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※ 답안지에 수험번호와 문제지 유형을 표시하고, 답은 해당 문항별로 답란에 검은색 펜으로 표시하시오.

[1-4] Choose a synonym of the underlined word.

1. Boorish behavior by several guests on the famous talk show —which have included racist and homophobic comments— prompted its producers to release a statement saying that they don't condone the behavior.
① separate ② cancel ③ tolerate ④ reprimand ⑤ equivocate

2. Supermarket tabloids and celebrity gossip shows are not just innocently shallow entertainment, but a fundamental part of a much larger movement that involves apathy, greed and hierarchy.
① violence ② unconcern ③ selfishness ④ sensationalism
⑤ absurdity

3. In 1880 Queen Victoria had been on the throne for forty-three years; Gladstone began the second of his four terms as Prime Minister; Great Britain was at the zenith of its powers.
① peak ② decline ③ foundation ④ nadir ⑤ anticlimax

4. The rainforest is held to be useful to us because it will help to mitigate the worst impacts of global warming.
① alleviate ② accelerate ③ elevate ④ extrapolate
⑤ exacerbate

[5-10] Choose an antonym of the underlined word.

5. Research findings on caregiving continue to corroborate that families caring for Alzheimer's patients experience tremendous burdens and strain.
① controvert ② concede ③ conflate ④ complicate
⑤ counterfeit

6. Those who persevere in science-related careers may find more employment opportunities and job security than their counterparts in other fields.
① take away ② send out ③ put into ④ give up
⑤ bring forward

7. The report is designed to promote the dubious concept that the nation's economy can gain momentum with a more radical integration into the global economy.
① shabby ② thoughtless ③ perplexing ④ convincing ⑤ stringent

8. In order not to deter whistle-blowing, we should encourage a debate on the need to remain discreet about the identity of informers in high-profile corruption cases.
① intelligent ② modest ③ secretive ④ inconsiderate
⑤ suspicious

9. It is quite likely that science fiction tends to engender logical incongruities.
① provoke ② mystify ③ clarify ④ remove ⑤ stimulate

10. Banks that have been repeatedly successful with mergers have a blueprint for consolidation ready to be used the moment a merger is complete.
① provocation ② restriction ③ opposition ④ fragmentation
⑤ instigation

11. Choose the most logical order of the following sentences.

[A] Studies have shown that even good rehabilitation programs fail to reform many released prisoners. [B] The apparent failure of such programs had led many people to stress imprisonment as a punishment rather than as treatment. [C] For this reason, some experts believe that it would be cheaper, more humane, and more productive to keep most offenders in community correctional centers rather than in prisons. [D] The current concern with crime and the problems of prisons have helped focus public attention on the continuing debate about the purposes and effectiveness of prisons. [E] On the other hand, experts also have failed to prove that prisons reduce the crime rate either by incapacitating offenders or by discouraging people from breaking the law.

① [A] - [B] - [C] - [E] - [D]
② [A] - [C] - [E] - [B] - [D]
③ [A] - [E] - [B] - [D] - [C]
④ [D] - [E] - [C] - [A] - [B]
⑤ [D] - [A] - [B] - [E] - [C]

[12-21] Fill in the blanks with the best-fitting expressions.

12. The lecturer's task is not to act in the medieval sense and be a reader of scarce books, but to explain the difficult parts of an _____ subject.
① abstruse ② abstentious ③ abstersive ④ abstinent
⑤ abstemious

13. While car accident fatalities involving young people have _____ in recent years, the overall number of deadly shootings has remained steady. If the trends continue, the Center for American Progress projects that shootings will outpace auto accidents in the year ahead.
① ceased ② climbed up ③ intensified ④ stupefied
⑤ plummeted

14. Methane, together with other greenhouse gases like carbon dioxide, contributes to global warming by acting like a _____ surrounding the whole planet, _____ the sun's heat within the atmosphere and causing global temperatures to rise.
① prism - evaporating
② crank - cooling down
③ bottleneck - obstructing
④ blanket - trapping
⑤ locomotive - vaporizing

