2014학년도 이화여대 편입학 영어 문제지

〈50문항 100분〉

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[01-04] Choose a synonym of the underlined word.

01 Members of the academy and activist organizations mainly debate the complexity of the contemporary profusion of feminist perspectives.
① controversy ② abundance ③ clarity
④ decline ⑤ scarcity

02 During the campaign, the candidate promised to fight crime. But when reporters asked for details, his plan was nebulous - he could not say whether he would hire more police or support longer jail sentences.
① conservative ② neutral ③ hazy
④ concrete ⑤ reluctant

03 If separated from their smart phones, they often felt anxiety and depression, which hampered their sleeping patterns, concentration, and overall health.
① imparted ② impeached ③ impeded
④ impended ⑤ impinged

04 Over the past few years, the Indian government has established a contemptible pattern of defending consular officials accused of labor exploitation and human trafficking in the United States.
① contentious ② contributory ③ defensive
④ despicable ⑤ encompassing

[05- 10] Choose an antonym of the underlined word.

05 Virtue is measured by one's approximation to proper class appearances. Even a simple adventure story like *Treasure Island* manifests this implicit class perspective.
① noble ② overt ③ absurd
④ tacit ⑤ inherent

06 In his recent study of the ethereal aspects of sound, David Toop defines sound as formlessness, a medium that haunts places and people.
① sublime ② divine ③ incorporeal
④ tangible ⑤ spectral

07 The point of the chapter is that the unconscious mind often opposes what the conscious mind wants to do or say, and frequently trips it up with all kinds of evasions, deceits, gags, and kicks in the pants.
① confrontations ② tricks ③ facts
④ quibbles ⑤ blames

08 The ability to voluntarily delay immediate gratification, to tolerate self-imposed delays of reward, is at the core of most concepts of willpower, ego strength, and ego resilience.
① acceptance ② pleasantness ③ gratitude
④ indulgence ⑤ dissatisfaction

09 The alternative mechanism of normative morphogenesis is the accumulation of innovations.
① atypical ② conformist ③ customary
④ preceptive ⑤ abortive

10 An ingredient of resilience is an optimistic orientation and a focus on the positive on oneself and in human nature.
① convalescence ② recovery ③ recuperation
④ retrieval ⑤ stagnation

11 Choose the most logical order of the following sentences.

[A] Individuals do not always do what they are supposed or expected to do, and they frequently act in ways that disrupt the social order.
[B] Most people comply with authority, and most societies do not rely on force to maintain order.
[C] For a society to function adequately, there must be some conformity among its members.
[D] In no human society does life move along in peace and harmony at all times.
[E] An important basis for conformity in most societies is the internalization, or learning, of norms and values.

① A - B - D - C - E
② A - D - B - E - C
③ C - D - B - A - E
④ D - A - C - E - B
⑤ D - B - E - A - C

[12-21] Fill in the blanks with the best-fitting words.

12 With improved access to education and health, people see new opportunities for making a living and no longer consider children a needed insurance against _____ in old age.
① destitution ② detention ③ detestation
④ solidarity ⑤ solvency

13 The symbolic nature of the arts in communication is related to what is undoubtedly their most important function — that of _____. Through the arts, the beliefs, values, ethics, knowledge, emotions, and ideology and world view of a culture are expressed and communicated. The art forms of a society do not merely reflect culture and society. Participation in cultural performances fosters the unity and harmony of a society in a way that is intensely felt by its members.

① disjunction ② variation ③ interpretation
④ segregation ⑤ integration

14 Franklin D. Roosevelt, who _____ New Deal programs in the 1930s and helped to lift the country out of the Great Depression, is considered one of the greatest political leaders in the U.S. history. This biography, however, isn't merely a(n) _____ to him, it examines his weakness as well as the qualities that made him a great president.

① sponsored - elegy
② hindered - epic
③ funded - fable
④ invented - chronicle
⑤ implemented - eulogy

15 Slang is a type of language that consists of words and phrases that are regarded as very _____ and are more common in speech than writing. Much slang is _____, but some words — such as phony — become part of standard English.

① informal - ephemeral
② unofficial - equivocal
③ casual - exemplary
④ unpretentious - indifferent
⑤ malleable - elated

16 The works of the writer Issac Asimov demonstrate that he had remarkably _____ interests; they cover practically every subject _____, from Shakespeare to nuclear physics.

