영 어 (C)형

※ 문항별 배점 : 1~8번 문제는 각 1.2점, 9~13번 문제는 각 2.1점, 14~21번 문제는 각 2.4점, 22~31번 문제는 각 3.1점, 32~40번 문제는 각 3.3점

※ Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the underlined part. (1-6)

1. Our website <u>compiles</u> news headlines and summaries from other sources, and it allows you to scan them all in one place. (1.2)

① copies
② remits
③ delivers
④ edits

2. Popular search keywords, which greatly influence the setting of social agendas and forming public opinions, are positioned to stand out, and the list changes in real time, adding a sense of <u>exigency</u>, though many of the keywords are inaccurate and lead to bad information or provocative subjects. (1.2)

① accuracy
② factuality
③ ingenuity
④ urgency

3. Both potent and ascetic, *Noon Anon* is a new film that examines how one painter's obsession with authenticity and the dark margins of his psyche leads to a nihilistic and destructive lifestyle. This is the most interesting facet of *Noon Anon*, the <u>baring</u> of artist Silas' private inner world, a process that the director reveals to be inescapably impairing the physical and mental life of the painter. (1.2)

① disclosing
② degrading
③ demolishing
④ dispelling

4. Americans have grown accustomed to poor sportsmanship from their sports heroes. On the hard courts, on the clay courts, in the end zones, and on the bases, athletes gloat about their great and minor victories, and they whine when hard luck arrives. To a veteran sports fan, it is a <u>dreary</u> event. (1.2)

① blithe
② lamentable
③ agreeable
④ gallant

5. Luke's teachers introduced the children to a set of dinosaur models, which he promptly scrutinized. On the drive home from school, he regaled his mother with tales of triceratops and tyrannosaurus and velociraptors. (1.2)

① bored
② related
③ inspired
④ entertained

6. The United States wants China to stop requiring American firms that seek to do business in China to have a Chinese partner and to share their technology with that partner. The States regards China's behavior as a form of extortion. (1.2)

① truce
② blackmail
③ speculation
④ alliance

※ Choose the one that is grammatically INCORRECT. (7-12)

7. A number of interesting advances ①have come from the field of nanotechnology recently. For example, computers are getting better as their smaller parts become ② cheaper to make them. In addition, frames for glasses can now ③bend into extraordinary shapes without breaking. Also, silver ④is being incorporated into clothing and food packaging as a natural disinfectant. (1.2)

8. For generations, people have looked at the sky with wonder at ①what lays beyond their reach. Astronomers ②such as Galileo brought the cosmos closer by looking through a telescope. But only relatively recently has the ability to travel into space ③become a reality. One can only guess at what the future may hold ④in terms of our ability to explore the cosmos. (1.2)

9. Environmental specialists point out that emissions trading, which has been partly regulated since 2005 by the Kyoto Protocol, simply ①exacerbates global warming. They say that the system, which permits countries that have exceeded their limit of greenhouse gas emissions ②buy the right to emit from countries that have not crossed the limit, only ③results in indulging the countries that consume more and emit more, and ④that the effect of gas reduction is meager. (2.1)

10. Throughout its long history, the New York City Police Department ①had consisted mainly of white males. However, this generation has seen a host of changes in the force. There are now ②six times as many females in uniform as there were in 1974, with minority women gaining greater representation every year. Also, ③to mirror the growing ethnic diversity of the city, the number of officers of Hispanic descent ④has increased by nearly 600% over the last decade. (2.1)

11. As the school year wanes, many eighth graders take note of a fact that ①earlier may not have been obvious: from now on, grades appear on high school records. High school records, not ②to mention test scores, lead to college acceptance letters. The caliber of college one attends ③ determines the extent to which one will succeed in life. It sounds kind of ominous, ④isn't it? (2.1)

12. The explosion of concern ①over the condition of the poor nations in the 1950s and 1960s, the increase in assistance and the ②associated political debate, and the explicit imperatives of Vietnam, where a policy intended to forestall or contain Communism ③was under immediate and awful test, all ④pointing, and desperately, to the same need. (2.1)

※ Choose the appropriate word or phrase for each blank. (13-17)

