2013학년도 국민대 편입학 영어 문제지(오후)

<40문항 60분>

수험번호		성 명	

01-04 Choose the one that is grammatically INCORRECT. [각 2.5점]

01 The cost of college education ①has risen ②as rapidly ③during the past several years that it is now ④beyond the reach of many people.

02 ① Our brain is often associated with our intellectual ability. ② Surprisingly, however, ancient Egyptians believed it was the heart that was the center of intelligence. ③ They thought so little of the brain that during mummification, they removed it entirely from the body. ④ That is why a considerable number of mummy was found without a brain.

03
① If they will take disciplinary action against him has not been decided yet.
② It is surprising that so little has been done to introduce democracy in industry.
③ Voltaire remarked that the nose was designed to be such as to fit spectacles.
④ Alice found an ancient manuscript the last few pages of which were severely damaged.

04
① She saw him hitting the tennis ball against the wall.
② He's always complaining about the service everywhere we go.
③ This bridge has been flown by that stunt pilot, Fearless Frank.
④ He'll have been travelling for 18 hours when he lands in Sydney tomorrow.

05-10 Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the underlined part. [각 2점]

05 Abercrombie & Fitch's skin-filled ads and nightclub vibration delighted American teenagers and infuriated parents.
① amused ② enraged
③ summoned ④ motivated

06 Nobody can afford to be complacent about security.
① mute ② fickle
③ content ④ adequate

07 Lauren had a way of raising and turning her head which suggested not so much caution as a kind of ceaseless, nervous tension.
① serious ② anxious
③ continuous ④ emotional

08 Voters were impressed by his stately speech made just two days before the election.
① national ② dignified
③ spontaneous ④ well-planned

09 Tom was inadvertently adding to our problems by phoning us up all the time.
① slyly ② abruptly
③ unintentionally ④ inexplicably

10 Her robustness and energy made her an ideal candidate for the competition.
① pride ② beauty
③ wealth ④ strength

11-12 Choose the one that best completes the sentence. [각 2점]

11 A court in Ontario ordered Rob Ford to step down as mayor of Toronto because he had violated conflict-of-interest rules by voting to _____ himself from a breach of civil law.
① convict ② re-elect
③ exonerate ④ implicate

12 Nobody knows how big the universe is, but astronomers estimate that it contains about 100 billion galaxies, each _____ an average of 100 billion stars.
① banishing ② comprising
③ evacuating ④ substituting

13-40 Read the following passages and answer the questions. [2.5점]

A Western-style conversation between two people is like a game of Ⓐ_____. If I introduce a topic, a conversational ball, I expect you to hit it back. If you agree with me, I expect you to add something. But I don't expect you always to agree. I am just happy if you question me, or challenge me, or completely disagree with me. Whether you agree or disagree, your response will return the ball to me. If there are more than two people in the conversation, then it is like Ⓑ_____. There's no waiting in line. Whoever is nearest and quickest hits the ball and if you step back, someone else will hit it. No one stops the game to give you a turn.

An Asian-style conversation, however, is like Ⓒ_____. You wait for your turn. And you always know your place in line. When your turn comes, you step up to the starting line with your ball. Everyone else stands back and watches politely, murmuring encouragement. Everyone waits until the ball has reached the end of the Ⓓalley.Then, after everyone is sure that you have completely finished your turn, the next person in line steps up to the same starting line, with a different ball. He doesn't return your ball, and he does not begin from where your ball stopped. There is no rush, no scramble for the ball.

13 Which best fits into the blanks Ⓐ, Ⓑ and Ⓒ? [2.5점]
① tennis – bowling – volleyball
② tennis – volleyball – bowling
③ volleyball – tennis – bowling
④ bowling – volleyball – tennis

14 Which is closest in meaning to the underlined Ⓓ? [2.5점]
① a rest area for players
② something you get on for a ride
③ the place where you roll the ball
④ the board on which you register your score

15 Which best describes the main idea of the passage? [2.5점]
① Conversing with foreigners is entertaining.
② You should not interrupt someone who is speaking.
③ It is important to actively participate in conversations.
④ The conversation style in Asia is different from that in the West.

Origins of the 17th century scientific revolution have been disputed by historians for the past two centuries. Some have seen it as the result of the liberation of the European mind by the Protestant Reformation; others have attributed it to the rise of the middle class. Still a third school prefers to view modern science as a philosophical revolution in which the components of science were entirely redefined.

