2014학년도 국민대 편입학 영어 문제지

<40문항 60분>

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[01] Choose the one that is grammatically CORRECT. [2.5점]

01.

① Most of the books we use are belonging to the school.

② The mechanic promised me the car would be ready on Monday.

③ You cannot avoid to speak to someone when you go to a party.

④ She had no money to pay for all the excessive baggages.

[02-04] Choose the one that is grammatically INCORRECT. [각 2.5점]

02.

① The earthquake was followed by an enormous tsunami.

② The man has died of cancer since his son was born.

③ The window broke into pieces when a bomb exploded nearby.

④ Only a few people are willing to engage in changing the world.

03. Ms. Ripley visits a school, ①where classrooms are full of immigrants. "I don't want to think about their backgrounds," says their teacher, wary of ②letting sympathy cloud his judgment of his students' work. She marvels at how refreshing this view is ③when compared those of teachers in America, where academic mediocrity ④is blamed on backgrounds.

04. ① While an online college can reduce education cost, it is not the panacea for having good yet cheap education. ② Lacking of personal interaction and motivation, online learning may not suit every student. ③ Students vary in aptitude and capability, and few can really cope with independent study via cyberspace. ④ This is why universities should find ways to minimize cost.

[05-06] Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the underlined part. [각 2점]

05. I do not pretend to be omniscient, but I am positive about this fact.

① optimistic ② credulous

③ all-knowing ④ philosophical

06. Any shift by China concerning North Korea has the potential to significantly alter the political equilibrium in Asia.

① balance ② agitation

③ desertion ④ frustration

[07-12] Choose the one that best completes the sentence. [각 2점]

07. The evidence as to the vastness of the universe continues to grow at an amazing rate. The chasm between what we know and all that can be known seems not to ____, but to increase with every new discovery.

① fester ② dwindle

③ vacillate ④ augment

08. With polls indicating rising anti-Americanism worldwide, there has been a(n) _____ increase in discussions about reinvigorating America's public diplomacy efforts among government officials.

① stationary ② paradoxical

③ commensurate ④ inexplicable

09. Not limiting their activities to the earthly realm, spies have _____ the fantasy worlds of online games, conducting surveillance and capturing data.

① surmised ② infiltrated

③ relegated ④ obliterated

10. Forty years after the 1973 Middle East oil embargo _____ an era of energy scarcity, the U.S. is in the midst of a power revolution, driven largely by new technology.

① transacted ② shut down

③ ushered in ④ accumulated

11. Culture consists of a body of symbols to which conventionalized meanings are _____.

① accorded ② renovated

③ opposed ④ generated

12. Loving her parents one moment and hating them the next, Judy was confused by her _____ feelings toward them.

① inane ② flippant
③ irrevocable ④ ambivalent

[13-40] Read the following passages and answer the questions.

[13-14]

"Man of Steel", the new Superman film, opens on June 14th in America and some other countries. In the film, Superman dons his cape and saves the world single-handedly. Turning comics into films has produced superheroic profits. Since 1978, when the first Superman epic came to the big screen, DC Comics, which besides Superman has the rights to Batman, Catwoman and others, has seen its films gross nearly $8 billion worldwide.

But sometimes even superheroes encounter a greater force. DC (owned by Time Warner) has been beaten at the box office by its arch enemy Marvel, whose characters include Spider-Man, the X-Men and Iron Man. Marvel's films have grossed nearly $14 billion. "The Avengers" took more than $1.5 billion in cinemas worldwide, and is one of the highest-grossing films of all time. Disney, which bought Marvel for a steep $4.2 billion in 2009, now looks smart.

Success in film today is all about having vast libraries of intellectual property to draw on. People will pay to watch superheroes and super-spectacles even when the economy is bad. In emerging markets, film fans are lapping up Hollywood's epics. But unfortunately for film makers splashy films require splashier spending on special effects. Superhero films' budgets have soared, and now often exceed $200 million.

13. Which is the best title of the passage? [2.5점]
① Superman vs. Iron Man
② Moguls in Film Industry
③ New Trend in Film Making
④ Success of Superhero Films

14. Which is NOT true according to the passage? [3점]
① Superhero films rather fare well even in an economic slump.
② For a film maker it has become essential to have a wide range of legal source materials for films.
③ Cost is no important factor in making superhero films, considering the huge profit they make.
④ Disney's buying of Marvel has turned out to be a wise deal despite the exorbitant amount of money it paid.