① nefarious - viable
② munificent - predictable
③ eclectic - imaginable
④ mundane - probable
⑤ partisan - inevitable

17 The historian of science and philosopher Thomas Kuhn argued that science usually works towards _____ its models, and reacts with ignorance when - as is often the case - the models do not _____ to reality.

① displaying - match
② impairing - react
③ verifying - reveal
④ corroborating - correspond
⑤ realizing - conform

18 Psychologists say that people taken hostage sometimes feel not _____ toward their captors but _____.

① bitterness - remorse
② resentment - sympathy
③ rapport - compassion
④ fear - agony
⑤ contempt - rancor

19 In _____ societies, no individual or group has more access to resources, power, or prestige than any other. This does not mean that in such societies all members have equal prestige. In addition to age and sex differences, individual differences in skill at a variety of tasks will always be _____.

① egalitarian - recognized
② equal - overlooked
③ functional - connived
④ rank - acknowledged
⑤ stratified - approved

20 Traditions, i.e. collections of objects and ideas endowed by people with special meaning because of their origins in the past, are themselves subject to _____. They appear at certain moments, when people define certain fragments of the past heritage as tradition; they are modified when people select certain fragments of tradition for special emphasis and ignore others; they endure for some time and they may disappear when objects are abandoned and ideas rejected or forgotten. Traditions may also be _____ and reappear after long periods of decay.

① change - revitalized
② contrivance - restored
③ criticism - resumed
④ discovery - remembered
⑤ modification - recriminated

21 Some critics noted that a pause in global warming in the period since 1998 is downplayed in the IPCC (Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change) report. However, this phenomenon has not gone on long enough to reflect long-term trends and can hardly be a _____ for slackening efforts to contain climate change. We should not let our descendants suffer the _____ consequences of our negligence.

① motivation - combined
② pretext - colossal
③ reason - scanty
④ reference - vying
⑤ threshold - sketchy

[22-25] Choose a faulty expression among the five choices.

22 It was only ① the latest , if potentially the most far-reaching, of rap's skirmishes with mainstream culture. As the voice of the young black male, rap ② has become a vivid, contentious cultural symbol. From ③ its beginnings in the mid-1970s, rap ④ had been met by condescension , rejection and outright fear from ⑤ those outside its domain.

23 Arnold's view of culture ① has to be understood in the context of his time. Arnold, like other 19th century commentators, believed that mechanization and urbanization ② would ③ inevitable lead to a morally ④ bankrupt society that would eventually collapse into ⑤ anarchy.

24 For ① much of the history of Africa we have ② virtually no data from which to draw ③ conclusions about family organization. Still, it is important to note the general pattern of African history in order to see the context ④ which the changes we describe in the ⑤ most recent century occur.

25 From the vast ① potential of emotional responses, cultures select out ② some that ③ considered appropriate. Through the details of their experience with ④ others , children learn to pattern their emotional responses in culturally ⑤ approved way.

[26-40] Answer the questions after reading the passage below.

26-27

But, in a large sense, we cannot dedicate — we cannot consecrate — we cannot hallow — this ground. The brave men, living and dead, who struggled here, have consecrated it far above our poor power to add or detract. The world will little note nor long remember what we say here, but it can never forget what they did here. It is for us, the living, rather, to be dedicated here to the unfinished work which they who fought here have thus far so nobly advanced. It is rather for us to be here dedicated to the great task remaining before us — that from these honored dead we take increased devotion to the cause for which they gave their last full measure of devotion; that we here highly resolve that these dead shall not have died Ⓐ _____; that this nation under God, shall have a new birth of freedom; and that government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not Ⓑ_____ from the earth.

- Abraham Lincoin , Gettysburg, Pennsylvania, 1863

26 Which pair best fits Ⓐ and Ⓑ?

① in vain - perish ② in disguise - flourish
③ on air - vanish ④ in the dark - thrive
⑤ on purpose - wither

27 Which of the following is true about the address above?

① It urges an end to the existing hostilities.
② It calls for a continuation of fighting for freedom.
③ It condemns the cruelty of the opponents.
④ It celebrates the victory of the war.
⑤ It emphasizes the importance of government.

