A형

# 2020학년도 건국대학교 편입학
# 필기고사 문제지

인문계/
예체능계

| 편입구분 | 지원 모집단위 | 수험번호 | 성명 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 일반편입 / 학사편입 / 특성화 | | | |

※ [1-20번: 문항 당 2점 / 21-40번: 문항 당 3점]

**[1-4] 밑줄 친 어휘와 의미가 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오.**

1. Despite various state-law bans and nationwide campaigns to prevent texting from behind the wheel, the number of people texting while driving is actually on the rise, a new study suggests.

① offer ② permit ③ restriction
④ institution ⑤ project

2. Wherever we turn up records and artifacts, we usually discover that in every culture, some people were preoccupied with measuring the passage of time.

① absorbed ② excluded ③ provided
④ convicted ⑤ dissolved

3. Since indoor plants contribute to more ideal humidity levels and reduce dust buildup, they help reduce colds and related symptoms such as sore throat and fatigue by up to 30 percent.

① prompts ② indications ③ illnesses
④ occasions ⑤ functions

4. The greatest achievement in my life in terms of morality is that I can apologize to someone I have wronged. I can bow my head and ask for forgiveness. I think everyone should learn to do this, everyone should realize that, far from humiliating, it elevates the soul.

① abnormal ② shameful ③ amicable
④ obscene ⑤ provident

**[5-10] 밑줄 친 (A)~(E) 가운데 어법상 적절하지 <u>않은</u> 것을 고르시오.**

5. Anger can mobilize you (A)to take action, for example, to set (B)limits to the demands others (C)make you, to think about why something (D)matters to you or to defend yourself if (E)attacked.

① (A) ② (B) ③ (C)
④ (D) ⑤ (E)

6. Your skills led (A)to your being (B)promoted to executive secretary in 1992. Thus, it is safe to say that without your (C)contributions over the years, we (D)would not be as successful (E)than we have been.

① (A) ② (B) ③ (C)
④ (D) ⑤ (E)

7. Helen Keller lost her sight at a very early age and, so, was very frustrated as a child. First of all, because she could neither hear (A)nor speak, she couldn't understand what was happening around her. She felt her mother's lips (B)moving as she spoke, but this made no sense to her. She couldn't understand (C)what her mother was doing. Secondly, once she learned what words were, she felt she could never communicate with them as quickly as (D)sighting people could. As a result of all her frustration, she would often cry and scream until she was (E)exhausted.

① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

8. After (A)a few thousand years of continuous interchange between the external uses of mathematics and (B)its internal structure, these two aspects of the subject have become so (C)dense interwoven that picking them apart is almost impossible. The mental attitudes (D)involved are more readily distinguishable, though, (E)leading to a broad classification of mathematics into two kinds: pure and applied.

① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

9. An autistic savant is a person with an unusual ability, skill, or knowledge that is (A)much more developed than that of an average person. In fact, many savants have (B)highly developed mathematical skills. (C)The others are able to retain large amounts of information in their memory. For example, (D)some autistic savants can recite entire dictionaries or telephone books word for word. Still others are able to draw detailed maps of an area after (E)flying over it once in a helicopter.

① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

10. Early humans probably settled (A)all the continents except Antarctica (B)within the short span of about 50,000 years. Initially, humans lived in tropical areas, (C)which contained disease and parasites. (D)As populations spread outward from the tropical areas, mortality rates declined, (E)caused fast population growth.

① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

**[11-20] 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.**

11. Life is a one-way street. No matter how many _____ you take, none of them leads back. Once you know and accept that, life becomes much simpler.

① hedges ② thrones ③ meals
④ detours ⑤ polls

12. He was a monster of _____. Never for one minute did he look at the world or at people, except in relation to himself.

① affability ② conspiracy ③ dedication
④ equanimity ⑤ conceit

13. Humans tend to be egocentric. We commonly consider ourselves to be _____, although we are on a rotating Earth that has a surface speed of about 1,600 km/h near the equator.

① superior ② motionless ③ selfish
④ untouchable ⑤ independent

14. Good manners are important at meal times, though people worry less about table manners than they once did now that many meals are less _____. When eating at a table with other people, it is considered polite to keep your napkin below the table on your lap, to chew with your mouth closed and not talk with food in your mouth, to keep your elbows off the table, and to eat fairly slowly.