[15-16]

Numerous observers have described women's speech as being different from that of men. I should also observe that there is a bias here: men's speech provides the norm against which women's speech is judged. We could just as well ask how men's speech differs from that of women, but investigators have not usually gone about the task of looking at differences in that way. To be fair, we must also be aware that women have been just as prone as men either to downgrade women's speech or regard it as some kind of aberration from men's speech, for example, in countless Ⓐetiquette books. Any view that women's speech is trivial, corrupt, illogical, idle, or deficient is obviously false; nor is it necessarily more precise, cultivated or stylish — or even less profane — than men's speech.

15. Why does the author mention the underlined Ⓐetiquette books? [2.5점]
① To show the importance of male-female differences
② To introduce a topic of verbal skills in local communities
③ To clarify the idea that language reflects social structure
④ To give an example where women devalue their own speech

16. Which best expresses the author's opinion? [3점]
① Women's speech is not an inferior variation of men's.
② Men tend not to hold prejudice against women's speech.
③ Women's speech should be less profane than men's.
④Women's speech doesn't have characteristics distinguished from men's.

[17-19]

Ertharin Cousin feeds more people every day than a hundred chefs do collectively in their lifetimes. She doesn't cook for them; she makes sure they have something to cook. As head of the U.N. World Food Programme, she arranges nourishment for 95 million hungry people a year. It's a monster task. She has a staff of 14,000 and a budget of about $3.8 billion. Since taking the job in April 2012, Cousin has discovered that, as with all food preparation, Ⓐ_____. In September of that year, a Syrian in a refugee camp she was visiting in Jordan crumbled bread in her face. Instead of having security bundle him off, she asked for a translation of what he was saying. "He told me he was a baker, and this was the wrong bread," she says. "And so we were able to identify five Syrian bakers in the camp who worked with us and the Jordanian bakeries to get the bread recipe right, because it's such an important part of their diet."

Making humans less hungry is not a challenge that's easily met. No matter how often we are fed, we still need to eat again. But Cousin believes hunger is fixable if the well-fed of the world could focus on the problem and invest enough. "We can feed the entire population. The only thing stopping us today is the public will," she says.

17. Which best fits into the blank Ⓐ? [2.5점]
① truth is often lost in translation
② sometimes you should make a sacrifice
③ it's the details that make the difference
④ the less you put the better result you get

18. Which is NOT true according to the passage? [3점]
① Cousin tries to respect the diet of the hungry.
② Cousin doubts the problem of global hunger can be solved.
③ Cousin asks for the well-fed people's interest in the issue of hunger.
④ Cousin leads a huge team to feed over 90 million people per year.

19. Which is the best title of the passage? [2.5점]
① Reviving Local Diets
② Taking Aim at Hunger
③ Discovering Right Foods
④ Increasing Global Famine

[20-22]

Since the middle of the 20th century, a significant alteration has occurred in the relativity of conduct and morals. Before that, people had little doubt that there existed a gap between 'good' and 'bad', the former being coloured a dazzling white and the latter being coloured in unrelieved black. Freud and Jung and their disciples have changed all that, though. We now have learnt that nothing a person ever does is really his fault, but due to repressions and inhibitions derived from parental incompetence or undeveloped opportunities and glands.

There are some old-fashioned people like me, however, who still regard with some distrust these explanations of psycho-analysis. Being an individualist by conviction, I regard individuals as responsible for their own actions, and the relativity of moral responsibility Ⓐ_____ by the teachings of the psycho-analyst seems to me as depressing and discouraging as the old doctrine of predestination.

20. Which best fits into the black Ⓐ? [2.5점]
① castigated ② obviated
③ disclaimed ④ inculcated

21. Which is the best title of the passage? [2.5점]
① Who Is Responsible for Our Conduct?
② Why Is Moral Relativity So Important?
③ What We Learned from Psycho-analysis
④ Is There Really a Gap between 'Good' and 'Bad'?

22. Which is true according to the passage? [3점]
① People used to question the clear-cut difference between 'good' and 'bad'.
② People's moral actions substantially increased by the new change in relativity.
③ The author implies Freudian psycho-analysis endorses the predestination doctrine.
④ Some people still believe that they are responsible for their own behaviors.

[23-25]

Some years ago I went to my 25th high school reunion. I had not seen most of my classmates since our graduation in 1959. A few were just as I remembered them, hardly changed at all. Others looked so aged that I could barely find points of coincidence with the pictures of them I had in my head. (A) Why the difference? Why are some individuals so outwardly altered by time and others not? In other words, why is there often a discrepancy between Ⓐ _____ age and biological age?

