

2019학년도 전기 편입생 모집 필기(영어)고사 문제지

[문제유형 : A 형]

수험번호 : _____ 지원학부(과)·전공 : _____ 성명 : _____

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 뜻이 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. (1-6) [각4점]

1. Assessing the damage caused by the storm was difficult because the storm had washed away all the roads, making it nearly impossible to enter the area.
(1) Attesting (2) Exaggerating (3) Evaluating (4) Designing
2. Refrigerators, microwave ovens, and automatic dishwashers have emancipated modern homemakers from much of the drudgery of meal preparation and cleanup.
(1) waned (2) liberated (3) bonded (4) slaked
3. Even if you have the gift of prophecy and can fathom all mysteries and all knowledge, you are nothing, if you don't have love and affection for others.
(1) sharpen (2) zoom in (3) understand (4) reverberate
4. Lowered blood pressure is among the salutary effects of exercise.
(1) curative (2) exemplary (3) fruitful (4) consequent
5. That 300-page book on the anatomy of the fly was so ponderous that I could not read more than one page.
(1) dull (2) informative (3) repetitive (4) complicated
6. If you study the band's first record, you can see their nascent abilities that were brought to maturity on their second record.
(1) innovative (2) budding (3) foreboding (4) extraordinary

※ 밑줄 친 부분 중에서 잘못된 것을 고르시오. (7-12) [각4점]

7. From (1)the signing of American Independence to the Bicentennial celebration in 1976, and (2)forward, American black men and women explored, invented, and contributed (3)immense to the growth and development (4)of this great land of ours.
8. I say to you, hold your head (1)high, be proud and confident of your future, try to attain higher educational goals, and (2)makes use of your opportunities (3)in behalf of yourselves, your forefathers, and those (4)who will follow you.
9. But (1)after the Allies' victory in the hard-fought war, (2)which cost Italy 600,000 dead, 400,000 lost, one million (3)wounded, when peace (4)is being discussed around the table, only the crumbs of rich colonial booty were left for us to pick up.
10. The destruction of the environment has (1)affected people around the world in different ways. In the (2)industrialized countries, (3)it has negatively affected the quality of life and even (4)causing illness.
11. Laura's dog gets such (1)a look of pathos (2)whenever he wants to go for a walk that it's hard (3)of Laura to (4)turn him down.
12. Zoos in the past often contributed to the (1)disappearance of animal populations. Animals were cheap, and getting new ones (2)was easier than (3)provide the special diet and shelter necessary to keep captive animals (4)alive.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (13-14) [각4점]

Albert Schweitzer was born in 1875 in Alsace. At that time, it was a part of Germany. His generous spirit was first awakened through his training as a Lutheran minister. Besides gaining a reputation as a preacher, he also became respected for his ability to play the organ. He was a man of many talents. His concern for other people turned his attention to medicine. He had also acquired doctoral degrees in philosophy and music. His wife took an interest in medicine also and became a nurse. Many people thought that he should remain and lecture in Europe to have a strong impact on Western civilization. Though he listened to their suggestions, he ultimately decided to follow his own _____ (A) _____. This led him to Africa. Albert had felt that all men should accept the responsibility of helping others. He felt particularly concerned for black Africans who had been exploited by white men. He earned the money he needed by performing on the organ and by lecturing. With this money he bought equipment and opened a hospital in Africa. He was a man of great strength who faced great problems with courage. The threat of war, the reality of imprisonment during World War One as a German citizen, and the unbearable heat in Africa did not deter him at all. He believed that man could overcome these _____ (B) _____ if he had a sense of idealism. He died in 1965.

13. Which pair completes the blanks (A) and (B)?

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|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (1) intuition — excuses | (2) conscience — obstacles |
| (3) instinct — assumptions | (4) reasoning — limitations |

14. Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

- (1) Schweitzer held a doctorate in music.
- (2) Schweitzer's wife was a fellow doctor.
- (3) Schweitzer was a philosopher and an idealist.
- (4) Schweitzer had particular care for black Africans.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (15-16) [각4점]

The green anole lizard is usually (1)sold in pet shops as a chameleon, by which name it has been known to generations of American children. The true chameleon and the green anole are actually different animals, but they do have much in common. They are both lizards. Most live in trees or bushes, (2)subsisting mainly on insects. Both can change color, although the anole's ability to do so is considerably more limited than the chameleon's. This is the trait that has made chameleons and anoles popular as pets. However, the anole's color change, in contrast to the chameleon's, is not, as many people think, related to the color of the background. Instead, it is (3)determined by such factors as light and temperature or by such emotions as fright, triumph, or defeat. The chameleon is an animal of the Old World, whereas the anoles are found in the warmer regions of North and South America. The chameleon (4)lies from two to forty eggs at a time, the anole only a single egg. Recently biologists have become familiar with the anole as an excellent animal for laboratory studies of the interaction between behavior and hormones. The particular value of the green anoles as experimental animals is that they are abundant and that under the appropriate conditions they will establish in the laboratory the same social system and behavior they display in their natural environment.