① polite ② frequent ③ formal
④ comfortable ⑤ expensive

15. In Mexico, when a woman marries, she keeps her maiden name and adds her husband's family name after the word *de* (=of). After marrying Tino Martinez, Maria Gonzalez becomes Maria Gonzalez de Martinez. When children are born, the name order is as follows: given name, father's family name, mother's family name. Tino and Maria's child Anita is named _____. This affects how they fill out forms in the United States.

① Anita Tino Martinez ② Anita Maria Gonzalez
③ Anita Martinez Gonzalez ④ Anita Gonzalez Martinez
⑤ Anita Martinez de Gonzalez

16. During the day, the land surface heats up more quickly than a large body of water. This sets up a convection cycle in which the surface winds are from the water – a sea breeze. At night, the land cools more quickly than the water. The convection cycle is then _____, with surface winds coming from the land – a land breeze.

① recharged ② recovered ③ reversed
④ refined ⑤ reconciled

17. Whatever it is that we love, the greater our love, the greater our corresponding senses of grief if the loved person or thing is lost. It is the depth of our love that will determine the depth of our grieving – not the nature of the _____ of our loving.

① sense ② substance ③ depth
④ object ⑤ emotion

18. Speaking in front of an audience, even a small one, terrifies people – more so than even the idea of death, surveys have shown. Now researchers have harnessed that dread to learn more about how _____ contributes to death from heart disease. A new study indicates that people with coronary diseases whose hearts react most strongly in times of stress face triple the risk of dying from their disease in later years.

① obesity ② anxiety ③ infinity
④ speech ⑤ audacity

19. Throughout the history of the US, minority groups have faced (A)_____. During the main period of immigration, each new group of immigrants was treated with suspicion by those already there. The groups that suffered most were those whose color or physical features were most (B)_____. Black people, now widely called African Americans, who had been brought to the US as slaves, suffered both on account of their color and because of their former status.

| (A) | (B) |
|---|---|
| ① opportunities | favorable |
| ② disasters | suspicious |
| ③ discrimination | impressive |
| ④ liberty | exceptional |
| ⑤ prejudice | distinctive |

20. Lynn Harrell suffered extreme stage fright some 30 years ago as the principal cellist in the Cleveland Orchestra. "There were times when I got so nervous I was sure the audience could see my chest responding to the throbbing. It was just total panic. I came to a point where I thought, 'If I have to go through this to play music, I think I'm going to look for another job.'" Recovery, he said, involved developing _____ – recognizing that whatever his talent, he was fallible, and that an imperfect concert was not a disaster.

① conscience ② sense of humor ③ humility
④ performing skills ⑤ principles

21. 밑줄 친 (A)~(E) 가운데 문맥상 적절하지 <u>않은</u> 것은?

Sociologists and psychologists have argued for centuries about how a person's character is formed. The argument has long been known as "nature vs. nurture," describing the two main (A)<u>opposing</u> theories. The first theory says that character is formed (B)<u>genetically</u> before birth. According to this theory, nature – through genetics – determines what a person will be like. The other theory says, on the contrary, that a newborn baby has no (C)<u>deficient</u> character. The child's character develops as she or he grows up, and the development of the character is (D)<u>influenced</u> by the child's family and social environment. Thus, according to the second theory, the most (E)<u>important</u> factors are cultural and social.

① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

**[22-25] 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.**

22. All the effects which science produces are the outcome of the knowledge it provides. As the knowledge is accumulated, Man becomes increasingly able to mould his physical environment, his social milieu and himself into the forms which he considers best. In so far as he is wise this new power is beneficent; in so far as he is foolish it is quite the reverse. If, therefore, a scientific civilization is to be a good civilization, it is necessary that increase in knowledge should be accompanied by _____.

① increase in wisdom
② production of social network
③ reduction of physical power
④ accumulation of scientific discovery
⑤ creation of more favorable environment

23. You might think that performance comes about as the result of attitudes: (A)_____, we tend to form attitudes because of how well we do things, because of our actions. Research has indicated that performance, which is a series of successful behaviors, often precedes attitudes. In other words, if we do something well, we tend to have a favorable attitude toward it. (B)_____, if you are successful at a job, you are likely to have a favorable attitude about the company for which you work. In contrast, having a positive attitude toward your company does not necessarily mean you will perform any better, because what determines job performance is mostly your internal drive or motivation to perform well, not external factors such as a pleasant work environment or company picnics.

| | (A) | (B) |
|---|---|---|
| ① | however | In contrast |
| ② | nevertheless | Moreover |
| ③ | for example | In fact |
| ④ | to the contrary | For example |
| ⑤ | in short | Consequently |

24. I do not deny that the feeling of success makes it easier to enjoy life. A painter, let us say, who has been obscure throughout his youth, is likely to become happier if his talent wins recognition. Nor do I deny that money, up to a certain point, is very capable of increasing happiness; beyond that point, I do not think it does so. What I do maintain is that _____; and it is too dearly purchased if all the other ingredients have been sacrificed to obtain it.

