2014학년도 한국외대 편입학 영어 문제지(C형)

<50문항 60분>

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[문항별 배점: 01-13 1점/ 14-17 1.5점/ 18-30 2점/ 31-40 2.5점/ 41-50 3점]

[01-04] Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

01. Offering a(n) _____ collection of unique items, from doormats to frames to monogrammed bathrobes and towels, PersonalMall.com has just what you are looking for.

① monotonous ② ordinary
③ extensive ④ temporary

02. William was understandably dismayed that he had lost the position, but he was _____ by the conviction that he had done nothing wrong to deserve the dismissal.

① dispirited ② elated
③ saddened ④ consoled

03. The intellectual flexibility distinctive in a multicultural nation has been restrained in classrooms where the cultural _____ of our country has not been reflected.

① uniformity ② diversity
③ invariability ④ literacy

04. It is a(n) _____ concept because it is inappropriate and false.

① spurious ② equitable
③ elemental ④ feasible

[05-09] Choose the one that best replaces the underlined word.

05. The introverted student became outspoken after a life-changing experience.

① talkative ② candid
③ shy ④ vocal

06. Even though the public allegation proved untrue, the mayor lost the public's confidence.

① charge ② display
③ reputation ④ compliment

07. The candidate's speech was converse to her usual pattern, and this became the turning point in her political career.

① convergent ② parallel
③ opposite ④ optimized

08. Another pertinent question might be to wonder whether the Internet blackout will have any effect.

① crucial ② relevant
③ underlying ④ symbolic

09. Doctors inject thin needles filled with a chemical solution into unsightly veins, causing them to shrink and become normalized again.

① faint ② clogged
③ invisible ④ repulsive

[10-13] Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the CONTEXTUAL meaning of the underlined word.

10. His biography of Samuel Johnson gains the status of classic through its relentless devotion to social and intellectual descriptions.

① constant ② inflexible
③ implacable ④ brutal

11. A misstep in the resolution of the dispute over tuberculosis control could have serious and unintended side effects in the entire state.

① courage ② intention
③ perseverance ④ settlement

12. The stadium can only hold 10,000 people but a monstrous crowd came for the concert.

① villainous ② colossal
③ grotesque ④ hideous

13. The earthquake has already claimed more than one hundred lives.

① killed ② alleged
③ maintained ④ demanded

[14-15] Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the given sentence.

14. Not only would the new project require much time and effort, but the result of it could also be less rewarding than that of the old one.

① If we spend a lot of time and make effort for the new project, it will produce a better result and give more rewards than the old project did.
② The only things we need to do for making the new project successful are to take more time and effort than we did for the old project.
③ The result of the new project will be more desirable than that of the old one if we take much time and effort.
④ It takes much time and effort to perform the new project but its result might perhaps be less beneficial than the old one's.

15. Sometimes what is best for society is not always good for an individual living in that society.

① There is conflict, from time to time, between the benefits of a society and those for an individual.
② From time to time, what is best for individuals is the best for the society they live in.
③ There are some cases where people must sacrifice themselves for their society.
④ At times, individuals tend to seek their own benefits rather than their society's.

[16-17] Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

16. I'd have gone there with you _____ Philip was going to be there.
① if I know
② had I known
③ should I know
④ if I should know

17. The information contained herein will prove _____ contained in the first edition.
① more even useful than that
② even more useful that than
③ more even than useful that
④ even more useful than that

[18-19] Choose the one that makes the sentence grammatically INCORRECT.

18. In plain ①yet poetic and forceful language, James Lee ② highlights the essential difference between the white man, ③ whom land is a commodity, ④and the Native Americans, who cannot own land.

19. Language inescapably saturates ①our lives; it is what enables us to ②reach the heights of human achievement, ③ serving as a tool with which we ④thinking and expressing ourselves.

[20-21] Choose the one that is grammatically INCORRECT.

20. ① He was committed to making the best products in the world.
② They were persuaded to leaving their checks and cash behind.
③ Much of his effort was devoted to finding the right political language.
④ Children are subject to receiving most of their instructions based on books.

21. ① He said he would let the matter rest.
② The lady told the little boy not be so noisy.
③ You should get your friends to help you.
④ I seem to hear someone knocking on the door.

