2017학년도 숙명여대 편입학 영어 문제지

<33문항 60분>

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[문항별 배점: 01-32 3점 / 33 4점]

[01-11] 빈칸에 넣을 수 있는 가장 적절한 표현을 고르시오.

01. Susan's bags are almost ready for her trip. She _____ for Korea later this evening. We'll say good-bye to her before she _____ .
① has left — will go
② is leaving — goes
③ left — went
④ will leave — will go
⑤ leaves — will go

02. I think that we're all mentally _____: those of us outside _____ only hide it a little better — and maybe not all that much better, after all. We've all known people who talk to themselves and people who have some hysterical fear.
① strong — the institutions
② obnoxious — the schools
③ ambivalent — everyday life
④ good — the normal
⑤ ill — the asylums

03. Younghee drove three hundred kilometers to see the circus in Seoul. When she got there, she could not find the circus. It _____ the city. She _____ all the way to Seoul for nothing.
① was leaving — were driving
② was leaving — had driven
③ had left — had driven
④ had left — were driving
⑤ left — were driving

04. In mountainous areas, melting snow in the spring runs downhill into streams and rivers. The water carries with it sediment, that is, small particles of soil and rock. In the spring, mountain rivers become cloudy rather than clear because _____.
① ice is the frozen water
② mountain tops are covered with sediment
③ the water is contaminated with dirt
④ the water from melting snow brings sediment to the rivers
⑤ water springs converge to the rivers

05. Despite his international celebrity, John never let any of it go to his head. He dined with kings, counseled presidents and signed autographs for athletes and movie stars. But _____, rarely raised his voice and remained unfailingly polite and conscious of his responsibilities.
① he never pulled rank
② he hardly realized his faults
③ he didn't stop at anything
④ he never missed the point
⑤ he always knew his position

06. Americans fear that Mr. Trump, who ran on a pledge of mass deportation, will remove humane _____ from immigration enforcement.
① suffering
② harmony
③ alternative
④ discretion
⑤ reinforcement

07. The academy is accustomed to unconventional behavior form Nobel laureates, who do not always exhibit unalloyed joy when they get the notifying telephone call. Some are scared; some seem almost irritated; some instruct their spouses to say they cannot come to the phone; some _____.
① are so thankful that they would scream
② want to display their other talents
③ affect an air of carefree indifference
④ display strong sense of approval
⑤ express their gratitudes with silence

08. In comparison to the national economy's size, South Korea's ranking on Transparency International's Corruption Perceptions Index is poor, coming in at only 37 (in a ranking with 1 as least corrupt). This is a country where inviting people for meals, giving gifts and attending (and making cash offerings at) funerals and weddings have been used as forms of soft bribery for so long that the government had to pass a law last year aimed at _____ these practices.
① curbing ② acknowledging ③ inhabiting
④ encouraging ⑤ reinvestigating

09. When North Koreans make the break for South Korea they arrive in a world that is completely foreign. Koreans may consider themselves brothers and sisters but there is little shared between them _____ history and the desire for reunification.
① including ② in spite ③ so long as
④ together with ⑤ apart from

10. If you have a bucket-list destination, but the timing isn't right to leave directly after the wedding, wait. Your honeymoon isn't just like any other getaway, and it's a good idea to defer it to when you _____ to the place you're dreaming about.
① can reconsider the facts
② can decide how to go
③ can get more informations
④ can take the time to travel
⑤ can be sure that you want to go

11. A man walks in _____ the street, opens a portfolio of drawings, and there, mixed in with the jumble of routine low-value items, is a long-lost work by Leonardo da Vinci.
① from ② about ③ off
④ by ⑤ around

[12] 밑줄 친 어휘와 가장 유사한 표현을 고르시오.
12. What has drawn the most ire is the first exhibit at the museum, which does not reflect the reality to the people's mind
① discomfort ② praise ③ disappointment
④ anger ④ opinion

[13-33] 다음 글을 읽고 답하시오.
13-14

Feminists' critique of male power has long been caricatured as hatred of men. But it is feminists whose fight is motivated by the belief that men can be better, if we can make clear that they, too, benefit from a safer, more equal and more just world. We have little choice but to try — men still control so much, and besides, many of us love them. Our intimate lives, where we are the most vulnerable and the least rational, are the hardest to reconcile with politics. And the very idea that men and women can and should be equal partners is only a generation or two old. Most of us, even now, are just making it up as we go along.

13. Which of the following CANNOT be inferred from the above passage?
① Feminism believes that woman are superior to men.
② Feminism is relatively a recent idea.
③ Feminism were often misunderstood as haters of men.
④ Feminist reality often betrays its ideal.
⑤ Feminist ideal is still to be achieved.