① success cannot be acquired by efforts
② we cannot become happier without money
③ success in life leads to one genuine happiness
④ success can only be one ingredient in happiness
⑤ recognition of talent is essential for our happiness

25. Not long ago, I had a chance to watch a surgeon perform a delicate brain operation. A slight slip of his hand would have meant paralysis or death for the patient. What impressed me about the doctor was not his skill but _____. I knew that only a few moments before the operation he had been nervous. But once he stood at the operating table, he worked with a machinelike surety that dumbfounded me.

① his unstable personality
② his amazing calmness
③ his words of comfort
④ his humanistic attitude to patients
⑤ his dexterous use of the robot doctor

26. 다음 글의 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The dense traffic of the automobile brought a parking problem to the cities. At first drivers parked at the sides of the streets, and then they needed a parking lot; soon they needed a larger parking lot, and in due course a still bigger one — and the larger parking lots grew, the more people wanted to use them. New boulevards, widened roads, and highways helped to relieve the bottlenecks which slowed traffic into the cities — and invited more and more cars to enter them. In every American city today the question "_____" is more annoying and persistent than ever before in the history of the automobile.

① Where do I park?
② How much is the parking fee?
③ Is valet parking available here?
④ Where is the ball park near here?
⑤ Will you show me your driver's license?

27. 글의 흐름으로 보아, (A)~(E) 가운데 어색한 것은?

Abraham Lincoln's election to the presidency in 1860 brought to a climax the long festering debate about the relative powers of the federal and the state government. (A)By the time of his inauguration, six Southern states had seceded from the Union and formed the Confederate States of America, soon to be followed by five more. (B)The war that followed between North and South put constitutional government to its severest test. (C)After four bloody years of war, the Union was preserved, four million African American slaves were freed, and an entire nation was released from the oppressive weight of slavery. (D)The war can be viewed in several different ways: as the final, violent phase in a conflict of two regional subcultures; as the breakdown of a democratic political system; as the climax of several decades of social reform; or as a pivotal chapter in American racial history. (E)As important as the war itself was the tangled problem of how to reconstruct the defeated South. However interpreted, the Civil War stands as a story of great heroism, sacrifice, triumph, and tragedy.

① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

28. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Look at any exceptional individual. Chances are, if you look closely enough, you will see that he is exceptional because he is not an individual. He is someone who has the resources to hire a good staff. To the leader goes the credit and the impression that he achieved everything on his own. John F. Kennedy is remembered for saying, "Ask not what your country can do for you, ask what you can do for your country." When his speech writer, Ted Sorenson, was asked if he was the author of that famous line he once said, "Ask not." Oprah Winfrey has researchers and fashion consultants and makeup artists and corporate sponsors willing to fund her dream-come-true giveways.

① 국가를 위한 개인의 희생의 중요성
② 표준화된 지도자 양성 과정의 필요성
③ 성공을 위한 철저한 외모관리의 중요성
④ 성공에 있어서 효율적 인력 활용의 중요성
⑤ 꿈의 실현을 위한 인지도 향상의 필요성

29. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Scientists have long believed that as people get older, their brains become less and less able to perform certain tasks, remember information, and learn new ideas. However, new research on the brain may prove some of these ideas wrong. Today, scientists are discovering that in some ways the brain actually grows more competent with time. Jeffrey Kluger, a writer for *Time* magazine, reported that "Scientists used to think intellectual power peaked at age forty." But more recent studies show that the brain continues to develop during midlife (about ages thirty-five to sixty-five) and that older brains may even have some key advantages. One of the most surprising conclusions is that the human brain has the ability for learning throughout life.

