to?

① national identity
② taste for speculation
③ western perspectives
④ philosophical preoccupation

18. Which best fits in the blank ⓐ?

① place ② ethics
③ dignity ④ humanity

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19. What is the passage mainly about?

① the Imperialism ② the role of literature
③ the rise of science ④ the language change

※[20-21] Read the following and answer the questions. [2.5 points each]

Processing written material—from the letters to the words to the sentences to the stories themselves—snaps the neurons to attention as they start the work of transmitting all that information. That happens when we process spoken language, too, but the very nature of ⓐ_____ encourages the brain to work harder and better. "Typically, when you read, you have more time to think," says Maryanne Wolf, director of the UCLA Center for Dyslexia in Los Angeles. "Reading gives you a unique pause button for comprehension and insight. ⓑ_____, with oral language—when you watch a film or listen to a tape—you don't press pause in general."

20. Which best fits in the blank ⓐ?

① reading ② learning
③ watching ④ speaking

21. Which best fits in the blank ⓑ?

① Likewise ② Correctly
③ However ④ Additionally

※[22-23] Read the following and answer the questions. [2.5 points each]

Before he did his famous experiment in 1957, James Vicary was a little-known researcher who studied shopping habits of women. In the experiment, he flashed two different messages on the movie screen while the film *Picnic* was playing. Each message was on the screen for only a fraction of a second, too short a time for anyone to actually "Ⓐsee" the message, and it appeared every few seconds. One message said to drink a famous kind of soda, and the other one said to eat popcorn. Vicary reported that sales of the famous soda went up 18.1 percent and sales of popcorn went up 57.8 percent immediately after people watched the film. Once people heard about these amazing results, they became worried about the power of what Vicary called ⓐ_____ advertising. Vicary was quite famous until other researchers repeated this study. They found no increase in sales. After this information became public, Vicary admitted that he had lied about the results of his experiment.

22. Which is closest in meaning to the underlined Ⓐsee?

① expect ② foresee
③ perceive ④ remember

23. Which best fits in the blank ⓐ?

① conscious ② subliminal
③ sublingual ④ conscientious

※[24-25] Read the following and answer the questions. [2.5 points each]

I adopted Biddy when I was living in the UK in 1964. An Irish terrier, she was quick to learn. She was a very obedient dog and when walked would come to heel automatically. She also enjoyed swimming and walking on the nearby beach.

One day, while Biddy and I were on a walk along the beach we reached a cove with a small lagoon. I urged her to swim but, unusually, Biddy refused. I even waded into the water to encourage her. As I was standing up to my knees in water, there was a swirl and a very large fish Ⓐsurfaced about 30 centimeters in front of me—I quickly waded back to the sand.

We continued our walk around the bend of a rock buttress which shaded the cove from the rest of the beach front. There was an elderly man fishing there and we greeted each other. He then added, "Don't go in the water back there. There's a bloody great shark in the lagoon!"

Biddy must have sensed danger and refused to enter the water.

24. Which is closest in meaning to the underlined Ⓐsurfaced?

① diverged ② trembled
③ appeared ④ submerged

25. Which is the best title for the passage?

① A Way to Avoid Dangerous Sharks' Attacks
② A Tip to Encourage a Dog to Swim in the Sea
③ A Wonderful Walk with a Dog along the Beach
④ An Episode of a Dog's Ability to Sense Dangers

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※[26-27] Read the following and answer the questions. [2.5 points each]

Penicillin is effective against many serious bacterial infections. Alexander Fleming, a Scottish scientist, discovered penicillin in 1928. However, he did not immediately understand what he had discovered. At the time he was observing several fungi that could destroy bacteria. However, Fleming was not a very neat scientist. He often left trays of bacteria around his lab. In August 1928, he went away for a vacation. When he returned, he found that something strange had happened to one of the trays. A fungus had grown on the bacteria and killed them. At first, Fleming did not understand why this had happened, but he later realized what he had discovered. He realized that the fungus was powerful and could be useful in curing bacterial infections, but he still had not understood how important it was. He doubted whether the fungus could be effective long enough to kill bacteria inside a human body. The penicillin he grew in the first few years was too slow in taking effect, so he stopped working on it. After a few years, he returned to it. Fleming and other scientists discovered ways to make the ⓐ_____ work more rapidly, and it soon became the most effective antibiotic in existence. This discovery has saved millions of lives.