15. Joseph Conrad, laureate of futility and ambassador of the unspeakable, fills his fiction with _____ events and irresolvable mysteries. Repeatedly drawing attention to the _____ challenges to clear and precise expression, he devises stories about the impossibility of telling accurate stories.
① inept - incompetent
② unfathomable - unsophisticated
③ dogged - meticulous
④ delightful - unjustifiable
⑤ inscrutable - insurmountable

16. The tragic hero must be essentially admirable. The fall of a scoundrel or villain evokes _____ rather than pity. We feel compassion for someone we admire when that character is in a difficult situation. The nobler and more admirable the person is, the greater our anxiety at his or her _____.
① applause - downfall
② terror - prescience
③ enchantment - foresight
④ dread - prosperity
⑤ praise - conquest

17. The fear is that people are being _____ into Facebook with the promise of a fun, free service, and don't realize that they're _____ it by giving up loads of personal information.
① induced - dealing with
② seduced - punishing
③ lured - paying for
④ attracted - sacrificing
⑤ enchanted - suffering from

18. As early as 1950, David Riesman distinguished between a majority, which passively accepted commercially provided styles and meanings, and a subculture which actively sought a minority style and interpreted it in accordance with _____ values. He wrote that subcultures can be perceived as nonconformist due to their nature of criticism to the dominant societal standard. He argued that subcultures bring together like-minded individuals who feel _____ by societal standards and allow them to develop a sense of identity.
① subaerial - underrepresented
② subterranean - promoted
③ surreptitious - instigated
④ subversive - neglected
⑤ substitutive - promulgated

19. For any news agency to survive and to _____ its name among the mass media, which constitute its major clients, it must _____ to the highest ideals of journalistic accuracy and objectivity.
① drag - reconcile
② lend - refer
③ put - ascribe
④ take - defer
⑤ make - adhere

20. Though the issue of unemployment _____ considerable impact upon British politics, it does not appear that Britain's political parties came up with a _____ solution to the problem.
① attempted - spurious
② strived - tenacious
③ extolled - perfect
④ exerted - meaningful
⑤ endeavored - resentful

21. It is human nature to be _____ about successful and privileged people. We often take a negative view of some elite groups, whilst also sharing positive narratives about particular individuals, who are _____ also members of elites. These contradictory tendencies can be discerned in the evolution of academic thought.
① ambivalent - nevertheless
② evasive - therefore
③ enigmatic - yet
④ infallible - for example
⑤ unequivocal - indeed

[22-25] Choose a faulty expression among the five choices.

22. Your body ①is built to always maintain a stable core temperature of 37 degrees Celsius. When the temperature in your environment drops, thermoreceptors in your skin sound the alarm, ②alerting an area of the brain called the hypothalamus, which ③acting like a thermostat dedicated to ④maintaining that 37 degree equilibrium. One of the first actions the hypothalamus takes: It tightens the blood vessels in your arms, hands, feet, and legs. If you decrease blood flow to the skin, you decrease heat ⑤loss from the skin.

23. It was a twilit night in Juneau, Alaska, and Nick and Sherrie were walking with Dakotah, their grey Husky. ①All of a sudden, a young black wolf appeared on the ice and began ②running in their direction. ③Awe-struck, the couple watched as Dakotah broke ④loosely and charged the predator, which was twice the size of the dog. The animals stopped yards apart and gazed at each other, "as if each ⑤were glimpsing an almost-forgotten face and trying to remember," recalls Nick in his new essay.

24. Noblesse oblige, as defined in *Webster's New Collegiate Dictionary* (1974), is "the obligation of honorable, generous and responsible behavior associated with high rank or birth." People in the Highlands ①hold this view of their social superiors, and believe that their landlords have a duty toward them as loyal tenants. A ②beneficiary on the part of the landlord is ideally expected. It is a moral obligation of landowners ③as a category, whether or not they, as individuals, actually ④comply. Thus one of the landowners' roles in the community is to act ⑤paternally, as overseers and guardians of the people living on the land, not as employers or managers in a business model.