14. Which can best replace the underlined vulnerable?
① burdened ② helpless ③ demonstrated
④ distorted ⑤ antagonizing

15-18

The real objection to capital punishment doesn't lie against the actual extermination of the condemned, but against our brutal American habit of putting it off so long. _____, every one of us must die soon or late, and a murderer, it must be assumed, is one who makes that sad fact the cornerstone of his metaphysic. But it is one thing to die, and quite another thing to lie for long months and even years under the shadow of death. No sane man would choose such a finish. All of us, despite the Prayer Book, long for a swift and unexpected end. Unhappily, a murderer, under the irrational American system, is tortured for what, to him, must seem a whole series of eternities. For months on end he sits in prison while his lawyers carry on their idiotic buffoonery with writs, injunctions, mandamuses, and appeals. In order to get his money (or that of his friends) they have to feed him with hope. Now and then, by the imbecility of a judge or some trick of juristic science, they actually justify it. But let us say that, his money all gone, they finally throw up their hands. Their client is now ready for the rope or the chair. But he must still wait for months before it fetches him.

15. What would be the best expression for the blank?
① Therefore ② Nevertheless ③ Unfortunately
④ However ⑤ After all

16. Which of the following CANNOT be inferred from the given passage?
① American capital punishment system is not reasonable.
② Leaving anyone to wait for his/her death for such a long time is cruel.
③ No one wants a sudden, unanticipated death.
④ Lawyers are part of irrational American juristic system.
⑤ The Prayer Book is against the swift and unexpected death.

17. Which can best replace the underlined imbecility?
① irrelevance ② stupidity ③ intelligence
④ miscalculation ⑤ corruption

18. What would be the writer's attitude towards American juristic system?
① sarcastic ② furious ③ supportive
④ sympathetic ⑤ pedantic

19-21

In medical usage, a "placebo" is a treatment that has no specific physical or chemical action on the condition being treated, but is given to affect symptoms by a psychologic mechanism, rather than a purely physical one. Ethicists believe that placebos necessarily involve a partial or complete deception by the doctor, _____ the patient is allowed to believe that the treatment has a specific effect. They seem unaware that placebos, far from being inert(except in the rigid pharmacological sense), are among the most powerful agents known to medicine. It can strengthen the weak or paralyze the strong, transform sleeping, feeding, or sexual patterns, remove or induce a vast array of symptoms, mimic or abolish the effect of very powerful drugs. It can even alter the functions of most organs.

19. Which of the following CANNOT be inferred from the above passage?
① "Placebo" is a medical treatment based on the patient's psychology.
② Some people believe that "placebo" is wrong because it is a lie.
③ "Placebo" is actually an effective method to some patients.
④ "Placebo" has no effect on the patient's physical conditions.
⑤ The writer of the passage supports the use of "placebo."

20. Which can best replace the underlined inert?
① indolent ② affective ③ rejuvenated
④ detrimental ⑤ optimistic

21. What would be the best expression for the blank?
① but ② and ③ since
④ despite ⑤ as long as

22-25

The mass media serves as an important part of the cultural context in which women experience eating disorders. The consequences of an eating disorder include harm not only to their physical bodies through severe dieting, strenuous exercise, or purging, but harm to their emotional well-being. Eating disordered women become caught up in feelings of unworthiness and low self-esteem, which then succeeds only in driving them to become even more thin in order to have control over their own bodies. Research shows that there is a correlation between the amount of media exposure one has and body dissatisfaction. Studies often point to the media's portrayal of an unattainable cultural ideal as having a[n] Ⓐ _____ impact on females' self-perception of their own bodies, as well as Ⓑ_____ their self-esteem. Some females inaccurately perceive the shape of their own body due to a dualistic combination of lowered self-esteem and perfectionist values that may have been instilled through familial relations or other primary groups. There are many industries profiting off of this unrealistic body model. The cosmetic surgery industry is profiting at an all-time high. Women are paying over six billion dollars for purely cosmetic surgeries. Many women are spending an extraordinary amount of money to subject themselves to unnecessary surgery, which includes the use of anesthetics and oftentimes invasive procedures that require long recovery times, only to look more like our society's cultural ideal, which is significantly below a health weight according to the medical model.

22. Which pair of words best completes Ⓐ and Ⓑ?
① negative — pulling down
② overwhelming — upholding
③ ineligible — heightening
④ enormous — demanding
⑤ bad — condemning

23. What is the side effect of using anesthetics in cosmetic surgery?
① Anesthetics makes plastic surgery unnecessary.
② It summons women to spend enormous money.
③ It causes eating disorders.
④ It requires long recovery time after surgery.
⑤ It makes women find an alternative way to imitate the role model reflected on TV.

24. Which of the following is NOT TRUE for the eating disordered women?
① They usually do extreme dieting.
② They construct their own body images autonomously and multidimensionally.
③ They are spending lots of money for unrequired plastic surgery.
④ They may perceive their own images through perfectionist values inculcated from outside.
⑤ None of the above.

25. Which of the following statements is NOT TRUE for above passage?

① Women who are dissatisfied with the shape of their own bodies usually do exercise strenuously.

② The cosmetic surgery industry gets high profit nowadays.