13. Frankly speaking, I did not know what to do with my life in my highschool days. Naturally, so lazy was I in most of subjects those days that I did fail in most of them. Had I only learned English a little more then, my English skill _____ now. (2.1)

① would have been better
② would be better
③ should have been better
④ must be better

14. Living as a hedonist every now and then has its benefits as well. As long as there are no long-term negative consequences, focusing solely on the present can rejuvenate us. In moderation, the relaxation, the mindlessness, and the fun that come from lying on the beach, eating a fast-food hamburger _____ a hot-fudge sundae or watching television, can make us happier. (2.4)

① to follow
② having followed
③ follows
④ followed by

15. This was the beginning of a time of criticism of the theater and its morals which eventually led to the closure of the theaters by the Puritans in 1642. The theater was never again so popular as a medium of entertainment, _____ effective in questioning and analysing the issues and concerns of an age. The Golden Age of English Drama ended in criticism and censorship. (2.4)

① in order to be
② no matter what
③ nor so
④ as much as

16. On the 57th anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, a debate is raging over the human rights issue in North Korea. The UN passed a resolution concerning the matter last month, and other organizations are expected to hold an 'International Conference on Human Rights in North Korea' in Seoul this month. _____, even liberal groups who've been mum about the issue have come forward to have their voice heard, too. (2.4)

① On top of all this
② On the other hand
③ To put it roughly
④ Nonetheless

17. Some analysts worry about consumers' perception that the electronics industry is always on the verge of breakthroughs; that perception could hurt the industry _____ _____ products they believe will be soon be outmoded. (2.4)

① by letting consumers not buy
② by allowing consumers to buy
③ by making consumers reluctant to buy
④ by having consumers reluctantly buying

※ Choose the appropriate word or phrase for each blank. (18-22)

18. Shelley's *Defence* argues that "Poets are the unacknowledged _____ of the world." These lines mean that poets are able to write the laws of the world by which we live our lives. (2.4)

① defenders
② legislators
③ creators
④ benefactors

19. People would think easily that happiness and success could not coexist; but, according to the author, it is wrong to think that success is won most of the time _____ happiness. (2.4)

① in terms of
② in spite of
③ at the cost of
④ at odds with

20. In the nineteenth century the wide application of advanced mechanical printing techniques made it possible for newspaper owners to print newspapers cheaply and in mass quantities, but unlike many other mechanized industries, where machines _____ workers, the new printing machines required trained compositors to run them thereby increasing the demand for skilled printing labor. (2.4)

① restored
② marginalized
③ patronized
④ sublimated

21. Even when considering comparable applicants, colleges favor the affluent. The widespread practice of _____ admitting the children of alumni is a fund-raising technique. And for the true wealthy, there is always the option of making a significant donation. (2.4)

① inclusively
② impartially
③ allegedly
④ preferentially

22. In the face of such a chronic tendency in social thought to foresee the disappearance of the fundamental conflicts which have set men against each other in the past, we must insist upon the _____ of conflict in social life. Conflict is the irremediable fact of the human condition, the inescapable source of much that is creative, as well as destructive, in human society. (3.1)

① uniformity
② futility
③ ubiquity
④ consistency

※ Read the following passages and answer the questions. (23-40)

If you're trying to show off for people at the top, forget it. They will look down at you anyhow. And if you're trying to show off for people at the bottom, forget it. They will only envy you. (A) _____ will get you nowhere. Only an open heart will allow you to float equally between everyone.

23. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.1)

① Property
② Dream
③ Status
④ Fame

My twelve-year-old daughter won a writing contest last year, and she wants to do it again this year. I'm thrilled to see her so excited about writing because I work as a writer myself. But as a writer, I know about winning contests and about losing them. I know how (A) _____ it is when something I've worked on so hard is rejected by publishers. What if my daughter doesn't win the contest again? It'll frustrate her, yet it'll be good for her, too. It'll help her (B) _____ what being a writer is all about.

24. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blanks (A) and (B)? (3.1)

	(A)		(B)
①	terrific	……	experience
②	humiliating	……	struggle
③	stressed	……	undergo
④	upsetting	……	learn

To Leonard Manning,

Your blog's assertion that our country's recent intervention in the civil war in East Africa is a noble cause against tyranny is just another ineffectual attempt at neo-conservative brainwashing. Many of today's netizens are too young to remember the so-called "humanitarian" military attacks this once great nation embarked on with disastrous results. They have little knowledge of how many innocent lives have been taken by our indiscriminate bombings and other hostilities. You must not perpetuate the sense that conflicts are best solved with the sword rather than intelligent discourse. Shame on you for putting our nation's hostile aggression in a (A)_____ light in spite of the dismal results.

Jessica Goldman, DFL Chairwoman

25. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.1)

① disapproving
② contemporary
③ favorable
④ logical

The correspondence of Marcus Tullius Cicero, a prominent Roman politician, provides invaluable records of the Roman Republic from the pen of a man who lived through it. More than 900 letters written and received by Cicero survive, 835 of which were written by Cicero himself: 416 to Titus Pomponius Atticus, his friend and publisher, and the rest to 94 different friends and relatives. While one of the most crucial, the account of the Catiline conspiracy, was lost—no doubt destroyed for political reasons after Cicero's death—the letters that remain still afford a detailed and vivid picture of his time.

26. Which of the following is Not true of Marcus Tullius Cicero? (3.1)

① He was a noticeable statesman who participated in Roman politics.
② Over nine hundred letters written by him are still in existence.
③ His publisher was the recipient of over four hundred of the remaining letters.
④ His letter delineating the Catiline conspiracy did not survive.

In 1911, the eminent chemist and physicist Marie Sklodowska-Curie became the first person ever awarded two Nobel prizes. Yet, the momentousness of this occasion was somewhat overshadowed by vocal allegations leveled by the wife of a colleague, who descried Curie's affair with her husband. Frenzied by the story's sensationalism, media outfits worldwide effused so much debasing commentary that the Nobel committee attempted to dissuade Curie from showing up at the prize ceremony. The committee's trepidations were unwarranted, (A)_____, for she attended without incident and received her second award, this time in chemistry.

27. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.1)

① instead
② though
③ too
④ therefore

An emerging field of neuroscience concerns how one person's emotion may affect another's. Central to this field are "mirror neurons," a class of brain cells that appear to help us sense what others might feel. When we perceive or sense the emotion or even intentions of another person, these neurons (A)_____ the parts of our brain associated with what we have perceived or sensed. In a way, the behavior of others is replicated or "mirrored" within our own minds by these neurons. Mirror neurons may explain our feelings of empathy and our understanding of the feelings of another person.

28. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.1)

① arrest
② congeal
③ stimulate
④ reflect

29. Which of the following is NOT true of the passage? (3.1)

① Studying how brain works toward empathy is an emerging field.
② People control others' feelings through mirror neurons.
③ Neuroscientists are much concerned with how people are affected by others' feelings.
④ Mirror neurons may help us empathize with others.

African American newspapers in the 1930s faced many hardships. For instance, knowing that buyers of African American papers also bought general-circulation papers, advertisers of consumer products often (A)_____ African American publications. Advertisers' discrimination did free the African American press from advertiser domination. Editors could print politically charged material more readily than could the large national dailies. Unfortunately, it also made the selling price of Black papers much higher than that of general-circulation dailies. And despite their editorial freedom, African American publishers often felt compelled to print a disproportionate amount of sensationalism, sports, and society news to boost circulation.

30. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.1)

① devoured
② ignored
③ bridled
④ echoed

31. Which of the following is true of the passage? (3.1)

① Buyers of Black papers had no interest in reading national dailies.
② Advertisers' indifference to Black papers had the unexpected effect of lowering their prices.
③ Editors of African American papers could not print political material during the hardship period in the 1930s.
④ African American publishers had to pander to sensationalism in spite of their editorial independence.

Studies performed over a long period of time have shown clear links between the clearing of vegetation and the decline of annual rainfall. Vegetation systems offer crucial feedback to mechanisms that buttress water vapor recycling in micro and meso scales. Having a variety of (A)heterogeneous forms of vegetation can ensure an atmospheric condition suitable to precipitation and therefore, increase the resilience of agro-ecosystems to drought and extreme climates. On the other hand, if we continue to develop landscapes with our current state of mind, climate change will only be exasperated and long term hazards will be harder to suppress.

