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<50문항 60분>

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[문항별 배점: 01-13 1점/ 14-17 1.5점/ 18-30 2점/ 31-40 2.5점/ 41-50 3점]

[01-04] Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

1. Knowing the danger of riding a bike without headgear, the mother earnestly _____ her son to wear his helmet.
① implicated ② rejected
③ forbade ④ implored

2. In order to _____ the notorious traffic problem, the city proposed adding four more lanes to the main thoroughfare.
① improvise ② escalate
③ mitigate ④ negotiate

3. Universal education is the power destined to _____ every form of hierarchy and remove all artificial inequality.
① uphold ② overthrow
③ preserve ④ disguise

4. The notion that we can return to some mythic past for solutions to today's problems is _____ but misguided.
① tentative ② tempting
③ attracted ④ attentive

[05-09] Choose the one that best replaces the underlined word(s).

5. She had been bed-ridden for half a year, and when she finally appeared in public, her <u>pallid</u> face gave her a ghost-like appearance.
① pale ② grotesque
③ distorted ④ paltry

6. To everyone's displeasure, John was <u>pretentious</u> when bragging about his big salary and tremendous benefits.
① prominent ② explicable
③ showy ④ exponential

7. When her grandmother passed away after a long fight with a cancer, Jennifer found <u>solace</u> in her memories of their time together.
① wealth ② esteem
③ consolation ④ solitude

8. Climate is changing fast, bringing <u>formidable</u> challenges to effective adaption.
① dogmatic ② compatible
③ intimidating ④ communal

9. <u>Rounding up</u> all 400 guests proved to be exhausting for the groom.
① Gathering ② Thanking
③ Inviting ④ Remembering

[10-13] Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the CONTEXTUAL meaning of the underlined word.

10. After a long investigation, it was revealed the <u>crooked</u> cop had received the money from the accused.
① deformed ② bent
③ dishonest ④ winding

11. The legislation was <u>enacted</u> in the aftermath of two high-profile child abuse cases last year.
① enforced ② dramatized
③ carried out ④ introduced

12. Any necessary <u>measures</u> we take must have the chance of improving the chaotic situation in that country.
① yardsticks ② actions
③ merits ④ instruments

13. The nurse <u>dressed</u> the soldier every morning, but the soldier got the second infection.
① bandaged ② clothed
③ decorated ④ aligned

[14-15] Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the given sentence.

14. People like one another when each finds the other pleasant company.
① If people have similarities, they tend to develop a form of pleasant friendship.
② If any two think that being together is pleasurable, they like each other.
③ If people find that someone is pleasant, they want to work with the person.
④ If one realizes that someone has a pleasant personality, friendship blossoms instantly.

15. After getting down to the nitty-gritty, we came to a conclusion over the matter.
① Before reaching a conclusion, we discussed the issue thoroughly.
② We came to a conclusion because all of us shared the same opinion.
③ We had heated, futile disputes over the complicated issue.
④ After briefly expressing our opinions, we postponed our conclusion.

[16-17] Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

16. _____, Sasha rarely misses three-point shots.
① Her excellent basketball play
② Excellent basketball player
③ An excellent basketball player is
④ An excellent basketball player

17. The zookeeper must make sure the bear is completely off the ground _____.
① as is it weighed
② as to weigh up
③ as it is weighed
④ as it weighs itself

[18-19] Choose the one that makes the sentence grammatically INCORRECT.

18. ①In spite of a tremendous amount of ②electronic gadgetry, ③air traffic control still depends ④heavy on people.

19. The ①evidences show that children of women ②who work are not more ③likely to have lower school ④achievement than children of stay-at-home moms.

[20-21] Choose the one that is grammatically INCORRECT.

20.
① He completely forgot sending the package to her.
② I managed making my way toward her through the crowd.
③ Recently, the government ceased providing free healthcare.
④ I like swimming in the river, but I don't feel like it now.

21.
① Amy will have been employed for twenty years next month.
② The students were well prepared for the test by their teachers.
③ The chairman was succeeded by a younger, brighter candidate.
④ Because of the blizzard, the lost hikers were died of cold and exposure.

[22-50] Read the following passages and answer the question.