There are elements of truth in all these interpretations. The very proliferation of Protestant sects made it possible for the holders of heterodox views to gain a hearing. And from the middle class came the driving force behind the attack on nature. More important than these two factors, however, was the Ⓐ_____ in philosophy. The Copernican system owed far more to philosophical presuppositions than it did to anything else, and classical dynamics was founded by challenging a fundamental tenet of Aristotelian philosophy.

16 Which best fits into the blank Ⓐ? [2.5점]
① connivance
② reorientation
③ susceptibility
④ fundamentalism

17 Which is true according to the passage? [3점]
① Historians liberated Europe from sufferings.
② Classical dynamics was founded by Aristotle.
③ The 17th century scientists committed fatal errors.
④ The rise of the middle class was a factor in the scientific revolution.

For most of the history of our species, giving birth was one of the most dangerous things a woman could do. It is still a risky venture in much of the developing world, where 440 women die giving birth for every 100,000 children. But in the developed world, that rate has plummeted to 20 – and Ⓐwe no longer think of birth and death as constant companions.

As for mothers, so for children. The experience of lowering a toddler-size coffin into the earth was painfully common not so long ago, but the odds that a baby born today will live to blow out five candles on a birthday cake have improved spectacularly. In the U.K. in 1900, 14 percent of all babies and young children died; by 1997, that number had fallen to 0.58 percent. Since 1970 alone, the death rate among American children under five fell by more than two-thirds. In Germany, it dropped by three quarters.

18 Which is true according to the passage? [3점]
① Giving birth is no longer dangerous in today's world.
② About 14 babies and young children out of a hundred died in Britain around 1900.
③ Women give birth to more babies in the developing

countries than in the developed countries.
④ The mortality rate of children under five dropped more in America than in Germany since 1970.

19 Which is closest in meaning to the underlined Ⓐ? [2.5점]
① The number of babies born dead has fallen dramatically.
② Defining each other, birth and death can never be separated.
③ There is no denying that all that are born are destined to die.
④ We no longer worry that women should die while delivering babies.

Over the last 200 years, many people claim to have seen a hairy, human-like creature known as the Yeti in the Himalayas. Some reports mention the creature's frightening, hostile behavior while others describe it as a shy, gentle creature. However, no one has ever been able to confirm any of these sightings. So the question remains: is the Yeti real or not?

If the Yeti does exist, we are faced with a dilemma: should we try to find it or leave it in peace? Unfortunately, when a new animal is discovered, it is Ⓐ_____ that some people will try to profit from it in a harmful way. It is easy to cite examples of rare animals that are in danger because of this kind of exploitation. Similarly, discovering the Yeti might be fatal to its existence.

20 Which best fits into the blank Ⓐ? [2점]
① inevitable ② incongruous
③ insignificant ④ introspective

21 Which best describes the main idea of the passage? [3점]
① Discovery is not always a good thing.
② The Yeti has two opposing characteristics.
③ The number of rare creatures is increasing.
④ We should rescue wild animals like the Yeti.

It was inevitable that Morsi's presidential credentials would be tested in the tiny enclave on the Egyptian border that is home to 1.6 million Palestinians. The Muslim Brotherhood has deep ties to Hamas, the Islamist group that controls Gaza, and Morsi has a history of anti-Israel rhetoric. Although he had preserved the 1979 Israel-Egypt peace treaty, he was never going to look the other way, as Mubarak was wont to do, when Israel battled Hamas.

When Israel launched its military campaign against Hamas on November 14, Morsi condemned the attack. He withdrew Egypt's ambassador to Israel but kept open channels of communication between Egyptian and Israeli intelligence agencies. To show Ⓐ_____ with Hamas, he sent his Prime Minister to Gaza during the thick of the bombardment.

22 Which best fits into the blank Ⓐ? [2.5점]
① chasms ② hostility
③ resistance ④ solidarity

23 Which is NOT true according to the passage? [3점]
① Egypt's ambassador to Israel was recalled by Morsi.
② Hamas is the Islamist group that controls Gaza.
③ The Muslim Brotherhood has deep ties to Hamas.
④ Mubarak abolished the 1979 Israel-Egypt peace treaty.

Why tap away on a cramped mobile phone when your whole body is Ⓐ_____? A new experimental device called Skinput effectively turns your body into a giant mouse.