③ Mass media advertises the improbable type of female body.

④ Women's eating disorders are quite natural in the present age.

⑤ None of the above

26-28

New Islamic State efforts to sow terror in Europe are pushing counterterrorism authorities to their limits. A call by Islamic State leaders for their followers to plan and carry out independent strikes against Europe bodes ill for efforts to <u>stem</u> the violence, officials and analysts say, given the practical barriers to constantly monitoring a large pool of potential attackers. Europe's open borders — a cherished centerpiece of the European Union — also make potential attackers more mobile than security authorities. Top security authorities have increasingly taken to warning citizens that Europe will never be fully without the risk of terrorism. The painful regularity of the attacks has fueled support for far-right politicians who want to reinstate national borders and restrict the flow of migrants to Europe — steps that would challenge the basic future of the European Union. European information about security threats is fragmented into several databases, making it difficult to piece together a full picture of suspects. The dangers may be increasing as Islamic State leaders shift tactics, calling for followers to attack Europe even without direct contact with the terrorist group.

26. Which can best replace the underlined <u>stem</u>?

① inspire ② stop ③ fire
④ support ⑤ destroy

27. What would be the best title for the above passage?

① "Islamic State's Endless Efforts of Terrorism"

② "How to Decrease Terrorism in Europe"

③ "What Makes It Difficult to Spread Terrorism in Europe?"

④ "The Questionable Counterterrorism in Europe"

⑤ "Europe May Face a Grim Future with Terrorism as a Fact of Life"

28. Which of the following statements is NOT TRUE for the above passage?

① Islamic State has changed its tactics of terrorism.

② Repeated terrorist attacks have inflamed the support for far-right politicians.

③ Open borders may make counter-terrorist activities difficult.

④ The European information databases can be unified whenever it is necessary.

⑤ Small scale terrorism of Islamic State can happen easily.

29-30

A way to cool the planet from greenhouse gases while simultaneously repairing the ozone layer has been developed by scientists. Researchers identified an aerosol suitable for something called solar geoengineering: a radical method of cooling the planet. The cooling effects of solar geoengineering have previously been observed following volcanic eruptions; however, the planet cooling effects of the sulfate aerosols emitted in the eruptions also produce sulfuric acid that is damaging to the ozone. By modelling stratospheric chemistry, the researchers found that calcite could be used to counter ozone damage by neutralizing acids. "Injecting" the aerosol into the stratosphere would both cool the planet and reverse the effects of ozone damage. "This research is a turning point and an important step in analyzing and reducing certain risks of solar geoengineering," said David Keith, the first author of the paper. Ⓐ_____ the success of the research, the scientists warn that solar geoengineering Ⓑ _____ be seen as a solution to climate change.

29. Which pair of words best completes Ⓐ and Ⓑ?

① Despite — should not

② Notwithstanding — might not

③ With all — may

④ Over all — could not

⑤ Though — must

30. Which of the following best summarizes the above passage?

① Scientists find out the hidden mechanism of cooling system.

② Injecting sulfuric acid is harmful to the ozone.

③ Scientists develop aerosol to repair ozone layer.

④ Solar geoengineering is an ultimate solution to damages of the earth.

⑤ Solar geoengineering has been documented by observing volcanic eruptions.

31-33

The origin of the veil in Saudi Arabia is unknown. The most accepted theory about the specific veiling practices in Saudi Arabia is that when the eastern coastal areas were under Turkish control, women of high social standing wore veils, probably to protect their complexion against the brutality of the desert sun. Another theory is that when Bedouin tribes made war on each other and raided the livestock of the rival tribe, the women were veiled so that the beautiful ones would bot be carried off with the goats. Others said Bedouin women were such fierce fighters in theses raids that, by a code of desert chivalry, women were veiled as a form of identity and kept out of battle so the intrepid men were spared the risk of fighting them. Regardless of the veil's origins, today few Saudi women are allowed by their men outside the house without a veil. The rule applies to women in all social classes. In public, women lose all personality and individuality to become so many black blobs gliding down the street. Each is covered in black, her face masked behind impenetrable black gauze. In the eyes of a Westerner, the veil is starkly symbolic of a woman's subservience to man in all areas of Saudi life. It sets the tone of a woman's confinement and states her total dependence on the male members of her family, who regulate her ability to function as a member of society.

31. What would be the best title for the above passage?
① "The Theoretical History of Saudi Arabian Women"
② "The Veil in Saudi Arabia: Myth and Reality"
③ "The Origin of the Veil for Saudi Arabian Women"
④ "The Mystery of Veil"
⑤ "Various Theories of the Veil in Saudi Arabia"

32. Which can best replace the underlined intrepid?
① respectful ② dominating ③ involuntary
④ chivalrous ⑤ fearless

33. Whose point of view is represented in the underlined sentence in the concluding section of the above passage?(4점)
① Saudi women's
② Saudi men's
③ Asian men's
④ Westerners'
⑤ All of the above

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