28-29

The predominant feature of market exchange is that goods and services are bought and sold at a money price determined by the Ⓐ_____ forces of supply and demand. Unlike reciprocity and redistribution, in which the social and political roles of those who exchange are important, a market exchange is Ⓐ_____ and occurs no matter what the social position of the participants. Market exchange is thus the most purely "economic" mode of exchange, the one in which participants are interested only in maximizing material gain. In a society integrated by the market, Ⓑ _____.

28 Which best fits Ⓐ ?

① impartible ② impersonal ③ informal
④ partial ⑤ prejudiced

29 Which best completes Ⓑ ?

① social goals take precedence over economic ones
② social or political goals are less important than economic goals
③ economic differences are minimized
④ the values and solidarity of the society are reaffirmed
⑤ goods and services are exchanged

30-31

The first detective stories, written by Edgar Allan Poe and Sir Arthur Conan Doyle, emerged in the mid-nineteenth century, at a time when there was an enormous public interest in scientific progress. The newspapers of the day continually publicized the latest scientific discoveries, and scientists were acclaimed as the heroes of the age. Poe and Conan Doyle shared this fascination with the step-by-step , logical approach used by scientists in their experiments, and instilled in their detective heroes outstanding powers of scientific reasoning.

The character of Sherlock Holmes , for example, illustrates Conan Doyle's admiration for the scientific mind. In each case that Holmes investigates, he is able to use the most insubstantial evidence to track down his opponent. Using only his restless eye and ingenious reasoning powers, Holmes pieces together the identity of the villain from such unremarkable details as Ⓐ_____. In fact, Holmes's painstaking attention to detail often reminds the reader of Charles Darwin's *On the Origin of the Species*, published some twenty years earlier.

30 Which of the following is true about the passage above?
① Holmes's enemies left no traces at the crime scene.
② The character of Holmes was based on Charles Darwin.
③ The emergence of detective stories is related with people's fascination with science.
④ No real detectives would have been capable of solving Holmes's cases.
⑤ Doyle's contemporaries were all familiar with Darwin's work.

31 Which example would best fit Ⓐ?
① alibis of the suspects
② the blood type of the victim
③ the fingerprint on the door knob
④ the kind of ink used in a handwritten letter
⑤ the testimony of an eyewitness

32-34

It is not often realized that women held a high place in southern European societies in the 10th and 11th centuries. As a wife, the woman was protected by the setting up of a dowry or decimum. Admittedly, the purpose of this was to protect her against the risk of desertion, but in reality its function in the social and family life of the time was much more important. The decimum was the wife's right to receive a tenth of all her husband's property. The wife had the right to withhold consent, in all Ⓐ____ the husband would make. And more than just a right: the documents show that she enjoyed a real power of decision, equal to that of her husband.

Women seemed perfectly prepared to defend their own inheritance against husbands who tried to exceed their rights, and on occasion they showed a fine fighting spirit. A case in point is that of Maria Vivas, a Catalan woman of Barcelona. Having agreed with her husband Miro to sell a field she had inherited, for the needs of the household, she insisted on Ⓑ_____. None being offered, she succeeded in dragging her husband to the Ⓒ ____ to have a contract duly drawn up assigning her a piece of land from Miro's personal inheritance.

32 Which pair best fits Ⓐ and Ⓑ ?
① transactions - compensation
② treaties - negotiation
③ exchanges - enactment
④ dealings - settlement
⑤ auctions - indemnity

33 Choose a statement that may be inferred from the passage above.
① The legal standing of the wife in marriage was higher than that of a single woman.
② The legal standing of the wife in marriage was lower than that of her husband.
③ The wife received one-tenth of her husband''s land.
④ The husband could sell his wife's inheritance if his father-in-law agreed.
⑤ The wife had a powerful economic position.

34 Which profession best fits Ⓒ?
① scribe ② tinker ③ mason
④ smith ⑤ forger

35-37

Most modern phenomenologists have recognized that self-reports may not reveal everything important about behavior and may not give a complete picture of personality. Persons may be conscious of the reasons for their behavior but be unable or unwilling to report them, for example, if they are uncomfortable or ashamed about aspects of their own feelings, perceptions, and behaviors. Or they may not be conscious of all of their experiences, in which case they cannot communicate them no matter how hard they try. Rather than considering that as a limitation, phenomenologists such as Rogers focus on the person's frame of reference as an important vantage point for understanding him or her.