"We strap iPods and other devices onto our arms. Why not utilize all the external surface area that's already with us?" says PhD student Chris Harrison, who developed the technology in conjunction with Microsoft.

The Skinput armband contains a tiny projector that displays the "touchpad" on the user's hand or forearm, along with acoustic biosensors that track vibrations according to where the user taps. Tapping on different parts of your arm creates different kinds of vibrations depending on the amount and shape of bones, tendons and muscle. One day, Skinput could see us typing out an urgent e-mail on our legs.

24 Which is the topic of the passage? [2.5점]
① a new experiment for our skin
② a new product of mobile technology
③ a new device for mapping our body
④ a new technology to send a quick e-mail

25 Which best fits into the blank Ⓐ? [2.5점]
① fatigued
② available
③ quivering
④ self-reliant

26 Which is true according to the passage? [3점]
① The new experiment managed to strap iPods onto our arms.
② Someday, we may be able to send an e-mail by tapping on our body.
③ Microsoft stood in the way of the development of the Skinput technology.
④ The Skinput armband uses biosensors that track vibrations through visual images.

In the 4th century B.C. Aristotle and Hippocrates explained sneezing as the head's reaction to a foreign substance that crept into the nostrils. They observed that sneezing, associated with serious illness, often foretold death. For these ill-boding sneezes, they recommended such benedictions as "Long may you live!" or "May you enjoy good health!"

About a hundred years later, Roman physicians viewed sneezing as the body's attempt to expel sinister spirits of later illnesses. Thus, to withhold a sneeze was to incubate disease, to invite debility and death. Consequently, a vogue of sneezing swept the Roman Empire and engendered a host of new post-sneezing benedictions like "Congratulations!" to a person who robustly executed a sneeze.

It was in the 6th century that the Christian expression "God bless you!" appeared. It began by a papal Ⓐ_____ during the reign of Pope Gregory. A virulent pestilence raged throughout Italy, one foreboding symptom being severe sneezing. So deadly was the plague that people died shortly after manifesting its symptoms; thus, sneezing became synonymous with imminent death. Pope Gregory beseeched the healthy to pray for the sick. He also ordered that such leisurely though well-intended phrases as "May you enjoy good health!" be replaced with his own more urgent and pointed invocation, "God bless you!"

27 Which best fits into the blank Ⓐ? [2.5점]
① decree
② disease
③ contrition
④ eccentricity

28 Which is the best title of the passage? [2.5점]
① Origins of Post-Sneezing Benedictions
② Development of Western Sneezing Culture
③ Various Causes and Symptoms of Sneezing
④ History of the Christian Custom of Benediction

29 Which is true according to the passage? [3점]
① Roman physicians recommended sneezing should be held back to repel disease.
② Robust sneezing was considered to be good for our health by many Roman people.
③ Pope Gregory contracted a fatal plague which led to his sudden death by severe sneezes.
④ Aristotle believed an ominous sneeze could be cured by a benediction like "Long may you live!"

Do alternative sentences work? That depends on what they are asked to accomplish. If the goal is cost efficiency, the answer is a qualified yes. If the goal is a society with fewer criminals, the firm judgements are even harder to draw. Prison does at least keep criminals off the street. Home confinement cannot guarantee that security. Some data suggest, however, that felons placed on intensive probation are less likely to commit crimes again than those placed on traditional probation or sent to prison. The rate of such an offender committing another crime after leaving intensive probation is impressively low, usually less than 20%. This is the real glimmer of hope — that in the long run these people will become functioning members of the community. We are not far away from the day when the correctional possibilities will be so varied and so widely used that prison will seem the 'alternative' form of punishment.

30 Which best completes the following sentence according to the passage? [2.5점]
The writer is _____ alternative sentencing.
① curious to know the origin of
② keenly aware of the danger of
③ is positive about the possibility of
④ interested in traditional aspects of

31 Which is NOT true according to the passage? [3점]
① Alternative sentences seem to be cost-effective.
② The forms of punishment are likely to become diverse in the future.
③ Putting criminals in prison can increase safety by keeping them out of the street.
④ Over 2 out of 10 offenders commit another crime after getting released from intensive probation.

Ⓐ<u>He</u> was impressed by the things Benjamin had achieved. He knew Ⓑ<u>him</u>, of course, since they had always been groupmates, but they had never talked about Ⓒ<u>the boy</u>'s accomplishments because such a conversation would have been awkward for Ⓓ<u>Benjamin</u>. There was never any comfortable way to mention or discuss one's successes without breaking the rule against bragging, even if one didn't mean to. It was a minor rule, rather like rudeness, punishable only by gentle chastisement. But still. Better to steer Ⓔ_____ of an occasion governed by a rule which would be so easy to break.

