2013학년도 이화여대 편입학 영어 문제지

<50문항 100분>

수험번호		성 명	

[문항별 배점: 01-50 2점]

[01-04] Choose a synonym of the underlined word.

01 Over time, creative virtuosity became increasingly a male preserve. With painting, for example, women became confined within particular genres such as portraiture, landscapes and still-lives and usually exhibited as amateurs rather than as artists.

① dispersion ② propriety ③ preceptive
④ association ⑤ domain

02 The pejorative sense of the invention of tradition implies manipulation and mystification and should not be taken as characteristic of traditions in general.

① critical ② permeable ③ lucid
④ ludicrous ⑤ persistent

03 A certain amount of parental abrasiveness may foster self-direction and independence in young girls, perhaps because it forces the child to assert herself in the environment.

① avert ② suppress ③ nurture
④ dispatch ⑤ incriminate

04 Questions of reliability and robustness of service pervade the field of digital libraries. The complexity of large computer systems exceeds our ability to understand fully how all the parts interact.

① imbue ② peruse ③ perverse
④ pester ⑤ repudiate

[05-10] Choose an antonym of the underlined word.

05 In many organizations decision-making power is highly centralized; that is, it flows from the strategic apex, down through the middle line of the hierarchy, to the operating core.

① zenith ② crest ③ pinnacle
④ acme ⑤ nadir

06 Although there is ample evidence that flexible working hours benefit individuals, they quite possibly could be detrimental to the functioning of teams.

① abortive ② baleful ③ beneficial
④ fortuitous ⑤ vicious

07 The essence of science is the scientific method — the dispassionate development and testing of theories about how the world works.

① arbitrary ② idiosyncratic ③ biased
④ methodical ⑤ neutral

08 Evolutionary change involves incremental modification to the organization, and as a consequence, it does not suddenly alter the individual's understanding of, or relationship to, the organization.

① drastic ② sporadic ③ cumulative
④ perennial ⑤ preposterous

09 Circuitous communication is used in the desire to protect honor and avoid shame.

① ambivalent ② ubiquitous
③ impertinent ④ palpable
⑤ forthright

10 If a person attend a trade school to learn how to repair televisions with vacuum tubes and then found this skill made obsolete by the invention of solid-state electronics, he would end up earning a low wage.

① outmoded ② superfluous ③ salient
④ indispensable ⑤ redundant

[11] Choose the most logical order of the following sentences.

[A] People stop using a local language with few speakers and shift to one that has more speakers and is in general use over a larger area. [B] All of these mean more contacts with people who do not belong to the local environment and do not speak the local language. [C] Languages are vanishing in all parts of the world, and the course of events is similar everywhere. [D] School education is expanding in almost all countries, and is usually offered only in big languages. Business and communications also become more important, which means a larger need for a language used by more people. [E] The reasons are similar everywhere.

① [D] — [A] — [B] — [E] — [C]
② [A] — [D] — [E] — [B] — [C]
③ [A] — [E] — [D] — [C] — [B]
④ [C] — [D] — [E] — [B] — [A]
⑤ [C] — [A] — [E] — [D] — [B]

[12-21] Fill in the blanks with the best-fitting words.

12 Reading in this manner — observing, connecting, inferring, concluding, and questioning — _____ readers to nuances, to things rendered but not explained or _____ by the writer.

① alerts — elaborated ② warns — duplicated
③ leads — simulated ④ notifies — simplified
⑤ eludes — expounded

13 Hybridization is an _____ to the cultural differentialism of racial and nationalist doctrines because it takes as its point of departure precisely those experiences that have been _____, marginalized, and tabooed in cultural differentialism.
① anecdote – repatriated
② antidote – banished
③ apposition – induced
④ antithesis – admitted
⑤ annexation – evicted

14 It was not too long ago that smoking by adults was not viewed as dangerous. Its long-term effects were not visible and had not been _____ demonstrated. Then, in 1964, the Surgeon General of the United States announced that smoking had been proven by scientific research to be _____ to health.
① thoroughly – deranged
② tentatively – dismissive
③ significantly – physical
④ conclusively – harmful
⑤ relatively – psychological

15 Malaysia and Singapore in their separate ways illustrate the tensions between the _____ language and the languages of ethnic and cultural identity. Bilingualism and multilingualism will be _____ in both countries for years to come.
① native – uncalled
② vernacular – necessary
③ local – specified
④ particular – paradoxical
⑤ international – essential