25. Team work is created by ①a group of individuals working together ②towards some common purpose and, ③in so doing, achieving more than they could alone. The justification for the existence of a working team in any school would seem, therefore, to be self-evident. Few enjoy working in a situation ④which they are isolated, alienated, criticized, over-controlled or ⑤where they feel frustrated and dissatisfied with their own performance as a teacher or colleague.

[26-27] Answer the questions after reading the passage below.

Originality is what distinguishes art from craft. We may say, therefore, that it is the [A]____ of artistic greatness or importance. Unfortunately, it is also very hard to define; the usual synonyms—uniqueness, novelty, freshness—do not help us very much, and the dictionaries tell us only that an original work must not be a copy, reproduction, imitation, or translation. What they fail to point out is that originality is always relative: There is no such thing as a completely original work of art. Thus, if we want to rate works of art on an "originality scale" our problem does not lie in deciding whether or not a given work is original but in [B]____.

26. Which expression best fits [A]?
① yardstick
② creativity
③ pitfall
④ tradition
⑤ craftsmanship

27. Which expression best completes [B]?
① achieving something original
② distinguishing art from non-art
③ establishing just exactly how original it is
④ assuming that there are timeless values in art
⑤ representing the lowest common denominator for popular taste

[28-30] Answer the questions after reading the passage below.

My interest in Doris Lessing derives from her novel "The Fifth Child." The story concerns a young idealistic couple, Harriet and David Lovatt, united in their desire to raise a large family and gain happiness. They quickly have four children and build what appears to be an idyllic life. Then, against the advice of relatives, Harriet becomes pregnant again. Almost at once, she feels poisoned by the being growing inside her; and from the moment he is born, Ben looks and behaves like a monster: violent and remorseless. He eventually destroys her family. "The Fifth Child" is a work of horror that subverts our most sacred cultural assumption: [A]_____.

It is also a story I knew in my bones. My brothers and I were well-behaved suburban boys who savaged one another in private. After we were grown, my mother, a psychoanalyst, wrote a book called "The Monster Within." It's about maternal ambivalence and, specifically, women's fears of giving birth to monsters, which reflects in part her struggle with her combative sons. My mother saw Lessing's novel as a psychological parable about [B]genetic greed. Their fifth child embodies the danger of this unstoppable appetite. As the father of two young children, I found this interpretation insightful but deeply unsettling—particularly after my wife announced last year that she was pregnant with another child. I couldn't help feeling a spasm of dread. Had we taken on too much? Would we now be punished? I'm relieved to report that our third child is perfectly sweet, at least so far. But the power of "The Fifth Child" remains undiminished. Every time I read it, I feel the same tangle of fear, despair, frustration and morbid exhilaration.

28. Which expression best fits [A]?
① the ignorance of children
② the fear of sibling rivalry
③ the innocence of children
④ the rite of adolescent rebelliousness
⑤ regrets of childhood

29. Which statement can be best inferred from the passage above?

① The idea of big happy family continues to deliver hopes and joys to our life.
② The essayist had a difficult childhood experience that strengthened his relationship with mother.
③ Lessing's novel is based on her real-life event that has an uncanny resemblance to the essayist's own experience as a father of three children.
④ Frequent pregnancies increase the chance of postpartum depression for many women.
⑤ Lessing's novel can be read as a warning to those who want to pursue the dream of having a big happy family.

30. According to the author of the passage, which part of Lessing's novel best illustrates the meaning of the underlined term [B]genetic greed?

① Harriet and David Lovatt continue to have children for their family happiness.
② The Lovatt couple's pursuit to happiness is finally rewarded by their fifth child.
③ Harriet and David Lovatt are later killed by their fifth child.
④ Harriet and David Lovatt are taken aback by the continuing expansion of their family.
⑤ Harriet feels poisoned by her fifth child growing inside her.

[31-32] Answer the questions after reading the passage below.

