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I. 밑줄 친 부분과 뜻이 가장 유사한 표현을 고르시오. (1-7, 각 2점)

- Despite having a severe headache, the mailman could not be deterred from his daily routine.
① stopped from ② left out ③ locked out
④ overcome by ⑤ placed at
- Her orange juice was too sweet, so Ellen diluted it with water.
① deleted ② soaked ③ weakened ④ ejected ⑤ fortified
- Antarctic climate is characterized by low temperature and high wind velocities.
① speed ② hindrance ③ direction ④ location ⑤ formation
- More and more businesses are beginning to reduce their dependence on oil because it is not a sustainable source of energy.
① suspending ② reliable ③ persistent
④ continuous ⑤ evolving
- His opponents tried to ruin the candidate's reputation by spreading rumors about his past.
① induce ② transact ③ surpass ④ transcribe ⑤ vilify
- The wealthy and cruel dictator was ultimately convicted of swindling his own people and made his own country bankrupt.
① defrauding ② abolishing ③ ruining
④ rendering ⑤ transacting
- Abraham Lincoln's election to the presidency in 1860 brought to a climax the long festering debate about the relative powers of the federal and the state governments.
① rotting ② festive ③ fetching ④ suppurating ⑤ liberating

II. 빈칸에 넣을 수 있는 가장 적절한 표현을 고르시오. (8-15, 각 3점)

- _____ most people agree that children should be given information about sex at school, the controversy centers on three issues: institutional appropriateness, curriculum, and students' maturity level.
① Although ② Since ③ Despite ④ Regardless ⑤ However
- With a car, the travel time is minimal, with only the cost of gasoline to consider. However, I don't own a car, and car rentals are expensive. Shared taxis are one form of _____ transportation, with 4 or 5 people sharing the cost of a car trip to a common destination.
① affordable ② expensive ③ extravagant
④ challenging ⑤ unmanageable
- The Vietnam War provoked increasing opposition at home, _____ marches and demonstrations in which casualties were sometimes incurred and thousands of people were arrested.
① segregated by ② manifested in ③ interspersed with
④ dispersed as ⑤ emancipated in
- Some people are calling the new generation — those who have grown up with the 'new technology' — 'digital natives,' and the pre-computer generation, 'digital immigrants.' So hopefully the agenda is set to _____ the wisdom of age with the technical know-how of the young.
① contrast ② blend ③ differentiate ④ compare ⑤ segregate
- Derived from deep-rooted patriarchal ideologies and practices, gender inequality in South Korea is consistently ranked as one of the highest in the world. From a historical perspective, the gender inequality problem has been improving greatly since the takeoff of the Korean economy in the 1970s. However, Korean women _____ from the various sectors of society.
① still have many hurdles to overcome to get equal treatment

- ② still have many opportunities to get equal treatment
③ do not perceive that there is any problem to get equal treatment
④ still believe that they see enough positive indicators to show equal treatment
⑤ perceive that they've already achieved equal treatment
13. The aim of intercultural education is to promote relationships, interaction and exchange among people in a global society, where the notions of identity and culture are not considered as a given description but as _____ which are constructed and reconstructed in interaction with the other over the course of our lives.
① common traits ② certain variables ③ dynamic attributes
④ shared determinants ⑤ exciting communications
14. Foreign language education has the potential to make a major contribution if it offers learners experience of _____, a concept invented to emphasize the ways in which learning a foreign language can take learners beyond a focus on their own society. Accordingly, learners can move into experience of otherness, or other cultural beliefs, values and behaviors.
① acculturation ② tertiary socialization ③ language acquisition
④ social misfits ⑤ verbal communication
15. All of us would risk our lives under some circumstances, for example, to save or protect our loved ones and perhaps even strangers. Many of us would behave heroically on behalf of our country, religion, or even abstract principles such as truth or justice. However, we also have a strong sense of self-preservation, otherwise we could not survive so long. In practice, it is impossible to predict how any individual would actually behave in any given circumstance, _____.
① whether we like it or not, we learned to sacrifice ourselves.
② whether we like it or not, we are very altruistic.
③ whether we like it or not, we are selfish all the time.
④ whether we like it or not, we are forced to sacrifice ourselves.
⑤ whether we like it or not, we are selectively altruistic.