I believe the answer has to do with complex interactions of genetics and environment. I also believe, on the basis of evidence I have reviewed, we actually have control over some of those factors. (B)

I do not subscribe to the view that aging suddenly overtakes us at some point in life, whether at 60 or some other milestone. (C) Some physicians say that we are born, grow rapidly to maturity, and then coast along on a more or less comfortable plateau until we begin to decline. (D) But I find it more useful to think of aging as a continuous and necessary process of change that begins at conception. Wherever you are on the continuum, it is important to learn how to live in appropriate ways in order to maximize health and happiness.

23. Which best fits into the blank Ⓐ? [2.5점]

① virtual ② chronological
③ juvenile ④ environmental

24. Which is the best place for the following sentence? [2.5점]

They call this period of decline 'senescence' and consider it distinct and apart from what came before.

① [A] ② [B] ③ [C] ④ [D]

25. Which is true according to the passage? [3점]

① The author could recognize few of his classmates in his high school reunion.
② The author suggests that we should not control hereditary factors without clear evidence.
③ The author assumes that the decline of our body does not start until a certain milestone of age.
④ The author thinks that aging is part of a continuous changing process that starts when we are conceived.

[26-28]

A cottage industry has sprung up facilitating the sale and donation of human breast milk on the Internet, but a study published Monday confirms the concerns of health professionals over this unregulated marketplace.

The report found that breast milk bought from websites was contaminated with high levels of bacteria, including salmonella. The amounts detected were sufficient to sicken a child.

"The study makes you worry," said Dr. Richard of Columbia University. "This is a potential cause of disease. Even with a relative, it's probably not a good idea to share."

After a spate of research showing that breast milk protects infants from infections and other ailments, health care providers have strongly encouraged new mothers to abandon formula and to breast-feed. But Ⓐthis can be a difficult challenge. Parents who have adopted, for instance, or have had mastectomies often rely on donated or purchased breast milk.

26. Which does the underlined Ⓐthis refer to? [2점]

① To regulate marketplace
② To adopt or to have mastectomies
③ To prevent potential causes of disease
④ To abandon formula and to breast-feed

27. Which is NOT true according to the passage? [3점]

① Recent study findings unnerve some parents.
② Human breast milk can guard babies against illnesses.
③ Research has demonstrated the benefits of donated milk.
④ Some samples from milk-sharing sites contain dangerous levels of bacteria.

28. Which is the best title of the passage? [2.5점]

① Looking for Breast Milk? Be Cautious.
② Having an Oversupply? Sell Online.
③ Take Risks. It's for Your Child.
④ Don't Breast-feed. It Is Tainted.

[29-30]

President Obama promised Obamacare would be as easy as buying a TV from Amazon.com. But purchasing a health-insurance plan through government websites hasn't turned out that way. Tech glitches and lousy design continue to plague HealthCare.gov, the federal website where people can buy insurance.

It's not a good sign that the federal government won't even say how many people have purchased plans so far. New York has claimed just 40,000 completed applications, and Washington State boasts just 25,000, a rate far short of what the White House was hoping for as it aimed to sign up 7 million enrollees by next year.

Federal officials blame high demand for crashing servers, but political calculations may also have played a role. Worries over the number of enrollees led HealthCare.gov to not display insurance plans and prices unless users registered for accounts. That's odd in an age when people are Ⓐ_____ to shopping online for virtually anything and comparing prices from multiple sites simultaneously.

29. Which best fits into the blank Ⓐ? [2.5점]

① innocuous ② detrimental
③ accustomed ④ corresponding

30. Which is true according to the passage? [3점]

① Obamacare can be purchased at Amazon.com and HealthCare.gov.
② The number of people who have purchased Obamacare plans remains hidden.
③ You are not allowed to see the Obamacare plans and prices until you buy a plan.
④ Nearly 7 million applications have been completed despite the tech difficultly accessing the federal website.

[31-33]

No crisis since the Civil War affected Americans more seriously than did the Great Depression. As the 1930s began, one out of every four wage-earners was without work, more than 15 million men and women. In Mississippi, on a single day in 1932, one quarter of the entire state went under Ⓐ_____ hammer. In New York, a number of homeless people moved into a cave in Central Park and stayed there for a year, as they could find nowhere else to live. Dust storms born in Texas and the Dakotas would soon begin to darken skies all the way east to Washington. Prices of wheat and corn and cotton fell so low that crops were left Ⓑ_____ in the fields. In Boston, children with cardboard soles in their shoes walked to school past silent shoe factories with padlocks on the doors.