[22-23]

My husband, Jim, and I were living in California. Our life appeared rosy. Then in September 2009, our world tilted. Jim fell severely ill. He was diagnosed with Swine Flu and West Nile. When we were told Jim might not walk for some time—likely a year, maybe longer—we were worried. We knew this prognosis meant the end of Jim's career as a pro lacrosse player. He was kept busy with physical therapy, but he also needed psychological support. Jim would spend his days reading motivational books. There was a repeated theme of gratitude throughout everything. It would weave in and out of the science and all the amazing true stories. Jim responded by starting a gratitude journal of his own. He got very thankful; thankful for the people who changed his sheets; thankful for the family that would bring him hot meals at dinner; and thankful for the nurse who would encourage him. It was shaky and scary, but when Jim walked out of the hospital on crutches only six weeks after he was rushed by ambulance to the ER, we knew there was (A)something more to his healing than just medical treatment.

22. From what is stated or implied, which of the following is true of the passage?
① Jim could play lacrosse six weeks after he was hospitalized.
② The author read inspirational books to her husband at bedside.
③ Jim recorded what he was grateful for on a regular basis.
④ Jim's recovery mainly owes to his wife's devoted care.

23. From the context, which of the following is referred to by Ⓐ?
① Perseverance ② Courage
③ Determination ④ Gratitude

[24-25]

The best reason banana leaf is perfect for serving food is because of its size; you can serve a large variety of dishes in the leaf, from sweet to savory. We serve the small leaves for breakfast and dinner, and the large leaves are reserved for lunch, (A)_____. It is very hygienic. Many hotels in India provide a banana leaf on top of the plate exactly cut to the plate's size, which I really like because we just have to sprinkle water and wipe, and the leaves are clean in a few seconds. It is eco-friendly to dispose of a banana leaf, whereas plastic plates worsen the environment. In a small way, if each of us starts using biodegradable natural materials, we will have a much cleaner environment. Banana leaves are full of antioxidants, and eating hot, freshly cooked food on them is one good way to get all the antioxidants easily.

24. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?

① Cooking with Banana Leaves
② Banana Leaves for Serving Food
③ How to Pack Food with Banana Leaves
④ Ways to Protect Banana Plants

25. Which of the following best fits into Ⓐ?

① as lunch usually has a huge variety of dishes
② as we usually serve guests lunch
③ as the bigger it is the easier to serve
④ as it keeps worms away from the food

[26-27]

Once in a while, a truly (A)_____ suggestion is proposed, someone in a position to know better says, "Sure, why not? Let's try it," and, lo and behold, it succeeds. Here's one such tale. Dogs are wonderful creatures with one major flaw—they don't pick up after themselves. This is especially challenging in Brunete, Spain, where dog owners don't pick up after the dogs, either. But an advertising firm cooked up the ultimate nudge—send the poop back to the owners. The idea works this way. A volunteer chats up a non-scooping owner and finds out the canine's name. After the dog walker leaves, the volunteer gets the owner's name and address by matching the dog's name and breed in a database accessible on his mobile phone. He then scoops up the poop, places it in a package marked "Lost Property," and sends it to the owner. It worked! During the campaign, 147 deliveries were made, resulting in a 70% decline in the amount of dog droppings littering the street.

26. Which of the following best fits into Ⓐ?

① dim-witted ② elaborate
③ practical ④ narrow-minded

27. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?

① Pets : A Moving Story
② A Crazy Idea that Worked
③ What an Advertisement
④ Ideas that Backfired

[28-30]

Paul Nation, a language educator, argues that most English as a Foreign Language classes are not productive because they do not include a wide variety of learning activity. He claims that language courses need a(n) (A)_____ among four main strands, or types of activity: meaning-focused input, meaning-focused output, language-focused learning activities, and fluency development activities. The first refers to students listening to or reading a large amount of interesting and relatively easy language. The students should already know 98 percent of the words they read or hear. The second strand involves students talking or writing. In these activities, students choose whichever form they want; they are under no pressure from the teacher to use a specific form. For example, if they talk about a movie they saw, they could say either 'I liked the ending,' or 'I like the ending,' or 'The ending was great.' What is important is their listener understands their message. The third strand, Nation argues, is over-represented in language teaching. All grammar exercises, repeating dialogues, and listening for details are examples. He says this strand needs to be greatly reduced to make equal time for the others. The final strand, fluency development, requires increasing the speed at which students read, write, listen, and speak. It is almost completely ignored in traditional EFL programs.

