영 어 (B)형

※ 문항별 배점 : 1~8번 문제는 각 1.2점, 9~13번 문제는 각 2.1점, 14~21번 문제는 각 2.4점, 22~31번 문제는 각 3.1점, 32~40번 문제는 각 3.3점

※ Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the underlined part. (1-6)

1. *Car Buyer's Guide* includes everything you need to know about car shopping, including <u>invaluable tips</u> on haggling for the best possible price. (1.2)

① important hints
② unworthy helps
③ unnecessary contents
④ profitable bargains

2. For years after World War II, the British were aware of the palpable shift in the country's fortunes. But there was a deep <u>aversion</u> to accepting Britain's diminished status. (1.2)

① prudence
② repugnance
③ concession
④ conversion

3. California real estate is among the most expensive in the world. The state's millions of residents have decided that the pleasures of West Coast life <u>offset</u> the danger of living along a fault line. (1.2)

① overweigh
② outlive
③ hazard
④ underscore

4. People generally feel pretty pleased with themselves when they've paid less for something. You've seen that <u>smug</u> expression on people's faces when they tell you they paid less than you did. (1.2)

① modest
② provocative
③ shabby
④ complacent

5. When the normally loquacious film director was interviewed, it was only the topic of her next movie that <u>stanched</u> her flow of words. Her taciturnity on that subject suggested that it was an unwelcome one. (1.2)

① propelled
② stained
③ quelled
④ dazzled

6. Reviving the practice of using elements of popular music in classical composition, an approach that had been in hibernation in the United States during the 1960s, composer Philip Glass embraced the ethos of popular music in his compositions. (1.2)

① seething
② cryptic
③ torpid
④ presumptuous

※ Choose the one that is grammatically INCORRECT. (7-12)

7. Thousands of children ①die in car accidents every year. In most cases, the children were not using child safety seats. Even though child safety seats ②are required by law, many parents ③neglect easily. The only solution is to educate parents ④on how the seats can save lives. (1.2)

8. My niece was quite withdrawn in high school but has really blossomed in college. ①Gone are the days of her being a shy teenager; she has found what she loves and is pursuing it. As a matter of fact, although she is ②only in her sophomore year, she is taking two graduate courses. While the family ③always has been proud of her, her recent achievements have made us ④all the more so. (1.2)

9. Most people would like to conserve as ① much of the Earth's resources as possible. Yet such a thing is easier said than ②to do. Whether it is consuming gas to drive to work or using an electricity-powered washing machine, what were once viewed as luxuries or conveniences ③are now considered necessities, and it is a rare person who would actually ④willingly give them up. (2.1)

10. A president who claims he has an absolute right to declare a national emergency and ①spend government funds that Congress has refused to appropriate for the ends he seeks ②is also assuming the role of a dictator. A president who spouts lies during a prime-time national television address over what he terms an "undeniable crisis" at the southern US border, which is in fact no crisis at all, is using ③whatever means are available to him with a view to ④preserve his base of power. (2.1)

11. ①Comprised of documents that define the very architecture of legal systems and spell out the rules according to which the exercise of governmental power ②is carried out, constitutions ultimately reflect the political foundations of ③its nations. The Constitution of the United States of America, for example, consists of a single document that was created in a relatively brief interval of time in response to a ④specific politico-historical situation. (2.1)

12. As the finances of the energy-trading firm began ①unraveling, ②what eventually became unmistakable was that the company had been concocting "value" out of thin air, thanks not to the trading strategies ③it promoted as visionary but to financial games that turned a once-solid entity into ④most notorious debacle in an era of corporate scandals. (2.1)

※ Choose the appropriate word or phrase for each blank. (13-17)

13. Some have attempted to distinguish dialects from languages by saying that dialects are mutually comprehensible while languages are not. However, this concept may not be as clear-cut _____. (2.1)

① as when it seems
② as it may at first seem
③ so it seems at first
④ so it may seem

14. Over time, as we get to know one another and spend time together engaged in activities that we care about most, we build a foundation that can weather inevitable storms as well as provide fertile ground for love and happiness _____. (2.4)

① of blossoming
② blossomed
③ in being blossomed
④ to blossom

15. An individual star may exist for billions or even trillions of years and during the course of its lifetime will undergo a sequence of radical changes that affect its density, mass, and intensity. Referred to as stellar evolution, the process occurs at an infinitesimal rate, _____ directly. Instead, astrophysicists rely on data gleaned from the examination of hundreds of stars, each representing different stages of the stellar evolution. (2.4)

① not allowing it to observe
② for fear of not being observed
③ making it impossible to observe
④ so that it may be observed

16. _____ a dramatic increase in the number of people riding bicycles for recreation in Parkville, a recent report by the Parkville Department of Transportation shows that the number of accidents involving bicycles has decreased for the third consecutive year. (2.4)

① With
② Due to
③ Despite
④ Given

17. Calvin's wife is quite fastidious about how she appears to other people. Much too nervous _____ she be considered nobody, she is careful to dress way up whenever she goes out. (2.4)

① if
② lest
③ that
④ when

※ Choose the appropriate word or phrase for each blank. (18-22)

18. Science and liberal arts have been separated from each other for so long in history that now there exists a deep _____ between the two. (2.4)

① chasm
② concord
③ contradiction
④ confusion

19. British medieval monarch Edward III had been dancing with the Countess of Salisbury at a ball when her garter suddenly slipped from her leg. As the courtiers gasped, the king gracefully picked up the undergarment and tied the garter around his own knee, saying "Shame upon him who thinks evil upon it." This _____ gesture led to the creation of the Order of the Garter in 1348, the pinnacle of the knighthood honors system in the United Kingdom. (2.4)