31. Which best fits into the blank Ⓐ? [2.5점]

① the lawmaker's ② the speculator's
③ the accountant's ④ the auctioneer's

32. Which does NOT fit into the blank Ⓑ? [2점]

① misplaced ② neglected
③ untended ④ abandoned

33. Which is NOT true according to the passage? [3점]

① As the 1930s began, about one fourth of the American population lost their jobs.
② After the Civil War, the Great Depression was the biggest crisis for the Americans.
③ Some basic necessities of life like shoes were in short supply during the Great Depression.
④ In the time of the Great Depression some people even lived outdoors as they had no other choice.

[34-35]

Decision making in the future will be even more of an art and less of a science than it is today. Not only is the world growing more complex and uncertain at a faster and faster pace, but the old decision-making models are failing. If executives once imagined they could gather enough information to read the business environment like Ⓐan open book, they have had to dim their hopes. The flow of information has swollen to such Ⓑa flood that managers are in danger of drowning; extracting relevant data from the torrent is increasingly a daunting task. Little wonder that some beleaguered decision makers turn to astrologers and mediums.

Yet from this Ⓒswelling confusion, a new decision-making model is evolving, one more attuned to a world that resembles an entire library of Ⓓencyclopedias under perpetual revision. This new approach understands that executives must often proceed with only partial information. It helps them make flexible decisions as more information becomes available. This model can thus be called Ⓔ_____ decision making.

34. Which does NOT mean the same as the others? [2.5점]

① Ⓐ ② Ⓑ
③ Ⓒ ④ Ⓓ

35. Which best fits into the blank Ⓔ? [2.5점]

① lucrative ② determinate
③ adaptive ④ serendipitous

[36-38]

No politician has generated as much mirth and ridicule as Rob Ford, the mayor of Toronto. In November, after months of denials, Ford confessed to using illegal drugs "during one of my drunken stupors." Subsequent revelations, including a video of him speaking about murdering someone, have been exhaustively documented.

To the outsiders, the most surprising part of this spectacle is that it's happening in orderly, mild-mannered Toronto, the last place you'd expect a guy like Ford to be elected. Locals have a different perspective on their wayward leader. The man's a mess and an embarrassment, no doubt. Ⓐ _____ he's also been an effective enough politician to cling to his office. Although 75 percent of Torontonians say they want him gone, a quarter of voters stubbornly stand behind him. His determination to remain mayor and run for reelection has been bolstered by the tacit support of a longtime ally: the city's business community. Because of Ford, Toronto's economy remains strong. And if business leaders aren't exactly rushing to defend him, they haven't risen up to demand his head, either.

36. Which is the best title of the passage? [2.5점]

① Forced Confession Fades Fast.
② Why Is This Man Still Mayor?
③ Who Is Returning to the Power?
④ Small Business Owners Win Election.

37. Which best fits into the blank Ⓐ? [2.5점]

① Yet ② Moreover
③ Afterwards ④ Accordingly

38. Which is NOT true according to the passage? [3점]

① Toronto's business leaders aren't calling for Rob to quit.
② Ford is a gloomy politician taking psychiatric medicine.
③ At first, Ford did not admit that he had violated the law.
④ More than half the Torotonians want Rob to leave his post.

[39-40]

Questions about the nature of law have long been dominated by the classic dispute between legal positivists and theorists of natural law. [A]Positivists hold that whether a legal system exists in a given society, and if so what the answer is in that society to any particular legal question, are matters of fact about how power is exercised in that society. [B] Natural lawyers believe that law is in the first instance a set of moral norms embodied in the way things are. [C] So, according to natural law theory, we cannot say whether an edict enforced in a particular society has the status of law without considering whether it passes a certain threshold of objective right, whereas according to legal positivism, the judgment that something is the law is a judgment of social fact which commits us to no such evaluation. [D]

39. Which is the best place for the following sentence? [2.5점]

They associate law with objective principles of justice and right, which can be used as standards to judge the exercise of human power.

① [A] ② [B]
③ [C] ④ [D]

40. Which is true according to the passage? [3점]

① Neither legal positivism nor natural law theory concerns the ethical aspects of the law.
② From the positivists' point of view, the concept of legal justice would be a social product.
③ Both legal positivism and natural law theory maintain that the law is based on objective standards.
④ According to natural law theory, the law of a particular society is inherently deviant from the natural law.

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