[22-50] Read the following passages and answer the questions.

22-23

One function of eye contact is to pass the speaking turn from one person to another. You use eye contact, for example, to tell the listener that you are finished with your thought and that you would now like to assume the role of listener and hear what the other person has to say. Or, by maintaining a steady eye contact while you plan your next sentence, you tell the other person that although you are now silent, you don't want to give up your speaking turn. You also see eye contact in the college classroom when the instructor asks a question and then locks eyes with a student; without saying anything, the instructor clearly communicates _____.

22. Which of the following is mainly addressed as the function of eye contact?
① Seeking feedback
② Expressing affection
③ Signaling relationships
④ Regulating conversations

23. Which of the following best fits into the blank?
① the faith in his creative teaching methods
② the desire for that student to say something
③ the student's need to learn something different
④ the expectation that the student will be independent

24-25

Scientists have found skeleton remains of one of the most famous of all extinct animals, the dodo. The dodo lived in a Mauritius island in the Indian Ocean. It was a big bird that could not fly. It died out more than 300 years ago. Scientists say that the fat, clumsy dodo was hunted to extinction by people. They also think that the bird did not do much to help itself survive. The dodo was known to be slow and not afraid of people who hunted it. Even the bird's name, dodo, comes from the Portuguese word for "fool."

The dodo perished because of human's irresponsibility. There were no predators on the island, so the dodo and many other birds did not know what danger is. Their nests were not on the trees but on the ground. People brought dogs, cats, rats, pigs, and monkeys onto the island. They have suppressed the inhabitants of this little world, and people were the most dangerous predator. They had not thought about salvation of the rare animals.

24. Which of the following is the passage mainly about?
① The origin of the name dodo
② Reasons for the extinction of the dodo
③ Human's interest in endangered animals
④ New scientific discoveries of an unknown animal

25. Which of the following is true of the passage?
① The dodo did not fear the humans on the island.
② People in Mauritius tried to protect the dodo.
③ Dodos built their nests for protection from predators.
④ The dodo outnumbered the animals people brought in.

[26-27] Megan Barker, country singer and songwriter, is proud to announce the launch of her Kickstarter campaign to raise 4,000 dollars to fund her five song debut Extended Play (EP) album. With recording set for February 2014 in Nashville, the EP will feature Megan's original songs engineered by some of the biggest names in the industry. The funds raised will support the creation of the CD, including payments for the musicians, mastering and mixing, engineering, photography shoot for the CD artwork, and studio rental. Any additional funds will help with distribution and marketing costs, including the production of a music video featuring one of the songs from the new EP album.

The benefits for supporting the campaign include free digital downloads of previous songs, autographed hard copies of the EP album, exclusive Megan Barker promotional T-shirts, guitar lessons and private concerts on Skype, tickets for a live show performed anywhere in the continental U.S., and a trip to Las Vegas with tours of the city by Megan herself.

26. According to the passage, which of the follwing is NOT true?
① Megan Barker needs 4,000 dollars to produce her music video.
② Megan Barker will work with famous engineers during the recording process.
③ Donations made to her will be put toward paying producers and musicians.
④ Additional funds will be used for marketing and distribution of the EP album.

27. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a reward for donation?
① A free download of the EP album songs
② An autographed hard copy of the EP album
③ A ticket for Megan Barker's live show
④ A journey to Las vegas with Megan Barker

28-30

The use of credit continued throughout history, as merchants utilized a variety of methods to keep track of their customers' debts. For example, during the eighteenth century in Great Britain, tallymen would sell clothes to customers in exchange for small, weekly payments. In order to keep track of the shoppers' debts, the tallymen kept long wooden sticks with notches on one side representing the payments made and notches on the other side representing the amount of money still owed. Other types of credit measures, such as metal plates and coins, were also used to keep track of debt in ancient and early modern times.

The first credit cards originated in the United States during the 1920s. Enjoying the booming economy of the era and hoping to attract more customers, individual companies began to issue cards to their customers that would allow them to make purchases at the store or company and pay the money back at a later date. While these cards could be used only at the store that issued them, some companies began to accept each other's credit cards during the late 1930s. This was the first use of third-party payment, where the company that issued the card would pay the merchant that accepted the card. The customer would then pay back the card-issuing company. Third-party payment would later become the primary operating method of bank credit cards.