III. 주어진 글에서 어법에 맞지 않는 표현을 고르시오. (16-20, 각 3점)

16. Environmental pollution ①existed for centuries but only started to be significant following the industrial revolution in the 19th century. The elements involved are not produced ②by nature, and ③the destroying process ④can vary from a few days to ⑤thousands of years.
17. People cannot learn how their neighbors ①worship to God, why they have ②a particular form of government, where ③their loyalties lie, whether or not they ④accept change readily, or what their ⑤interrelationships are.
18. Anyone ①searching for a new theory of human behavior and learning should recall the words of George Santayana: "Those who are ②unable to remember the past are ③doomed to repeat it." Most people have a natural tendency to remain ④locked with existing and ⑤mental models.
19. Epistemology deals ①not only with the nature of truth, but also with the ways in which we can know reality. There are a variety of ways ②for which we can know reality, ③each of which has its advocates and detractors. Among the ④ways of knowing, there are: by divine revelation, by authority, through personal intuition, ⑤from our own five senses, and through experimentation.
20. There is ①a basic flaw in our thinking about health care. We treat symptoms, not ②the underlying cause of the disease. Yet, ③only way to provide ④long-lasting relief in any degenerative disease, like cancer, ⑤arthritis and heart disease, is to reverse the basic cause of the disease.

IV. 다음 글을 읽고 답하시오. (21-30, 각 3.5점)

[21-22] The 200 signatories to the historic Paris climate accord may have agreed to a “rulebook” on tracking efforts to curb emissions at the COP24 meet last week in Poland. But there was little talk on countries actually ratcheting up emissions control. Global temperatures are headed for a 3 degree Celsius rise from pre-industrial levels although scientists have warned that anything above 1.5 degrees would be disastrous.

21. What can be inferred from the above passage?

- ① All the signatories to the historic Paris climate accord had made actual policies for curbing emissions.
- ② All the signatories to the historic Paris climate accord did not make a practical policy for curbing emissions.
- ③ Global temperatures rise for a 1.5 degree Celsius from pre-industrial levels.
- ④ The 200 signatories took the warning of scientists very seriously.
- ⑤ Scientists warned that Global temperatures are going to be headed for a 3 degree Celsius rise.

22. Which can best replace the underlined ratcheting up?

- ① eradicating ② increasing ③ intriguing
- ④ lowering ⑤ reducing

[23-24] The effects of an earthquake are strongest in a broad zone surrounding the epicenter. Surface ground cracking often occurs, with horizontal and vertical displacements of several yards. Such movement does not usually occur during a major earthquake: slight periodic movements called ‘fault creep’ can be accompanied by microearthquakes, too small to be felt. The extent of earthquake vibration and subsequent damage to a region is partly dependent on characteristics of the ground. For example, earthquake vibrations last longer and are of greater wave amplitudes in unconsolidated surface material. [A] poorly compacted fill or river deposits: bedrock areas receive fewer effects. The worst damage occurs in [B] populated urban areas where structures are not built to withstand intense shaking.

23. Which of the following is NOT TRUE for the above passage?

- ① During a major earthquake, horizontal and vertical earthquake usually occur.
- ② The characteristics of the ground partly affect the extent of earthquake vibration.
- ③ Densely populated urban areas could have the worst damage.
- ④ Horizontal and vertical earthquake do not usually occur during a major earthquake.
- ⑤ Earthquake vibrations may last shorter in consolidated surface material than unconsolidated one.

24. Which would be the most appropriate pair for the blank [A] and [B]?

- ① such as - clearly ② such as - rarely
- ③ as for - scarcely ④ for instance - scarcely
- ⑤ such as - densely

[25-27] Macroeconomics is the study of the whole market economy. Like other parts of economics, macroeconomics uses the central idea that people make purposeful decisions with scarce resources. However, instead of focusing on the workings of one market - whether the market for peanuts or the market for bicycles- macroeconomics focuses on the economy [A]. Macroeconomics looks at the big picture: Economic growth, recessions, unemployment, and inflation are among its subject matter. Macroeconomics is important to you and your future since you will have a much better chance of finding a desirable job after you graduate from college during a period of economic expansion than a period of recession. Strong economic growth can help alleviate poverty, free up resources to clean up the environment, and lead to a brighter future for your generation.