15. Which of the underlined words is NOT appropriate in the passage?

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|----------------|----------------|
| (1) sold | (2) subsisting |
| (3) determined | (4) lies |

16. Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

- (1) Anoles are often confused with chameleons by people.
- (2) Anoles' color is subject to change affected by their emotions.
- (3) Chameleons are typically found in Europe.
- (4) Chameleons are more suitable for laboratory experiments than anoles.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (17-18) [각4점]

Ms. G, a twenty-three-year-old woman, complained of a phobia of spiders that she had had for as long as she could remember. She had no history of any other psychiatric symptoms. In treatment, when first approached with a closed glass jar containing spiders, she breathed heavily and wept; her stress level rose. She suddenly began scratching the back of her hand, stating she felt as though spiders were crawling under her skin, although she knew _____. The sensation lasted only a few seconds and did not recur. Her total treatment consisted of four one-hour sessions distributed over the span of a month. At completion, she had lost all fear of spiders and was able to let them crawl freely about her arms, legs, and face, as well as inside her clothing, with no distress. She remained free of fear at a one-year follow-up exam and expressed disbelief that she had allowed such a “silly fear” to dominate her life so long.

17. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank?

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|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| (1) this was not really the case | (2) that was just a nightmare |
| (3) it was a sign of her allergy | (4) it was her fear to overcome |

18. Which of the following is true about Ms. G according to the passage?

- (1) Her phobia of spiders was one of her many psychiatric symptoms.
- (2) She showed no reaction to spiders at the beginning of treatment.
- (3) She underwent four one-hour treatments for a year.
- (4) Her treatment helped her overcome her fear of spiders.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (19-20) [각4점]

As a young man, the British soldier and writer T. E. Lawrence took part in an archaeological expedition in the Middle East. The work fascinated him, as did the land, and he became possessed by a dream: The Arabs would overthrow Turkish rule and take control of their own country. Lawrence sought to make his dream become reality during World War I when the British showed an interest in helping the Arabs revolt. Seeing a chance for Arab independence, Lawrence arranged a meeting between British and Arab leaders. _____ British arms and aided by Lawrence's military strategy, the Arabs rose up and captured several major Turkish strongholds. By 1919, the war was over, and the Turks had been defeated. Arab self-rule was about to become reality. But when he was called to the Paris Peace Conference, he learned that the British had no intention of giving up their control of the Middle East.

19. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank?

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| (1) Secure from | (2) Persuaded by |
| (3) Supplied with | (4) Bargaining on |

20. Which of the following would best describe Lawrence's state of mind at the Paris Peace Conference?

- (1) shocked and disappointed
- (2) encouraged and pleased
- (3) surprised but triumphant
- (4) confused but resigned

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (21-22) [각5점]

The development of Jamestown in Virginia during the second half of the seventeenth century was closely related to the making and use of bricks. There are several practical reasons why bricks became important to the colony. Although the forests could initially supply sufficient timber, the process of lumbering was extremely difficult, particularly because of the lack of roads. Later when the timber on the peninsula had been _____ (A) _____, wood had to be brought from some distance. Building stone was also (1)in short supply. However, as clay was plentiful, it was inevitable that the colonists would turn (2)from brickmaking. In addition to practical reasons for using bricks as the principal construction material, there was also an ideological reason. Brick represented durability and permanence. The Virginia Company of London instructed the colonists to build hospitals and new residences out of brick. In 1662, the Town Act of the Virginia Assembly provided (3)for the construction of thirty-two brick buildings and prohibited the use of wood as a construction material. Had this law ever been successfully enforced, Jamestown would have been a model city. Instead, the residences failed to comply fully (4)with the law; and by 1699 Jamestown had _____ (B) _____ into a pile of rubble with only three or four habitable houses.

21. Which pair completes the blanks (A) and (B)?

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| (1) depleted — collapsed | (2) demanded — built |
| (3) downgraded — emerged | (4) blemished — merged |

22. Which of the underlined words is NOT appropriate in the passage?

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| (1) in | (2) from |
| (3) for | (4) with |

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (23-24) [각5점]

When their children begin talking about dieting, most parents smile indulgently and do not worry. In figure-conscious America, it is quite natural for young people to desire a slim figure. However, for some teenagers, dieting is no laughing matter. For them, dieting is not a momentary whim to be pursued and forgotten; _____ (A) _____, it is the symptom of a serious emotional disorder called anorexia nervosa, a disease that can have terrible, even fatal consequences.

The disease usually strikes adolescent and preadolescent girls who have no reason to diet. They are not preparing to take part in specialized sports activities requiring a slender figure. These girls stop eating because, despite all evidence to the contrary, they believe they are fat. Determined to lose the imaginary excess poundage, they refuse to eat more than a few morsels of food. Usually, the weight loss is rapid, sometimes more than fifty pounds in a few months.

Some teenagers who are obsessed with the need to diet seek treatment because they or, more typically, their parents realize that the diet is leading to starvation. Others do not seek treatment but simply begin eating normally again on their own. However, because the disease comes in waves, or bouts, a few victims manage to keep it a secret and so avoid both exposure and treatment.

Unfortunately, members of this group are in the most serious danger. Although they may be able to keep their secret into adulthood, the disease, if untreated, almost always goes out of control, with tragic results. _____ (B) _____, some victims—like gymnast Christy Henrich and pop singer Karen Carpenter—die from the physical effects of prolonged starvation. Mortality rates are high: One in ten anorexia patients will die within ten years of the disease's onset. To date, the actual cause of the starvation disease has not been determined.

23. Which pair completes the blanks (A) and (B)?

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) instead — In fact | (2) likewise — In truth |
| (3) surprisingly — In addition | (4) nevertheless — For example |

24. Which of the following is NOT true about anorexia according to the passage?

- (1) It is a psychiatric problem resulting in food restriction.
- (2) Many people with it see themselves as overweight, contrary to the fact.
- (3) It is more common among teenagers although people of any age can develop it.
- (4) Its exact causes are recently discovered but its mortality rates are still high.