32. Which of the following is closest in meaning to the underlined (A)heterogeneous? (3.3)

① primitive
② perennial
③ variegated
④ voluminous

33. Which of the following is true of the passage? (3.3)

① Climatic changes occur predominantly in areas of heavy vegetation.
② Indiscriminate land developments are likely to incur extreme climates.
③ Precipitation levels are proportionate to the uniformity of flora in the area.
④ Land clearance is essential to restoring the resilience of ecosystem to drought.

As for the pigs, they could already read and write perfectly. The dogs learned to read fairly well, but were not interested in reading anything except the Seven Commandments. Muriel, the goat, could read somewhat better than the dogs, and sometimes used to read to the others in the evenings. Benjamin could read as well as any pig, but never exercised his faculty. So far as he knew, he said, there was nothing worth reading. Clover learnt the whole alphabet, but could not put words together. Boxer could not get beyond the letter D. He would trace out A, B, C, D, in the dust with his great hoof, and then would stand staring at the letters, trying with all his might to remember what came next and never succeeding. On several occasions, indeed, he did learn E, F, G, H, but by the time he knew them, it was always discovered that he had forgotten A, B, C, and D. Finally he decided to be (A)_____ with the first four letters, and used to write them out once or twice every day to refresh his memory.

34. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.3)

① content
② neutral
③ indifferent
④ resolute

35. Which of the following is NOT true of the passage? (3.3)

① The dogs are pretty smart in learning.
② Benjamin has no motivation to learn.
③ Clover is slower in learning than Boxer.
④ Boxer is an industrious learner.

Throughout America's history, social welfare has undergone dramatic changes. Originally, the colonists used a system, comparable to that of England, involving "poor laws," which used local taxation to fund what were known as "poorhouses." For most of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, (A)_____ was the predominant attitude towards poverty relief. The public saw poverty as an inevitable pattern of behavior, and believed reliance on welfare should be discouraged by making relief as unpleasant as it could be. The year 1935 was a turning point, though, as President Franklin Roosevelt launched a national security program, which signaled a shift in how the public viewed and addressed poverty.

36 Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.3)

① skepticism
② optimism
③ pacifism
④ eclecticism

37. Which of the following CANNOT be inferred from the passage? (3.3)

① Even in the colonial period, America had a sort of social welfare system.
② America modeled social welfare policies on England's example.
③ Social welfare originally had a stigma which still remains today.
④ An attitude change as to poverty was accompanied by a national security program.

The Rhine River was the most important waterway for European trade in the Middle Ages. Merchant ships paid tolls as they passed each state along the Rhine, in return for the Holy Roman Empire's protection. But (A)in line with the decline of the empire in the 13th century, barons peppered the riverside with hundreds of castles to claim tolls from passing ships. Their toll demands became so (B)audacious that merchants gave up ventures down the Rhine altogether. The trade business along the Rhine collapsed, bringing down the sponging barons along with it.

Columbia Law School professor Michael Heller calls this effect the "tragedy of the anticommons." The waste of unclaimed property can be ruinous, but self-serving and expansive fights over a property can be (C)rarely disastrous, as seen in the Rhine River example. Heller, in his book *The Gridlock Economy: How Too Much Ownership Wrecks Markets, Stops Innovation, and Costs Lives* argued that overly fragmented property rights and broad ownership can eventually trap the industry and market in (D)a dead end.

There is an overabundance of patents in the biotech industry right now. Patents licensed over the last 30 years associated with DNA alone top 40,000 cases. Pharmaceutical companies must go through numerous patent holders and negotiate contract terms before marketing a new drug. Many tests fail to go beyond the labs (E)_____.

38. Which of the following is best for the title of the passage? (3.3)

① Conflicts between Merchants on the Rhine and Barons
② Clash between Ownership and Economic Development
③ Necessity of Developing New Drugs
④ Patent Issues and Progress of Medicine

39. Which of the following underlined (A), (B), (C), and (D) is NOT appropriately used? (3.3)

① (A)
② (B)
③ (C)
④ (D)

40. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (E)? (3.3)

① owing to political interference with new drug market
② resulting in scrambling of pharmacists and doctors for dominating market
③ despite patent holders' demanding extensive ownership
④ for fear of litigation backlashes from reclusive patent owners

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