28. Which of the following is the best title of the passage?
① Types of Institutions Issuing Credit Cards
② History of Credit Transactions
③ Different Shapes of Credit Cards
④ Alternatives for Credit Transactions

29. According to the passage, which of the following is NOT mentioned as credit measures in the early period of credit use?
① metal plates ② wooden sticks
③ coins ④ gold

30. Which of the following is stated or implied in the passage?
① Tallymen were an important part of early credit history.
② The British bankers first invented the credit card.
③ Banks issued credit cards earlier than individual companies.
④ Third-party payment was available from the early history of credit.

[31-32] A problem we have in Antarctica is the lack of darkness because it can play havoc with your body rhythms. Without the usual cues of darkness and light, it is all too easy to stay up and seemingly alert for 24 hours without remembering that you need sleep.

You can choose your own time zone in Antarctica, though the convention is to stick with the time of the port from which you left for the continent. This can lead to some strange situations. One of the scientists told me of an expedition he went on to the South Pole last year, to commemorate the centenary of Robert Falcon Scott's arrival. He and his team were on Chilean time, whereas a team of Americans camping less than a kilometer away were on New Zealand time, 16 hours ahead. He arrived at the pole in the late afternoon and decided to celebrate with a gin and tonic. When he offered drinks to the Americans there, however, they were startled; they were just about to cook their breakfast.

31. Which of the following is the best title of the passage?

① How to Set Time Zone in Antarctica
② Eternal Sunshine and Confused Minds In Antarctica
③ How to Overcome Insomnia In Freezing Antarctica
④ Merits of Everlasting Antarctic Sunlight

32. The Americans were surprised when they were offered drinks because _____.

① they thought it improper to drink at research camp
② they had just finished their breakfast then
③ it was breakfast time in their time zone
④ they thought it unusual to drink at sunset

33-35

The current average sodium intake in the United States is about 3,400 milligrams a day, equivalent to about one and a half teaspoons of salt. Dietary guidelines recommend that the average be reduced to 2,300 for the general population and 1,500 for subgroups deemed at greater risk, including adults older than 50, African-Americans, and people with high blood pressure, diabetes, or chronic kidney disease. Those broad guidelines, which do not necessarily apply to individual patients, were based on research that showed that lowering sodium intake reduces high blood pressure, a widely accepted cause for risk of cardiovascular disease and stroke. But, in recent years, a series of studies have focused on actual health outcomes, not blood pressure levels, with perplexing results.

The Institute of Medicine, at the request of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, appointed a committee of experts to review the controversial issue. It found that the outcome of the data, admittedly sparse and limited, does not support lowering sodium intake to 1,500 milligrams a day for the subgroups at risk and that some of these groups might suffer adverse health effects at that level; it found insufficient evidence that dipping below 2,300 would decrease the risk of disease. _____, the American Heart Association stood by the very low level.

The panel did not conclude that the average intake of 3,400 milligrams a day is necessarily a risk. Instead, it called for more vigorous research to clarify the issue that is sure to be confusing for the public.

33. Which of the fo|lowing is the passage mainly about?

① urgent need for a low sodium diet
② High salt intake linked to high blood pressure
③ Ongoing controversy of limits on sodium in diet
④ Healthy options for reducing daily sodium intake

34. Which of the following best fits into the blank?

① Even so
② For instance
③ To be specific
④ For this reason

35. According to the current dietary guidelines, which of the following is the recommended amount of daily salt intake for African-Americans aged 40?

① 2,300~3,400 milligrams
② 1,500~2,300 milligrams
③ 1,500~3,400 milligrams
④ 1,500 milligrams or less

36-38

Physical and genetic evidence suggests that dolphins found in waters off northern Australia are distinct within the humpback family. This group generally grows up to 2.4 meters in length and inhabits coastal waters from the Atlantic to the Pacific. The evidence for the distinct species in northern Australia is outlined in the academic journal, *Molecular Ecology*. "Based on the findings of our combined morphological and genetic analyses, we can suggest that the humpback family includes at least four member species," said Dr. Martin Mendez. He added: "This discovery helps our understanding of the evolutionary history of this group and informs conservation policies to help safeguard each of the species."