① 나이가 들수록 두뇌의 기능은 쇠퇴한다.
② 인간의 학습하는 능력은 평생 동안 유지된다.
③ 두뇌의 주된 기능은 새로운 정보의 학습이다.
④ 아이들은 성인들보다 정보를 더 잘 기억한다.
⑤ 인간의 지적 능력은 40살에 절정에 이른다.

30. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Cattle feed on alfalfa, and alfalfa crops need bees as pollinators.

Between January and May 2007, beekeepers lost one-quarter of their colonies, which is a lot of bees. Such a massive disappearance of honeybees not only is important to gardeners, who need bees to pollinate their flowers, but also could cause a food crisis. **(A)** Honeybees pollinate nuts, avocados, apples, cucumbers, cherries, and blueberries. **(B)** And that is not even a complete list. **(C)** Experts estimate that about a third of the human diet is insect-pollinated, and 80 percent of the time, the honeybee is the pollinator of choice. **(D)** Honeybees are also part of the cycle that brings meat to the table. **(E)** If scientists cannot figure out why honeybees are disappearing, meat eaters might be forced to turn vegetarian at precisely the time when even vegetables are in short supply.

*alfalfa: 자주개자리(풀의 일종)

① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

**[31-32] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.**

Prague Castle is not only a beautiful complex of historical monuments, but also a place that is closely connected with the political and legal developments of our country. Within these walls are reflected both great and tragic events. Since (A)it was built, the castle has fulfilled a number of functions — (B)it was the monarch's residence, a military fortification, a tribal sanctuary, a centre of Christianity, the seat of provincial councils and the hub of courts and administrative offices. Not least is (C)its function as the burial place of Czech kings and the repository of the Czech Crown Jewels, which are still a symbol of Czech statehood. Since 1918, (D)it has been the seat of the President of the Republic, together with his office, and continues the tradition of Prague Castle as the seat of the head of the country, which has lasted for more than 1,000 years. The symbol of the presidential seat is the flag of the President of the Republic flying over Prague Castle, one of the state symbols of the Czech Republic with a great state coat of arms in (E)its centre and the motto *Pravda vitezi*, which means "Truth prevails."

31. 밑줄 친 (A)~(E) 가운데 가리키는 것이 다른 하나는?

① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

32. 밑줄 친 a number of functions의 예로 언급되지 않은 것은?

① 최고 통치자의 거소(居所)
② 국가적 상징물의 보관소
③ 왕실의 무덤
④ 문화예술 공연장
⑤ 군사 요새

**[33-34] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.**

Walt Disney studied at the Academy of Fine Arts in Chicago and began his career as a cartoonist in 1920. In 1928 Disney created the character Mickey Mouse in the silent film *Plane Crazy*. That same year Mickey also **(A)**appeared in *Steamboat Willie*, a short that commenced the concept of making a separate cartoon for each animated movement. He also experimented with the use of music, sound, the portrayal of speed, three-dimensional effects, and the use of color. Disney produced the first feature-length cartoon, *Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs* (1938), **(B)**which took three years to complete.

Disney and his productions received numerous Academy and other awards during his lifetime. After his death, the Disney studios **(C)**were remained spry, diversified, and ultimately became enormously successful. In the early 1980s, they began producing films for adults.

Disneyland, a humongous theme park in Anaheim, California, **(D)**was opened by Disney in 1955. Disney's California Adventure, a second, smaller theme park in Anaheim, opened adjacent to Disneyland in 2001. An even bigger park, Walt Disney World, opened near Orlando, Florida, in 1971 as a theme park and resort, and Epcot Center, Disney-MGM Studios, and Animal Kingdom **(E)**have since been added. Disneyland parks have also opened near Tokyo (1983) and in Marne-la-Valle, near Paris (1992).

33. Walt Disney에 관한 위 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

① 1920년에 만화가로 활동을 시작했다.
② 최초의 장편 만화영화 백설공주와 일곱 난장이를 만들었다.
③ 사후에 처음으로 아카데미 영화상을 받았다.
④ 그의 사후 디즈니 영화사는 사업을 다각화했다.
⑤ 1980년대 이후 도쿄와 파리 근교에 디즈니랜드가 개장됐다.

34. 밑줄 친 (A)~(E) 가운데, 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은?

① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

**[35-36] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.**

Philip Guston's artistic language and poetic motives seek to better understand and apprehend the illogical and paradoxical realities of human existence. The task of the painter is not "how to represent" but "how to know." Guston, having abandoned (A)abstraction/concretion, returned to figurative painting, to a simple and direct figuration. What appears at first glance to be a difficult iconography often refers back to the pictures of his youth — light bulbs, shoe soles, and trash can lids — as if they were elements taken from the frescos of Piero della Francesca. Guston's iconography is not a simple representation that can be interpreted through a (B)descriptive/prescriptive logic. It relates back to a more profound knowledge, to the *anima* of Carl Jung. Guston's illogical iconography does not speak of a descriptive figuration, but of an underlying figuration in the mythical subconscious, an epiphany or something that manifests itself as something (C)logically/illogically received — a divination.

35. 위 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

① Philip Guston 시(詩)의 언어적 특징
② Philip Guston의 그림에 나타난 논리성
③ 추상예술과 구상예술의 철학적 배경
④ Carl Jung이 현대 예술에 미친 영향
⑤ Philip Guston 회화의 양식적 특징

36. (A), (B), (C)에 들어갈 말로 바르게 짝지어진 것은?

| | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|---|---|---|
| ① | abstraction | descriptive | logically |
| ② | abstraction | descriptive | illogically |
| ③ | abstraction | prescriptive | logically |
| ④ | concretion | prescriptive | illogically |
| ⑤ | concretion | descriptive | logically |

**[37-38] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.**

Girls generally speak sooner, learn to read faster and have fewer learning disorders. The reason, according to Yale University professors of neurology, may be that they use neural regions on both sides of the brain when they read or engage in other verbal exercise. In contrast, males draw only on neural regions in the left hemisphere.

This approach may give women an advantage by allowing them to draw on the emotions and experiences of the right brain as well as the reasoning powers of the logical left brain. As adults, women tend to be more verbally _____ than men: in timed tests, women think of more words that start with the same letter, list more synonyms and come up with names for colors or shapes more quickly than men. Women even memorize letters of the alphabet faster.

But the female brain's dual-hemisphere language processing provides far more significant benefit: It helps women who suffer stroke or brain injury recover more easily. "Because women activate a larger number of neurons than men when they speak or read, they're less vulnerable if part of the brain is damaged," says a neurologist. "In medicine, we've observed that women who have strokes tend to regain more of their verbal abilities than men do, and their use of neurons in both hemispheres may be why."

37. 위 글의 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

① normal ② concise ③ sluggish
④ adept ⑤ instructive

38. 위 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

① 언어활동을 할 때 여성들은 뇌의 양 측면을 사용한다.
② 여성들은 남성들보다 알파벳 글자들을 더 빨리 암기한다.
③ 여자 아이들은 남자 아이들보다 일반적으로 더 일찍 말을 시작한다.
④ 남성들은 말할 때 여성들보다 더 많은 수의 뉴런이 활성화된다.
⑤ 여성들은 뇌가 손상되더라도 남성들보다 회복이 용이하다.

**[39-40] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.**

Natural selection stresses survival in a hostile environment as fundamental to the prehistoric evolution of any adaptation. But if art is an adaptation, mere survival is a completely inadequate explanation for its existence. The reason is clear: artistic objects and performances are typically among the most ample, extravagant, and glittering creations of the human mind. The arts consume excessively brain power, physical effort, time, and precious resources. Natural selection, on the other hand, is _____: it weeds out inefficiency and waste. The origins and behaviors of animals are designed by natural selection to allow a species to survive and reproduce, making the most effective use of local resources. Evolution by natural selection is a severe accountant in the way it sorts out potential adaptation in terms of costs and benefits. How strange, therefore, to argue for a Darwinian genesis of the arts of man, which so often tend toward lavish excess, costly far beyond any obvious adaptive benefits for survival.

39. 위 글의 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

① prudent ② economical ③ competent
④ paradoxical ⑤ exceptional

40. 위 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

① 적대적 환경에서의 생존이 진화를 촉진한다.
② 자연선택은 비용과 이익의 계산에 의해 결정된다.
③ 예술은 신체적 노력과 귀중한 자원을 과도하게 소비한다.
④ 예술은 인간의 가장 풍부하고 사치스러운 창작품에 속한다.
⑤ Darwin의 자연선택 개념으로 예술을 설명하는 것은 부적절하다.

TUNA TRANSFER

# 다음 공부도 튜나편입과 함께.

자료와 연결된 학습 안내를 확인하세요.

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**관련 글·학습 안내**

자료별 학습 방향 확인

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