16 There are three major patterns of global wind movement. Each of these takes place between certain lines of _____. These lines are imaginary belts that divide the world into sections. The _____ is the "belt" around the middle of the earth.
① atmosphere – convection
② longitude – westerly
③ latitude – equator
④ layer – troposphere
⑤ doldrums – subpolar

17 Halo errors are evaluations based on the rater's general feelings about an employee. The rater generally has a favorable attitude toward the employee that _____ all evaluations of this person. Typically the rater has strong feelings about at least one important aspect of the employee's performance. The feelings are then generalized to other performance factors, and the employee is judged as _____ good.
① undergoes – particularly
② reviews – inherently
③ examines – coherently
④ permeates – uniformly
⑤ performs – primarily

18 The U.S. textile industry was in _____ shape. It could no longer compete with the Chinese in the manufacturing of yarn. The textile industry lobbied the U.S. government to impose quotas and tariffs on goods made in China. The U.S. government did impose quotas and tariffs on Chinese textile products but only for a limited time. The government gave the textile industry a temporary _____ from its global economic problems.
① poor – injunction
② dire – respite
③ awkward – sanction
④ rough – collusion
⑤ odd – revenue

19 It remains to be seen what role virtual technologies will play in the conduct of work in the future. Current trends indicate they will continue to be implemented, especially in global business. The costs of international travel alone make virtual work technologies a _____ alternative. It seems likely that advances in electronic communication in the future will increase our _____ to use virtual work teams. The growing body of literature on this topic suggests that virtual teams are not a passing fad.
① credible – nonchalance
② reasonable – antipathy
③ viable – propensity
④ feasible – enmity
⑤ realistic – animosity

20 Child laborers are too young to understand the physical and psychological hazards they face and are too powerless to escape them. The _____ of children around the world confronted with extreme family poverty and crime as _____ to forced labor has been the subject of major initiatives by the United States.
① plight – precursors
② boon – repercussion
③ gaiety – aftermath
④ bliss – fallout
⑤ status – byproducts

21 When the government prevents prices from adjusting naturally to supply and demand, it _____ the market's ability to coordinate the millions of households and firms that make up the economy. This _____ explains why taxes adversely affect the allocation of resources: Taxes distort prices and thus the decisions of households and firms.
① hampers – drivel
② facilitates – fallacy
③ abates – tirade
④ mollifies – byword
⑤ impedes – corollary

[22-25] Choose a faulty expression among the five choices.

22 There is something ①uncanny about the clarity with which he ②recognized his hopeless position, and the calm ③ which he accepted ④the inevitable ⑤was superhuman in its aspect: "I am absent-minded and could not direct my own life now."

23 Deviance is any non-conformist behavior which ① disapproved of by society or a social group, ②whether it is ③illegal or not. It is ④norm-breaking behavior, and can range from being ⑤eccentric to criminal activity.

24 Intelligence is perhaps the most heavily researched construct in all of psychology. Interest in the assessment of intelligence ①began more than 100 years ago. ②Despite the length of time the construct of intelligence ③has assessed, however, there ④remains no singular or standard means to assess it. Furthermore, recent research suggests that intelligence is ⑤even more complex than we have believed.

25 To get one thing that we like, we usually have to give up another thing that we like. ①Making decisions requires trading off one goal ②against another. ③Consider a student who must decide how to allocate her ④most valuable resource – her time. She can spend all of her time studying economics; she can spend all of her time studying psychology; or she can divide her time between the two fields. For every hour she studies one subject, she gives up an hour she ⑤used studying the other.

[26-40] Read the following passages and answer the questions.

[26-27] There is some evidence that opinion polls might not simply reflect voters' opinions, but actually help to form and change them, and therefore affect the eventual election results. For example, if the polls predict a large win for one party, its supporters may not bother to vote, thinking that it is a safe seat and the result a foregone conclusion. This could possibly result in that party actually losing the election if too many of its supporters did this. In the 1970 general election campaign, for example, four out of five polls predicted that Labour would win by a small majority. In fact, the Conservatives won with a majority of 30 parliamentary seats. The Labour Party thought that its lead in the opinion polls might have made the party workers and supporters assume they would win the election Ⓐ_____ how they conducted their campaign. It was thought this Ⓑ_____, created by the opinion polls, may have cost Labour the election.