The authors analyzed physical data gathered mostly from beached dolphins and museum specimens. Specifically, the team examined features from 180 skulls covering most of the distribution area of the group in order to _____. The researchers also collected 235 tissue samples from humpback dolphins, from the eastern Atlantic to the western Pacific Oceans, and analyzed both mitochondria and nuclear DNA to study variation. Dr. Nicholas Higgs, a marine biologist, said that "It is an interesting and significant finding and has important

conservation implications, namely that the Australian population is a distinct species and should be given conservation status on its own." He added: "We knew that there were humpback dolphins living off northern Australia, but didn't realize that they were a separate species from those living in the rest of South-East Asia."

36. Which of the following is the primary purpose of this passage?
① To attract tourists to northern Australia
② To advertise a new aquarium
③ To describe a new finding
④ To ask for a donation

37. Which of the following is NOT true of the humpback family?
① A new species was discovered near northern Australia.
② They typically grow up to 2.4 meters in length.
③ Their habitats exclude the Pacific areas.
④ There are at least four species in the family.

38. Which of the following best fits into the blank?
① compare biological features across the region
② display intellectual features of whales
③ keep track of environmental features of the area
④ show features of extinct Australian animals

39-40

The growth of the Internet, social networking, and mobile technology transformed how people communicate and exchange information, but congress has lagged in updating federal privacy laws to safeguard digital communications from inappropriate prying. Late last month, the Senate Judiciary Committee made some serious progress in the right direction. By a voice vote, and with only one Senator asking to go on record in opposition, the committee approved a measure that would significantly enhance the privacy protection given to e-mails. The bill, an amendment to the outdated 1986 law that now governs e-mail access, would require law enforcement agents to get a search warrant from a judge in order to obtain e-mail content from a network service provider that holds private electronic messages, photos, and other personal records. This means having to show the court that there is probable cause to believe that the sought-after records may reveal evidence of wrongdoing.

39. Which of the following is the best title of the passage?
① Unanswered Questions on Privacy Concerns
② A Biased View of Online Privacy Policy
③ Effective Ways to Handle Privacy Issues
④ A Step Toward E-Mail Privacy Protection

40. Which of the following is stated in the passage?
① In 1986, federal privacy laws were abolished to encourage e-mail communications.
② Stricter federal laws have been enforced to promote the digital industry.
③ A search warrant was required to get access to e-mail contents in the past.
④ A Senate committee voted in favor of an amendment to the 1986 law.

41-42

If we have a runny nose, a cough, or a stomach upset, we often say we have caught a bug or a virus, by which we mean some kind of germ. The notion of "catching" something is so natural to us that it is hard to realize how amazing it was when someone caught up with a theory that diseases can be caused by germs. Centuries ago, doctors had explained that the illnesses people suffered from were due to internal changes in the body fluids. Doctors knew that they could blame a bad constitution (we might say "bad genes"), too much indulgence in food or drink, or bad habits such as staying up all night. No one had thought that a living organism from the outside could cause a disease. It was a new idea, and it led to a major rethink about what a disease actually means.

41. Which of the following is the best title of the passage?
① A Turning Point in Understanding Viruses
② Changes in Concept of Disease Causing Agents
③ Doctors' Treatments of Common Diseases
④ A Giant Step to Conquer Tiny Germs

42. Which of the following is NOT considered as the seed of disease by doctors centuries ago?
① changes in body fluids
② excess in food or drink
③ bad habits in daily life
④ a tiny living organism

43-44

Although English is the official language in the Philippines, Spanish is still perceived as an elite language for its historical and cultural importance, much more than English. In fact, Mestizo families and young students continue to use Spanish, especially in the provinces of Cebu, Zamboanga, and Bacolod. This is a consequence of the Spanish roots left in the Filipino language throughout the colonial period, from 1565, when the Spanish language was first introduced, up to the beginning of the twentieth century, when the American hegemony started. In 1990 there were about 2,700 Spanish speakers in the country. This number does not include the 1,200,000

natives who speak Chavacano, one of the 170 languages of the Philippines and the most similar one to Spanish. Currently in the Philippines there are many borrowings from Spanish. Because of the cultural basis and for historical reasons, the country supports the use of Spanish in legal documents and in court. However, Spanish has not been the official language since 1973, and from the 1980s it has no longer been a compulsory subject in schools.