25. Select the word suitable for the blank [A].

- ① as a whole ② partially ③ specifically
- ④ purposefully ⑤ from a specific perspective

26. Which can best replace the underlined alleviate?

- ① allude ② aggravate ③ reduce ④ increase ⑤ cause

27. Which of the following is TRUE for the above passage?

- ① Macroeconomics uses the idea that people use enough data to reach decisions.
- ② Macroeconomics is selective in the sense that it focuses on a critical area.
- ③ Macroeconomics helps us to understand the future economic directions better.

④ Macroeconomics could result in economic recession and poverty.

⑤ Macroeconomics always provide a blue print for the bright future.

[28-30] In this first decade of the twenty-first century, the world community is confronted with staggering problems. There are 6 billion people on our globe and forecasters project that the world population will reach 10 billion by 2050. Those people will need food, shelter, and an education that will allow them to lead fulfilled lives. The twentieth century saw great advances in many fields, but these advances did not come without costs. Acid rain, for example, polluted our vegetation, wild life, and the very bodies of millions of people. Together, the people of the world need to stop the systemic despoiling of our planet. Weaponry, such as nuclear devices and improvised explosive devices, daily threaten the world’s peace and progress. Religious fanaticism, hunger, and poverty have bred a desperate terrorism in many corners of the world. It is no overstatement to say that we are in a race for global survival.

28. What would be the best title for the above passage?

- ① Great Advances Made in the Twentieth Century
- ② Global Warming, Vegetation, and Wildlife
- ③ Great Advances Made with Significant Costs Paid
- ④ How to Lead Fulfilled Religious Lives
- ⑤ Desperate Terrorism and Global Survival

29. Which can best replace the underlined staggering?

- ① stimulating ② suspicious ③ abundant
- ④ astounding ⑤ stagnant

30. Which statement is NOT TRUE according to the given passage?

- ① The rapid growth of world population foreshadows serious problems to be dealt with.
- ② At a significant cost, we have made great technical advances in different areas.
- ③ Problems including nuclear devices and religious fanaticism are considered relatively easier to stop.
- ④ It is not an exaggeration to say that we need to resolve issues threatening the global community.
- ⑤ It is not likely that we can afford to provide enough resources to the growing population.

[31-33, 각 4점] The idea of neurodiversity is really a paradigm shift in how we think about kids in special education. Instead of regarding these students as suffering from deficit, disease, or dysfunction, neurodiversity suggests that we speak about their strengths. Neurodiversity urges us to discuss brain diversity using the same kind of discourse that we employ when we talk about biodiversity and cultural diversity. We don’t pathologize a colla lily by saying that it has a “petal deficit disorder.” We simply appreciate its unique beauty. We don’t diagnose individuals who have skin color that is different from our own as suffering from “pigmentation dysfunction.” That would be racist. Similarly, we ought not to pathologize children who have different kinds of brains and different ways of thinking and learning.

31. What would be the best title for the above passage?

- ① Neurodiversity and a paradigm shift
- ② Neurodiversity and its relationship with biodiversity.
- ③ Neurodiversity as a way to diagnose personal characteristics
- ④ Neurodiversity to individualize children’s strengths and value.
- ⑤ Neurodiversity as a source for a clinical treatment.

32. Which can best replace the underlined pathologize?

- ① diagnose ② sympathize ③ assimilate ④ evaluate ⑤ criticize

33. What does the underlined sentence mean best?

- ① The common principle that we use for biodiversity and cultural diversity should be applied to the area of brain diversity.
- ② Discourse analysis is a helpful tool that can be used in common in all those three areas.
- ③ Neurodiversity brings our attention back to the areas of biodiversity and cultural diversity.
- ④ Biodiversity and cultural diversity are more advanced areas of knowledge.
- ⑤ Biodiversity and cultural diversity are used as models for a psychological treatment.