The psychologist's task is to provide conditions that are Ⓐ ______ to growth and that facilitate free exploration of feelings and self in a therapeutic context. This is because one cannot expect people to be honest about themselves when they fear that their statements may incriminate them or lead to negative decisions about their future. In order to become more aware of and articulate private feeling , one needs an unthreatening atmosphere that reduces anxieties and inhibitions, and Ⓑ_____ self-disclosure. Phenomenologically oriented psychologists therefore try to create conditions of acceptance, warmth, and empathy in which the individual may feel more at ease for open self-exploration. These conditions of acceptance are illustrated vividly in "client-centered" therapy. Rogerians use the interview to observe how the individual interprets himself and his experiences, Ⓒ_____ the validity of the data he provides.

35 Choose a statement that may be inferred from the passage above.
① Self-reports reveal everything important about personality characteristics.
② Persons are conscious of all of their experiences.
③ Meditation is a method to enhance self-awareness.
④ Healthy personality is attained by concealing personal genuineness.
⑤ Psychologists use the interview to explore the person's self-concepts.

36 Which pair best fits Ⓐ and Ⓑ ?
① concrete - encourages
② conductive - discourages
③ conducive - fosters
④ helpful - precludes
⑤ modal - daunts

37 Which best fits Ⓒ?
① according to
② at the cost of
③ in spite of
④ regardless of
⑤ with respect to

38-40

Words, being but symbols by which people express their ideas, are an accurate measure of the range of their thoughts at any given time. Words obviously designate the things a culture knows, and just as obviously the vocabulary of a language must keep pace with the advance of the culture's knowledge. The date when a new word enters the language is in general the date when the object, experience, observation, or whatever it is that calls it forth has entered public consciousness. Thus with a work like the *Oxford English Dictionary (OED)*, which furnishes us with Ⓐ_____ quotations showing when the different meanings of every word have arisen and when new words first appear in the language, we could almost write the history of civilization merely from linguistic evidence.

38 What is the most appropriate title of the passage above?

① Changes of Meaning
② Dictionaries of New Words
③ Influences Affecting the Language
④ Language as a Mirror of Progress
⑤ Sources of New Words

39 Which best fits Ⓐ?

① dated ② exact ③ latest
④ unusual ⑤ written

40 Choose a statement that is <u>not</u> related to the content of the passage above.

① The Latin prefix pre- is used in such words as *prenatal, preschool, prehistoric,* and *preregistration.*
② The word *emancipation* and *abolitionist* have specific meanings connected with the Americans' efforts to abolish slavery in the Civil War.
③ About 1910, people began talking about the *futurist* and the *postimpressionist* art and the *Freudian* in psychology.
④ The 1972 supplement to the OED includes credit *card*, *ecosystem,* and *convenience foods.*
⑤ At the turn of the twentieth century, we get the word *questionnaire*.

[41-50] Select the most appropriate word from the box below. A word can be used only once.

① absolute	② adherence	③ adulation	④ dominant
⑤ empirical	⑥ euphoric	⑦ exotic	⑧ impervious
⑨ inference	⑩ irreducible	⑪ logic	⑫ ontological
⑬ poignant	⑭ reproach	⑮ ritual	⑯ soporific
⑰ sporadic	⑱ susceptible	⑲ vacuum	⑳ web

41 The opening chapters of this novel boast some of the wittiest, most _____ and sharply intelligent comic prose in the English literature.

42 Billy finds nothing more _____ than reading classics; he's usually asleep before the end of the first chapter.

43 The director was overjoyed after she won the _____ from the public for her latest film.

44 The established elite can be characterized by their dogged _____ to old-school conventions in the face of a changing world.

45 Kant explored the _____ proof of the existence of God in his philosophy. He maintained that if we are able to imagine a being as perfect as God, then he must exist.

46 A study suggests that vitamin E supplements may be good for some Alzheimer's patients after all. The benefit was not huge, but for a devastating disease that has proved almost _____ to treatment, it was notable.

47 Where science provides explanations that are open to new data and explicitly acknowledges a possibility of various alternatives, religious systems tend not to be open to _____ testing.

48 A subculture is a system of perceptions, values, beliefs, and customs that are significantly different from those of the _____ culture.

49 The relation between the two languages in the district settled by the Danes is a matter of _____ rather than exact knowledge.

50 Human actors and their actions do not exist in a(n) _____, but rather in a context of wider social wholes.

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