We should examine the latest evidence about urban crime. Although most often assumed to be the case, an important question is whether crime levels are higher in urban versus rural areas in our nation. According to crime statistics, [A]____, as crime rates are higher in urban than in rural areas. Violent and property crime rates in our largest cities are three to four times as high as the rates in rural communities. These statistics hold for nearly all types of crime. For example, according to 2010 statistics from the Uniform Crime Reports, in metropolitan areas, homicide claims 11 victims per 100,000 inhabitants and more than 25 per 100,000 in some of the largest cities. In small towns and in rural regions, homicide claims only 5 victims per 100,000. This pattern also occurs for robbery and assault; they are much more common in large urban areas than elsewhere. Like violent crime, property crime is lowest in rural areas. These statistics present our nation with [B]____.

31. Which expression best fits [A]?

① community size varies
② community size makes a difference
③ large cities have more advanced police forces
④ large cities display more tolerance toward violent crimes
⑤ the nation's crime rates are on the steady rise

32. Which expression is least likely to fit [B]?

① the challenge of lowering crime rates in large cities
② an immediate task of developing more effective urban crime fight units
③ a revealing glimpse into the lawlessness lurking in the image of urban progress
④ the challenge of explaining why crime levels are higher in urban than rural areas
⑤ the truth of expanding criminal patterns across the nation

[33-34] Answer the questions after reading the passage below.

Research has indicated that dyslexia has biological origins, and most investigators now suspect that dyslexic children read poorly as a result of a highly specific language problem, sometimes called "phonological unawareness." Dyslexic children cannot easily learn to read because they have trouble associating printed letters with the sounds of speech. A similar problem occurs in [A]congenitally deaf people who have mastered the linguistic complexities and subtleties of sign language but have trouble learning to read.

Evidence also exists suggesting that the root cause for much dyslexia is a problem with processing very rapidly changing sensory stimuli. For example, studies have shown that dyslexic children have trouble making accurate distinctions between similar auditory signals. They often cannot hear the difference between speech sounds such as "pah," "dah," and "bah." Recently, differences have been noted between the visual pathways of dyslexics and those of nondyslexics that suggest a comparable problem with fast-changing visual stimuli. Researchers have also found several other neuroanatomical abnormalities in the temporal lobe and in other areas of the brain. All of these studies are extremely valuable in helping researchers understand the mechanisms underlying reading problems so that dyslexic children can be accurately identified and more efficiently helped.

33. Which of the following statements best explains the underlined phrase [A]congenitally deaf people?

① people who are partially deaf
② people who are chronically deaf
③ people who are supposedly deaf
④ people who are deaf and dyslexic
⑤ people who are deaf since birth

34. Which statement can be best inferred from the passage above?

① Nondyslexics contribute nothing to dyslexia research.
② "Pah" and "dah" are easily distinguished by deaf children.
③ It is possible to define dyslexia by reference to intellectual capacities.
④ Research about deafness may be helpful in the study of dyslexia.
⑤ Deaf people do not have problems associating printed letters and sounds.

[35-37] Answer the questions after reading the passage below.

With a flick of her wrist, the drum beat begins. The woman playing the instrument is Grammy Award-winning musician Imogen Heap. And the drum she's beating doesn't exist. Pioneering the fusion of wearable tech and music, Heap is in a completely different octave thanks to what she calls her Mi-Mu Gloves—gloves that put the power to create an entire musical composition through hand movements. "In the past the only way that I could interact with the computer was by using a mouse and a keyboard and the whole thing looks very [A]____," explains Heep. While visiting MIT's Media Lab in 2009, she met an engineer developing his own musical gloves using gestural data. Heap's mind exploded with ideas and she soon set about putting together a team of musicians and technologists to bring her ideas to life. "I can now quickly manipulate sound just by intuitive gestures. Without any device physically limiting my movements, my gestures appear almost as an improvisational performance," explains the musical trendsetter. Known for her distinctive fusion of soft acoustic sounds and electronica, the artist hopes the gloves will help bring her music to fans in a more [B]____ way: "The gloves help me express those sounds which are hidden inside the computer, and [C]____ them."