32 Which refers to a person who is different from the other three? [2점]
① Ⓐ ② Ⓑ
③ Ⓒ ④ Ⓓ

33 Which best fits into the blank Ⓔ? [2.5점]
① clear ② empty
③ abreast ④ typical

I recently turned 60. [A] To help celebrate the occasion, my friends organized a surprise party. After the festivities, there came a time to reflect, and I came to an uncomfortable conclusion: I am closer to that period in life when my energy and power will diminish and I will lose my independence. [B] At age 60, the organs of the body gradually begin to fail and the first hints of age related disease begin to appear. [C] When I look in the mirror each morning, my face and white beard seem the same as the day before. But in the photographs from the 1970s, my beard is completely black. On closer inspection, I notice other changes in my body: more aches and pains, less resilience, less vigor. [D] And my memory may not be quite what it used to be.

34 Which is the best place for the following sentence?
I hardly notice my aging on a day-to-day basis. [2.5점]
① [A] ② [B]
③ [C] ④ [D]

35 Which is true according to the passage? [3점]
① The author still has the same white beard as in the 1970s.
② The author feels his body is more rigid and stiff than it used to be.
③ The author wanted to celebrate his 60th birthday without a party.
④ The author was uncomfortable throughout his unexpected birthday party.

In the 17th century the French philosopher René Descartes formally proposed the best-known dualist theory. Known as Cartesian dualism, this is the idea that the mind and the brain consist of different substances. According to Descartes, the mind is non-physical and non-extended (i.e. it takes up no space or has no position), while the body and the rest of the physical world are made of physical, or extended, substance. The trouble with this is obvious. How do the two interact?

This problem of interaction bedevils any attempt to build a dualist theory, Ⓐwhich is probably why most philosophers and scientists completely reject all forms of dualism in favour of some kind of monism; but the options are few and also problematic. Idealists make mind fundamental but must then explain why and how there appears to be a consistent physical world. Neutral monists reject dualism but disagree about the fundamental nature of the world and how to unify it. A third option is materialism and this is by far the most popular among scientists today. Materialists take matter as fundamental, but they must then face the question how a physical brain, made purely of material substances, can give rise to conscious experience.

36 What does the underlined Ⓐ refer to? [2.5점]
① this problem of interaction
② any attempt to build a dualist theory
③ to bedevil any attempt to build a dualist theory
④ this problem of interaction bedevils any attempt to build a dualist theory

37 Which is NOT true according to the passage? [3점]
① Idealists have difficulty in demonstrating the existence of the physical world.
② René Descartes thought that the mind was completely separated from the body.
③ What poses serious problems to materialists is the question of human consciousness.
④ Monism is more adequate than dualism in explaining the question of human consciousness.

There's good food and bad food, and pretty food and ugly food and then there's the frozen and canned food. By any rights, this is not something you should want to eat. A farmer's market is selling fresh, organic produce that might have been sprouted from the soil an hour ago. This is, as we're told by fancy cookbooks and TV cooking shows, what we're supposed to eat now. It may be more expensive than frozen food but it's all worth it because it's so much healthier. Right?

Wrong. Nutritionally speaking, there is little difference between the farmer's market food and the freezer case at the supermarket. Organic food is great, but it's just not very Ⓐ_____. The rise of foodie culture over the past decade has worshipped all things small-collection, local farm and organic — all with premium price tags. But let's be clear: you don't need to eat like the 1% to eat healthily. Researches show that our national food supply at the supermarket is abundant, affordable, and nutritionally sound. Save the cash; the 99% diet can be good for you.

38 Which best fits into the blank Ⓐ? [2.5점]
① tasty ② expensive
③ democratic ④ sophisticated

39 Which is the best title of the passage? [2.5점]
① Organic Foods Are the Winners
② Listen to What the Foodies Tell You
③ Ugly Food Is Often the Healthiest Food
④ Give Frozen and Canned Food a Chance

40 Which is true according to the passage? [3점]
① There is no nutritional problem with the 99% diet.
② Foodie culture promotes supermarket food as equally healthy.
③ Organic food deserves to be expensive because it's healthier.
④ The 1% diet includes a large amount of delicious canned food.

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