28. Which of the following best fits into Ⓐ?

① analysis ② balance
③ correlation ④ excellence

29. Which of the following is the passage mainly about?

① A researcher's ideas about output
② How to learn English easily
③ New ideas for acquiring language fluency
④ How to improve language teaching

30. Which of the following is NOT true of the passage?

① Memorizing dialogues is meaning-focused output.
② Speed reading classes promote fluency.
③ Reading fairly simple texts helps language learning.
④ There is too much grammar-oriented teaching.

[31-32]

Whether you're the owner of the Dallas Cowboys or captain of the playground dodge-ball team, the goal in picking players is the same: (A)_____. Everyone wants a team of stars. While there is no denying that exceptional players can put points on the board and enhance team success, new research by Roderick Swaab suggests there is a limit to the benefit top athletes bring to a team. Swaab compared the amount of individual talent on teams with the teams' success, and he found striking examples of more talent hurting the team. He found that top talent did in fact predict team success, but only up to a point. Furthermore, there was not simply a point of diminishing returns with respect to top talent; there was in fact a cost. In many endeavors, success requires collaborative, cooperative work towards a goal that is beyond the capability of any one individual. When a team roster is flooded with individual talent, pursuit of personal star status may prevent the attainment of team goals. The basketball player chasing a point record, for example, may cost the team by taking risky shots instead of passing the ball to a teammate who is open and ready to score. The research findings indicate that there is tradeoff between (B)_____.

31. Which of the following best fits into Ⓐ?

① Recruit the best coach
② Get the most talented player
③ Maximize the team efficiency
④ Think of the team budget

32. Which of the following best fits into Ⓑ?

① risks and successes
② good shots and bad passes
③ adventures and conceitedness
④ top talent and teamwork

[33-34]

The name Greenland may be a bit misleading. Hearing the name, we may think of a land filled with thick, lush forests and evergreen trees. It is strange that we cannot help but take this name so literally. The general consensus today is that the name Greenland actually came from *Erik the Red's Saga*, which was based on oral tales and tradition written down in early thirteenth century Iceland. During his lifetime, Erik the Red was a Viking living in Iceland. However, he was banished from Iceland for three years after he participated in what is somewhat ambiguously recorded as "a number of killings." Erik used this three years' time to explore the rumored lands of the west. When he returned to Iceland, he told people of the new land he had discovered, and invited them to come settle there with him. He chose a pleasant name, Grænland, or 'Green Land' in order to attract people. Ironically, Greenland is about 85% ice, whereas his home country of Iceland is, at certain times of the year, filled with brilliant green foliage.

33. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?
① Erik the Red's Stay in Greenland
② Viking Villages in Greenland
③ The Early History of Greenland
④ The Origin of the Name Greenland

34. Why did Erik the Red call the new land Greenland?
① The island was covered with forests and trees.
② The island had endless fields of crops.
③ He wanted to trick fellow Vikings with the name.
④ He wanted some Vikings to move to a warmer place.

[35-37]

Home to a traumatic but rich history, stunning scenery, and some of the continent's most welcoming people, Colombia is (A)a natural draw for travellers to South America. Despite its four-decade-long civil war, improved security conditions have led to a sharp increase in tourism. Foreigners and Colombians alike are now far more able to explore this thrilling paradise of cloud-forested mountains, palm-fringed beaches, and gorgeous colonial cities. The only country in South America to border both the Pacific and the Caribbean, Colombia offers a huge range of ecosystems, from the Amazon rainforest to snowcapped mountains to tropical islands. From gilded Caribbean coasts and cobblestoned colonial charm to clusters of coffee plantations, Colombia encapsulates Latin America in a single country. Don't miss the rejuvenated metropolis, Gabriel García Márquez's magical Cartagena. Even more shrouded in mystery is San Agustín, where more than 500 life-sized ancient sculpted statues dot the surrounding countryside. Colombia's varied terrain is fertile ground for outdoor adventurers to dive, climb, raft, and trek. Some of South America's most iconic trekking is here. Ciudad Perdida is a multiday jungle walk to the ancient ruins of the Tayrona civilization, while numerous ascents inside national parks place fearless hikers on the highest reaches of the Andes. Providencia's world-class reef spells aquatic heaven for scuba divers, and whale-watchers on the Pacific coast can see majestic humpback whales in the wild.