26 What is the most appropriate title of the passage above?

① How Opinion Polls Might Influence the Results of Elections
② Why Opinion Polls are Sometimes Inaccurate
③ Why People Abstain in Elections
④ The Range of Factors Influencing Voting Behavior
⑤ How the Mass Media Might Influence Political Attitudes

27 Which pair best fits Ⓐ and Ⓑ?

① with respect to – consolation
② according to – satisfaction
③ irrespective of – alienation
④ with reference to – compensation
⑤ regardless of – complacency

[28-29] The merging of regional differences through the mixture of the population has been promoted by a certain mobility that characterizes the American people. It has been said that it is unusual to find adult Americans living in the place in which they were born, and while this is an obvious exaggeration, it is nevertheless true that change of Ⓐ_____ is distinctly common. The very extensiveness of the country, moreover, tends to create an attitude of mind that may almost be said to diminish space. Americans are so accustomed to distance that they disregard it. Witness the willingness of the westerner to make trips of five hundred or a thousand miles upon slight occasions, or to drive across the continent for a vacation. In the past Americans have had to reckon with the influence of Webster's spelling book and Lindley Murray's grammar, and at all times public education in America has been a standardizing influence. We respect in language the authority of those who are supposed to know; it is part of our faith in specialists, whether in surgeons or "publicity experts." And Ⓑ_____.

28 Which expression may not replace Ⓐ?

① abode ② habitation ③ dwelling
④ residence ⑤ abatement

29 Which best completes Ⓑ?

① the common pronunciation approximates to that of the well educated class of London and its vicinity
② the uniformity of American English seems to have been something generally recognized at the beginning of the nineteenth century
③ we must not forget the American instinct of conformity and the fact that they readily accept standardization in linguistic matters as in houses, automobiles, and other things
④ as a nation we have paid more attention to the Americanization process than to the self-maintenance process
⑤ these different cultural settings are reflected in the subsequent history of the English language in the region

[30-31] Acceptance or rejection of any innovation will vary from society to society, as well as from person to person within a given society. The more open a society is and the more alternative ways it has of explaining phenomena, the more likelihood there is that it will assimilate new elements of culture. The acceptance of a new element, Ⓐ_____ it is introduced by invention, discovery, or diffusion, is always uneven. It depends on the perceptions, predispositions, and values of the recipient peoples. It is not really "a culture" that accepts or rejects changes, but rather the individual people who share the common culture. So in speaking of culture change we are really speaking about a series of episodes and effects stemming from the experiences of individual human beings. Only later do the results become Ⓑ_____ that affect the entire society and its culture.

30 Which pair best fits Ⓐ and Ⓑ?

① how – standards
② whether – norms
③ what – conventions
④ which – customs
⑤ if – special

31 What is the main topic of the passage above?

① Costs of change
② Invention, discovery, or diffusion
③ Factors affecting the acceptance of innovations
④ Failure to accept innovation
⑤ Evolution and revolution

[32-34] The major philosophical issue affecting treatment of the gifted is whether education should be aimed at elevating the masses or at nurturing those who evidence the greatest potential. The issue has often been posed as a dichotomy between Ⓐ_____ and democratic equality. Another perspective is that the democratic practice of educating equally individuals of unequal intelligence – that is, having the same expectations and standards for the bright and the dull – is a false conception of equality that leads to Ⓑ _____ and wasted talent. True equality consists rather in providing each individual Ⓒ"_____" (Tsuin-chen, 1961). Throughout history the prevailing philosophy with regard to equality of opportunity has been manifested in the treatment of gifted individuals.

What society values has also helped determine the definition and identification of gifted individuals over time. When visual arts have been prized – for example, in Renaissance Europe – society has sought out and supported the artistically gifted. Acute needs based on emergencies such as war or famine, and chronic needs existing over time, have also influenced society's idenfication of gifted individuals. The warrior society of ancient Sparta, for instance, required and hence nurtured individuals gifted with military prowess.

32 Choose a statement that may be inferred from the passage above.

① Parents of gifted children are often overly assertive individuals.
② Gifted individuals should be given an education according to their ability.
③ The definition of gifted individuals has stayed the same over time.
④ Parents of gifted children should provide stimulating materials in the home.
⑤ Economic differences may affect child-rearing practices.

33 Which pair best fits Ⓐ and Ⓑ?

① superiority – competence
② clique – achievement
③ dregs – ordinariness
④ elitism – mediocrity
⑤ extract – skillfulness

34 Which best suits the quote in Ⓒ?

① an equal opportunity to profit by education according to his intelligence
② specialized resources and intensive instructional efforts
③ a supportive home environment as well as personal commitment and excellent teaching
④ stimulating materials in the home
⑤ more elaborate speech, explanation, reasoning, praise, and specific feedback

[35-37] "Lift up your heads," Robert Winthrop told the crowd many years ago at the unveiling of a statue of that great hero of American independence Benjamin Franklin, "and look at the image of a man who rose from nothing, who owed nothing to parentage or patronage, who enjoyed no advantages of early education which are not open – a hundredfold open – to yourselves, who performed the most Ⓐ_____ services in the businesses in which his early life was employed, but who lived to stand before Kings, and died to leave a name which the world will never forget."