26. Which best fits in the blank ⓐ?

① substance ② substitute
③ subsidiary ④ subthreshold

27. Which is the best title for the passage?

① An Accidental Discovery
② An Expensive Discovery
③ A Catastrophic Discovery
④ A Controversial Discovery

※[28-29] Read the following and answer the questions. [2.5 points each]

Settlers from the east who traveled across the American West in the mid-nineteenth century understood that they faced a difficult journey across deserts and mountains. They knew that the trip would take years and that some people would lose their lives. However, they were optimistic.

Michael T. Simmons was one of those ⓐ_____ travelers. Someone told him to go to the Pacific Northwest for new opportunities. He sold his business to pay for the supplies that he and his family needed. He knew that the area was largely unknown. He also knew that it was dangerous. This did not stop him.

When Simmons and his group reached Oregon, he announced that he was going to continue north. The Hudson's Bay Trading Company heard the news, and they ⓑ_____ him. However, Simmons was certain that the trip was going to be successful, and he did not listen. Instead, he continued north as planned. After he arrived, he helped to establish the first settlement in the territory that is now known as Washington State. Documents show that Simmons built the first mill using water from the Tumwater waterfall for power. For this, he is sometimes called the father of Washington industry.

28. Which pair best fits in the blanks ⓐ and ⓑ?

	ⓐ	ⓑ
①	flexible	discouraged
②	determined	discouraged
③	flexible	encouraged
④	determined	encouraged

29. According to the passage, which is true?

① Many people believed Americans should proceed south.
② Many people believed westward expansion would be challenging.
③ Simmons and his group received many local supports when they headed north.
④ Simmons and his group competed with the earlier settlers in the unknown territory.

※[30-31] Read the following and answer the questions. [2.5 points each]

Today we think of the brain as the organ controlling the nervous system, one of the ten or so interacting functional systems the body is divided into by biologists—along with the skeletal system, circulatory system, digestive system, and so on. The nervous system is preeminent because of its two functions. First, it directs the body's interactions with the ⓐ_____ world by controlling behavior on the one hand, and by processing environmental sensory information through the eyes, ears, nose, tongue, and skin on the other. Thinking or cognition is a basic function of the brain in this interaction of the

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nervous system with the environment. And second, the nervous system controls the ⓑ_____ state of the body and processes visceral sensory information from the heart, stomach, genitals, and so on. Feeling or affect is a basic function of the brain in this control of the viscera by the nervous system. In short, the brain is a biological organ within the nervous system as a whole, the mind is a product of brain activity, and thinking and feeling are components of the mind.

30. Which pair best fits in the blanks ⓐ and ⓑ?

	ⓐ	ⓑ
①	stable	unstable
②	sensory	receptive
③	external	internal
④	concrete	abstract

31. What is the passage mainly about?

① What does the brain do?
② What constitutes the body system?
③ How do the body and mind compete?
④ How are thinking and feeling different?

※[32-33] Read the following and answer the questions. [3 points each]

The diversity of plant colors and odors probably fascinated humans long before the history of writing and long before the start of modern science. It seems intuitively convincing that immobile plants can increase their fitness by attracting the animals they depend on for dispersal of pollen and seeds.

[I] This occurs obviously if sensory traits, such as odor and color, are fine-tuned to the sensory abilities of the animals so that they stand out from the environment.

[II] The adaptive framework of signaling is even more appealing because of our own inherent biases.

[III] Pollinators and seed dispersers in turn can forage more effectively if plant colors and odors are matched to their sensory abilities.

It is a long-standing hypothesis that color vision, the sense we humans rely upon most for evaluating our distant environment, evolved as an adaptation to locate colorful fruits against a predominantly green background.