35. Which of the following is NOT an example of Ⓐ?
① Four-decade-long civil war
② A cluster of coffee plantations
③ The Amazon rainforest
④ A jungle walk to ancient ruins

36. Which of the following is the passage mainly about?
① Natural history of Colombia
② Places to visit in Colombia
③ Colombian national security
④ Sporting opportunities in Colombia

37. Which of the following is NOT stated or implied by the passage?
① Colombia used to be an unsafe place to travel.
② Colombia has little in common with its neighbors.
③ You can hike up to the top of the Andes.
④ Colombia is both a Caribbean and Pacific country.

[38-40]

As I edge towards middle age, I've noticed (A)many of my parents' generation think social networking is something that, due to some ineffable generational divide, they are simply incapable of understanding. That attitude comes with a lingering fear that, should they try, they will somehow get it wrong. But here's the first secret of social media; everybody feels this way. So the generational divides we employ to dictate how we use this technology are actually not generational at all. I am surrounded by my peers and younger friends who find Facebook insufferable and use it only when they need to look someone up or answer a message. Here's the second secret of social media; everybody uses it for more or less the same reasons. Older generations often sign up to stay in touch with children and grandchildren. It is exactly why younger people use social media. The truth is most people use them to gently keep tabs on one another, to see how those they care about are doing without needing to ring them up on the phone every night. We're quick to forget that the web wasn't invented by 13-year-olds; it was created by today's seniors. Don't let the talk of age divides put you off. There's nothing to stop old generations from reclaiming the network their own generation created.

38. Which of the following is NOT true of Ⓐ?
① They are afraid of social media.
② They keep in touch with their family through social networking.
③ They created the initial web technology.
④ They like to phone each other at night.

39. Which of the following is the passage mainly about?
① Today's addiction to social networking
② How to use social media effectively
③ Correcting misconceptions about social network use
④ The fear of cross-generational interaction online

40. Which of the following is true of the passage?
① Everybody feels anxious about using social media properly.
② Many of the author's peers love Facebook but have little to use it.
③ Most young people are confident when they start social networking
④ The young generation should spend less time online.

[41-42]

If someone speaks in a monotone in English, other English-speakers can easily understand. But in many languages, pitch is as important as vowels and consonants for distinguishing one word from another. In English, "pay" and "bay" are different (A)_____. But imagine if "pay" said on a high pitch meant "to give money," while "pay" said on a low pitch meant "a broad inlet of the sea where the land curves inward." That's what it feels like to speak what linguists call a tone language. According to linguists, tone languages are spoken all over the world, but they tend to cluster in three places: East and Southeast Asia, sub-Saharan Africa, and among the indigenous communities of Mexico. Why there and not elsewhere? One thing these regions have in common is heat, though it's hard to imagine how that would make people speak more melodically. Yet, environment may not be entirely unrelated to the phenomenon—according to one hypothesis, tone languages are less likely to develop in dry environments because dry air deprives the vocal cords of the suppleness required to produce subtle differences in tone.

41. Which of the following best fits into Ⓐ?
① unless they are spoken in a monotone
② if they are spoken in different tones
③ only if they are used in different contexts
④ because they have different starting sounds

42. According to the passage, in what regions are tone languages likely to develop?
① Wet and hot regions
② Wet and cold regions
③ Dry and hot regions
④ Dry and cold regions

[43-44]

Reading fiction and seeing a film are different experiences because each medium has its own techniques, strengths, and limitations. Perhaps the basic difference between fiction and film is that fiction requires its audience to (A)_____, whereas film presents images and sounds directly. People who enjoyed a novel are rarely satisfied with a film made from it because, in part, they visualize the characters and events as they read, and the film presents different visuals and sounds. Then, too, sometimes readers are disappointed that film adaptations do not include all of the novel's characters or plot. It is misleading to judge a film by how closely it re-creates the story one visualizes while reading. Instead, the film is something related yet new and separate, a creative expression in a different medium. If one takes the view that a derivative creative work should be judged by its fidelity to its source, many of Shakespeare's plays, such as *Macbeth* and *Richard III,* would be judged deficient because they are not reliable history but make for effective theater.