35. What is the most appropriate title of the passage above?
① Translating Music into Computer Language
② Turning Hand Gestures into Music
③ The Making of Mi-Mu Gloves
④ Bringing Musical Ideas to Life
⑤ Defining Boundaries Between Music and Gestures

36. Which expression is least likely to fit [A]?
① two-dimensional
② programmed
③ cutting-edge
④ visually unimaginative
⑤ physically constrained

37. Which pair best fits [B] and [C]?
① expressive - alienate
② spectral - personify
③ creative - abstract
④ stunning - curtail
⑤ tangible - physicalize

[38-40] Answer the questions after reading the passage below.

The societies in which shamanism has flourished have been small, relatively self-sufficient social systems which see themselves as coping directly with their natural worlds. Like all human beings, the members of such groups lived in a world of uncertainty. The presence of a person who could maintain contact with the cosmic forces of the universe directly, who could make sense of both the measured order of ordinary times and the catastrophes of drought, earthquake, or flood, was of [A]____ value.

More complex social systems tend to have "institutionalized" specialists who transmit information without explicit recourse to the supernatural. Such societies have priests and prophets, not shamans, at the overt level. But the line between shaman and prophet is [B]____. The prophet usually does not enjoy the legitimacy within his society that is granted the shaman. His is a voice crying in the wilderness, not that of the legitimate curer and philosopher. Despite the differences, the prophet can be seen as a kind of shaman, and thus the study of shamanism illuminates some of the obscurities in religious traditions.

38. What is the most appropriate title of the passage above?
① The Nature and Basis of Shamanism
② The Recent Popularity of Shamanism
③ Religious Leaders in Traditional Society
④ The Rise of Shamanism in Different Social Systems
⑤ The Roles of Shamans and Prophets in Different Social Systems

39. Which pair best fits [A] and [B]?
① estimable - blurred
② insurmountable - fuzzy
③ inculpable - finely drawn
④ particular - stratified
⑤ incalculable - tenuous

40. According to the passage, which of the following best describes the difference between shamans and prophets?
① Shamans are less likely to be challenged by members of their society.
② Shamans are regarded as demigods while prophets are considered mortal.
③ Shamans are more powerful because they have a mandate from their deity.
④ Shamans maintain greater authority because they live in a religious society.
⑤ Shamans possess a higher social status, due to their ability to call upon the supernatural.

[41-50] Select the most appropriate expression from the box below. Each expression should be used only once.

①ambidextrous	②assiduous	③blatant	④bona fide
⑤contingency	⑥impetus	⑦outset	⑧paraphernalia
⑨pertinent	⑩precarious	⑪prescience	⑫rampant
⑬reciprocal	⑭reflexive	⑮seminal	⑯superfluous
⑰tertiary	⑱transient	⑲upshot	⑳verbosity

41. In Latin America, the United States must begin to redress the widespread skepticism toward U.S. leadership—but not by making implausible promises to eradicate poverty and inequality or to stop drug trafficking and _____ crime.

42. Subservience becomes a habit, and to step outside it is indeed a going out into the unknown, a going into a wilderness, where there are no clear paths forward, where life is _____, and survival itself uncertain.

43. At the _____ of its economic reform process, in the late 1970s, China was eager to join the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank.

44. The _____ of the discussion is that the notion of service development is somewhat ambiguous and that, as a consequence, different forms of working practice are implied by it.

45. The dancers or players in a theme ballet will need to convey the general atmosphere and any other element _____ to the situation in which they find themselves, as well as the mood and content of the music chosen.

46. The most _____ stereotyping occurs because of supposed differences in the sexes: "Men are more intelligent," "Women are more emotional," "Men are physically stronger," "Women are more creative," etc.

47. Unlike democratic theory, which views truth as emerging from the clash of ideas, Confucianism maintains that truth is objective and can only be discerned by _____ study and education of which only a rare few are thought to be capable.

48. To produce one of the most stunning visual effects in his recent career, the artist uses a wide assortment of vintage electronics and miscellaneous _____ that might otherwise be considered junk.

49. Support between siblings contrasts with support between parents and children in two important ways. First, it much more obviously is two-way support, built upon _____ exchange between people who are in equivalent positions in genealogical terms.

50. The initial _____ for the development of the railway came from British planters who wanted a cheaper and quicker way to transport goods to and from their plantations.

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