32. Which is the proper order of [I]-[III]?

① [I]-[II]-[III] ② [II]-[I]-[III]
③ [II]-[III]-[I] ④ [III]-[I]-[II]

33. What is the passage mainly about?

① the development of animals' sensory abilities
② the best colors and odors for the survival of plants
③ possible co-evolutionary processes between plants and animals
④ long-standing hypotheses on the development of humans' color vision

※[34-35] Read the following and answer the questions. [3 points each]

The current academic system has fudged the distinctions between training and education. Administrations of most colleges and universities have responded to the economic and cultural uncertainties provoked by budget constraints and Ⓐa volatile job market by constructing their institutions on the model of the modern corporation. Consequently, many have thrust training to the fore and called it education. Lacking a unified national culture into which to socialize students and in any case lacking Ⓑan educational philosophy capable of steering an independent course, the academic system as a whole is caught in Ⓒa market logic that demands students be job-ready upon graduation. Under these imperatives colleges and universities are unable to implement an educational program that prepares students for Ⓓthe competitive job market. ⓐ_____, academic leaders chant the mantra of "excellence," which means that all of the parts of the university "perform" and are judged according to how well they deliver knowledge and qualified labor to the corporate economy and how well the administration fulfills the recruitment and funding goals needed to maintain the institution.

34. Which is LEAST consistent with the context?

① Ⓐ ② Ⓑ
③ Ⓒ ④ Ⓓ

35. Which best fits in the blank ⓐ?

① Instead ② Proactively
③ Fortunately ④ Nevertheless

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※[36-38] Read the following and answer the questions. [3 points each]

Many people had never even heard the word "clone" until they read about a sheep named Dolly. By the time newspapers around the world carried the story of how scientists had successfully cloned Dolly in the laboratory, it seemed everybody was talking about cloning. People talked about cloning as if it were something completely new that had never happened before. Actually, ⓐ_____ scientists cloned Dolly, there had already been a lot of small cloning successes in research laboratories. What made Dolly different was that scientists had cloned her from an adult sheep cell, not an ⓑ_____ one.

When people learned about Dolly's cloning, they thought the idea was very controversial. A debate began about whether cloning is a good thing to do or not. When Dolly was born, most people had only heard about someone creating life in a laboratory in books like *Frankenstein,* by Mary Shelley. As soon as Dolly was born, however, people had to think very hard about what cloning might mean in the future.

When Dolly died in 2003, she had only lived for six years, but ⓒ_____ she died, she had been a completely normal sheep, except for having no father!

36. Which pair best fits in the blanks ⓐ and ⓒ?

	ⓐ	ⓒ
①	although	after
②	before	by the time
③	although	by the time
④	before	after

37. Which best fits in the blank ⓑ?

① emotive ② embroiled
③ emollient ④ embryonic

38. According to the passage, which is NOT true?

① Dolly was not the first success story of cloning.
② The birth of Dolly led people to think about the future of cloning.
③ Dolly was unique because she was created outside the laboratory.
④ Not everyone welcomed the idea of duplicating living things.

※[39-40] Read the following and answer the questions. [2.5 points each]

Would you tattoo a website address on your body? One woman from Utah did just that. A company got her to tattoo its website address on her forehead for $10,000. She wanted to do it to raise money for her son's education. The company wanted her to do it for cheap advertising space. They also got free publicity because the story was on the news. This kind of ⓐ_____ advertising—known as guerrilla marketing—uses surprising ways to advertise a product and get people's attention.

A way to advertise with guerrilla marketing is to use the environment in an ⓑ_____ way. For example, a few years ago, a popular candy company painted park benches so that they looked like giant chocolate bars. This creative ad strategy got consumers' attention in a positive way.

Not all guerrilla marketing works. In 2007, an ad company decided to place signs with flashing lights around different cities to advertise a television show. However, in Boston, the police thought the signs were bombs. The police tried to find and destroy all of the signs.

Unlike those who use traditional advertising strategies, guerrilla marketers are not afraid to shock people. The idea is to convince people to talk about the products. However, it is important for companies to consider how people will react. Not all publicity is always good publicity.

39. Which pair best fits in the blanks ⓐ and ⓑ?

	ⓐ	ⓑ
①	safe	expected
②	safe	unexpected
③	extreme	expected
④	extreme	unexpected

40. According to the passage, which is true?

① A woman tattooed the company's website address on her forehead for her own publicity.
② Guerrilla marketing uses unconventional attention-getting strategies to promote products.
③ Companies prefer guerrilla marketing because it always brings success.
④ Even bad publicity is good publicity in marketing products.

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