43. Which of the following best fits into Ⓐ?
① analyze the narrative accurately
② passively accept what's on the pages
③ enjoy the visual and aural information
④ visualize and subvocalize from printed words

44. Which of the following is true of the passage?
① Reading fiction and seeing a film have identical limitations.
② Readers are often disappointed with a film based on a novel.
③ In assessing a film, it matters whether it is faithful to its source story.
④ *Macbeth* is historically accurate and is great in its own right, too.

[45-47]

Frequent flying and regularly crossing time zones disrupts your circadian rhythm, or internal clock, and causes jet lag. You're (A)_____ with your environment, making you tired and wired at the same time. Symptoms include headache, irritability, brain fog, and low energy. In the days before your flight, stick to a consistent sleep schedule to set a pattern for your body. While on board, drink at least two glasses of water every hour to combat dehydration by the plane's dry air. Move around the cabin every so often to improve circulation and prevent swelling. Doing seated stretches and flexing your toes will help lessen muscle stiffness. If you land before noon, head outdoors. Exposure to sunlight in the morning moves your circadian rhythm forward. During long flights, try to sleep using eye masks, earplugs, and pillows for maximum comfort. Once you land, stick to high-protein, high-fiber meals, and avoid salty, sugary, or fatty foods. Finally, be sure to eat every four hours to keep your blood sugar and energy levels stable.

45. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?
① Outwit Your Body Clock
② Keep Your Energy Level
③ Be a Successful Traveler
④ Eat Well and Stay in Shape

46. Which of the following best fits into Ⓐ?
① out of sorts ② out of time
③ out of sync ④ out of line

47. Which of the following is NOT true of the passage?
① Your pre-flight sleep schedule has no impact on jet lag.
② High-protein food will be helpful to get over jet lag.
③ Drinking a sufficient amount of water during the flight is good.
④ In-seat exercises help reduce muscle stiffness.

[48-50]

In Toyama Bay, Japan, visitors idling on a pier overlooking the water were greeted by a 12-foot-long red-and-white giant squid. Despite its massive size, this squid was a juvenile. Dead specimens have been measured as long as 43 feet. The giant squid spends its life in the abyssal depths of the open ocean. These gigantic, solitary predators feast upon other deep sea fish or squid and are themselves hunted by sperm whales in what must unfold into epic battles of giants in the blackness of the deep ocean. They have been found dead washed up ashore or tangled in fishermen's nets for centuries, but have only been captured on film alive twice before. In 2004, researchers snapped the first images of a live giant squid, and in 2012, an expedition filmed a live giant squid for the first time ever; it was wrangling with their iridescent lures thousands of feet below the surface of the ocean. But the video of the Toyama Bay visitor is the most detailed and up-close viewing of a live giant squid yet. The animal was filmed with a submersible camera by Akinobu Kimura. This was (A)<u>either a bold or foolish move</u> considering there was no way of knowing how a large predator unaccustomed to human interaction would react to his presence. The juvenile giant squid apparently moseyed around in the bay for a couple of hours before receding back into the deep.

48. Which of the following is implied by Ⓐ?
① Kimura was undecided about his course of action.
② The animal might consume Kimura.
③ The predator may wish to flee.
④ There could be dangerous undercurrents.

49. Which of the following is NOT stated or implied by the passage?
① Sperm whales battle giant squid.
② Squid are attracted to glowing objects.
③ Squid hunt for sperm whales alone.
④ The squid in Toyama Bay was not fully mature.

50. According to the passage, giant squid _____.
① frequently entertain onlookers
② eat seaweed in the deep ocean
③ are usually found dead
④ typically hunt near the surface

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