43. Which of the following is the best title of the passage?
① Dominance of Spanish in the Philippines
② Spanish Threatening Filipino National Identity
③ Status of Spanish in the Philippines
④ Spanish Revitalization Among Filipino People

44. Which of the following is true of the passage?
① Spanish is spoken in certain Mestizo families in the Philippines.
② Spanish loanwords are rare in the Philippines.
③ Spanish was prohibited during the American hegemony.
④ Spanish is excluded from the courtrooms of the Philippines.

45-47

Researchers have discovered a natural ingredient that relieves chronic pain, including backaches, in an ancient Chinese plant. The compound, called DHCB, comes from the roots of the flowering Corydalis herb, which the Chinese have used for centuries to treat pain.

The Corydalis plant is grown primarily in China. For thousands of years, people in the country have harvested the plant's roots or tubers, ground them up, and boiled them in vinegar. The concoction, often processed into a tea, was given to treat pain. Although effective in easing all types of pain, including temporary and inflammatory joint pain, Ⓐit may have its greatest benefit in treating long-term nagging pain, for which experts say there is no good medicine.

A researcher with the University of California Davis, Olivier Civelli explains that the so-called opioid drugs like morphine are often given to treat chronic pain when they should only be prescribed for a short period of time because of their addictive properties. But DHCB, says Civelli, appears to be both effective and non-addictive in the treatment of persistent pain. Addictive drugs act through a morphine pathway in the brain. But Civelli says it appears that DHCB works through another brain transport chemical called a dopamine D2 receptor, which studies suggest plays a role in pain sensation.

45. According to the passage, which of the following is LEAST related to Ⓐ?
① Corydalis plant ② Concoction
③ Morphine ④ Dopamine D2 receptor

46. Which of the following is NOT true of DHCB?
① It is made of herbal roots in vinegar.
② It was consumed as a tea in China.
③ It began to be used recently as a pain reliever in China.
④ It can be given to treat both temporary and long-lasting pain.

47. According to the passage, DHCB is different from opioid drugs in that _____.
① it is effective for the treatment of chronic pain but addictive
② it is carried into the brain through a different pathway
③ it needs to be administered at hospitals
④ it must be prescribed for a short period of time

[48-50] The northern lights could be visible tonight in what the British Geological Survey has described as the best chance to see the elusive natural wonder in years. A strong geomagnetic storm is heading in the direction of the Earth and is expected to hit the Earth's atmosphere on Thursday. This means that by nightfall those able to find clear, dark skies in the U.K. have a chance of witnessing the multi-coloured light show, which occurs when charged particles of the storm collide with our atmosphere.

"It's been a long time since we've had the right 'solar weather' for Ⓐthis to occur," says Alan Thomson, head of geomagnetism at the British Geological Survey. "The Sun goes through 11-year cycles of activity and we're at the peak of that, so now really is the best time in years to see the northern lights."

The solar flare that could cause this peak in activity exploded from the Sun's surface at approximately 6:30 p.m. on Tuesday, prompting the Space Weather Prediction Center to announce they are expecting strong geomagnetic storm conditions to occur on Earth over the next two days.

Of course, weather conditions play a huge role in the visibility of the aurora. According to the Met Office, the best chances of seeing the aurora are to the north of a line from Tyneside across to the north coast of northern Ireland, but it may be visible further south.

48. Which of the following is NOT identical with what the underlined Ⓐthis refers to?
① The Sun's activity
② The elusive natural wonder
③ The multi-coloured light show
④ The aurora

49. Which of the following is the main cause for a geomagnetic storm?

① Disappearance of charged particles in space
② Explosion of solar flare
③ Intensive geological activity
④ Collision of storms with the Sun

50. Which of the following is NOT true of the northen lights?

① They occur when a geomagnetic storm hits above the Earth.
② They tend to occur when the solar activity reaches its peak.
③ They are visible throughout the U.K. regardless of weather conditions.
④ They can best be seen in the areas to the north of Tyneside.

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