In this book, I want to convince you that these kinds of personal explanations of success don't work. People don't rise from nothing. We do owe something to parentage and patronage. The people who stand before Kings may look like they did it all by themselves. But Ⓑ_____ they are invariably the beneficiaries of hidden advantages and extraordinary opportunities and cultural legacies that allow them to learn and work hard and make sense of the world in ways others cannot. It makes a difference where and when we grew up. The culture we belong to and the legacies passed down by our forebears shape the patterns of our achievement in ways we cannot begin to imagine. It's not enough to ask what successful people are like, Ⓒ _____. It is only by asking Ⓓ_____ that we can unravel the logic behind who succeeds and who doesn't.

35 Which one of the following expressions best fits Ⓐ?
① valuable ② lavish ③ menial
④ premium ⑤ lucrative

36 Which pair best fits Ⓑ and Ⓒ?
① indeed – at any cost
② in fact – in other words
③ thus – for example
④ nevertheless – on the other hand
⑤ surprisingly – in the long run

37 Based on the overall argument of the writer, which best completes Ⓓ?
① what special talents they are born with
② where they are from
③ how intelligent they are
④ what kind of life styles they have
⑤ what kinds of personalities they have

[38-40] It has long been acknowledged that people differ in their ability to tolerate stress. One of these differences pertains to personality. One classification is Type A versus Type B personalities. Type A people walk, eat, and talk rapidly; they are aggressive and competitive and constantly feel under time pressure. Type B people are less concerned about time; they play for fun, not to win; and they can relax without guilt. Type A people have a higher standing pulse rate than Type B people and are twice as likely to develop heart disease. Wright (1988) concluded that Type A people have a high, possibly Ⓐ_____ need for achievement. They experience early success (no later than adolescence), which seems to breed a greater than usual sense of hope that striving efforts will eventually pay off. Type A individual cannot control themselves when exposed to work-related stimuli. In assessing the Ⓑ_____ of Type A individuals to feel stress from work, Wright said, "What is needed are ways of training ourselves and others to run the race of life like a marathon and not series of 100-yard dashes."

38 Which expression would best fit Ⓐ?
① capricious ② thwarted ③ sudden
④ insatiable ⑤ gullible

39 Which expression would best fit Ⓑ?
① propriety ② proclivity ③ dejection
④ apathy ⑤ volition

40 Choose the best stress-management tip that the passage suggests for Type A personalities.
① Take control of your environment.
② Connect with others.
③ Reframe problems.
④ Slow down your pace.
⑤ Focus on the positive.

[41-50] Select <u>the most</u> appropriate word from the box blow. A word can be used only once.

① adjudicate	② anonymous	③ circumspect
④ concomitant	⑤ culprit	⑥ decent
⑦ evade	⑧ incumbent	⑨ inebriated
⑩ intermittent	⑪ irate	⑫ negligible
⑬ inverse	⑭ precedence	⑮ prevalence
⑯ salutary	⑰ staggering	⑱ synchronous
⑲ tenacious	⑳ unanimous	

41 The ensuing years will witness how the courts _____ the complicated interplay among the societal goals that surround employment testing.

42 Letters of recommendation are one of the least accurate forecasters of job performance. Some people even make recommendations that have a(n) _____ relationship with the criterion.

43 The _____ individual may be led into aggression by both a biased interpretation of the situation and increased confidence in being able to cope by largely physical means.

44 Confidentiality involves decisions about who will have access to research data, how records will be maintained, and whether participants will be _____.

45 What causes inflation? In almost all cases of large or persistent inflation, the _____ is growth in the quantity of money.

46 At the core of any change effort is the desire to bring about change. However, change introduces ambiguity into the environment, with the _____ effects of less predictability and control.

47 The differences in living standards around the world are _____. In 2003, the average American had an income of about $37,500 and the average Nigerian earned $900.

48 The employee's job performance is in part influenced by the customer. An employee may respond differently to a(n) _____ customer and to a pleasant one.

49 _____ interaction occurs when team members communicate at the same time, as in chat sessions or video conferencing.

50 Team members must have high awareness of themselves as a team. Each member sees the team's success as taking _____ over individual performance.

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