① ominous
② superstitious
③ hilarious
④ chivalrous

20. The biological concept of fitness in the context of natural selection is not merely an ability to compete for resources. It is an individual's ability to contribute its genetic makeup to the next generation relative to other members of its species. Therefore, fitness is closely connected with reproductive success. Certainly, an individual's ability to survive affects its chances of producing _____. (2.4)

① progenitor
② mutation
③ heredity
④ progeny

21. 17th-century political leader Oliver Cromwell was key in tearing down the monarchy at the time of the English Civil War, an event which led to the creation of the Commonwealth of England. At the head of this new republic was Cromwell, who was also responsible for annexing Ireland and Scotland for the country. Such governmental changes were monumental, yet _____. Following Cromwell's death, the Commonwealth fell apart, with the monarchy being reinstated in its place. (2.4)

① celestial
② fleeting
③ devastating
④ superficial

22. There is historical precedent for employing games as instructional materials: Roman emperor Charlemagne condoned the use of puzzles to hone problem-solving skills. Similarly, modern game design might be used to test and sharpen skills with real-world applications. Considering the many millions of hours consumed by players poring over their computers, there is staggering potential for the _____ in games that could harness and transmogrify gamers' focus and energy. (3.1)

① addiction
② ferocity
③ regularity
④ productivity

※ Read the following passages and answer the questions. (23-40)

The wind drops. There is a moment of utter stillness which he would (A) _____ for ever: the gentle sun, the stillness of mid-afternoon, bees busy in a field of flowers; and at the center of the picture a young woman, lightly pregnant, in a straw sunhat. A scene ready-made for a great artist. City boys like him; but even city boys can recognize beauty when they see it.

23. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.1)

① wish prolonged
② work on
③ go beyond
④ align with

Piazza di Spagna in Rome has long been a place for young Italians to meet and rest. It also provided the romantic setting for the classic Audrey Hepburn and Gregory Peck film "Roman Holiday." In contrast, the Bebelplatz in central Berlin embraces the wounds of history. In 1933, the Nazi burned more than 20,000 books there that had been (A) _____ under the regime. German poet Heinrich Heine wrote in the memorial engraving at the square: "Where they burn books, they ultimately burn people."

24. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.1)

① propagated
② sanctified
③ banned
④ alloyed

Nowadays seeing a person walking down the street talking on a cell phone has become such a (A)ubiquitous sight that a picture of modern man with one hand next to his ear should be painted next to the ape-like Cro-Magnon to (B)distort the evolution of humans. According to recent press reports, American doctors are now warning of so-called "cell phone elbow" syndrome. It seems (C)farcical that medical professionals are making such a fuss about this. Just like people who suffer daily from the constant pain of tennis elbow after playing tennis, cell phone gabbers (D)grumble about pain or numbness in the hand—especially the pinky and ring fingers.

25. Which of the following underlined (A), (B), (C), and (D) is NOT appropriately used? (3.1)

① (A)
② (B)
③ (C)
④ (D)

It was not until the War of 1812 with Britain that US officials realized the country was in desperate need of roads. Troops stationed in the West were needed at the battlefront, but because of the lack of adequate transportation networks, military leaders found moving (A)them to be a painfully slow process. A solution came in the form of privately built roadways called turnpikes, (B)which were maintained by private companies hoping to earn big profits by charging a toll for (C)their use. These early toll roads, often established along stagecoach routes, were predecessors to modern highways and interstate systems, and (D)most were eventually taken over by state highway departments in the twentieth century.

26. Which of the following underlined (A), (B), (C), and (D) does NOT refer to the same thing? (3.1)

① (A)
② (B)
③ (C)
④ (D)

How does anthropology apply to the real world? It's a question often posed by new anthropologists. One practical application is in the aftermath of natural catastrophes, when a variety of people from different cultural groups need to be (A)relocated. In this process, communities with disparate backgrounds and values have no choice but to co-exist, with (B)clashes often resulting. Anthropologists can lend their knowledge and insight to (C)aggravate these situations. Their value lies in demonstrating how a cultural system can be dynamic, paving the way for communities with a mix of cultures that are at once (D)resilient and adaptable.

27. Which of the following underlined (A), (B), (C), and (D) is NOT appropriately used? (3.1)

① (A)
② (B)
③ (C)
④ (D)

My life? It isn't easy to explain. It has not been the rip-roaring spectacular I fancied it would be, but neither have I burrowed around with the gophers. I suppose it has most resembled (A)a blue-chip stock: fairly stable, more ups than downs, and gradually trending upward over time. A good buy, a lucky buy, and I've learned that not everyone can say this about his life. But do not be misled. I am nothing special; of this I am sure. I am a common man with common thoughts, and I've led a common life. There are no monuments dedicated to me and my name will soon be forgotten, but I've loved another with all my heart and soul, and to me, (B) _____.

28. Which of the following is closest in meaning to the underlined (A)a blue-chip stock? (3.1)

① a great destiny
② a great fortune
③ a great adventure
④ a great fluctuation

29. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (B)? (3.1)

① this has always been enough
② my life has more to be desired
③ such a life is the least enviable one
④ this has always kept me balanced in life

A Bangladeshi economist, Muhammad Yunus, and the bank he founded 30 years ago were jointly awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 2006. Yunus founded his banking system so that tiny loans could be given to millions of people that no commercial bank would bother with, mainly the rural poor in Bangladeshi villages. Most of the low-interest microloans, as they are called, go to women, who use them to start their own profit-making enterprises, mainly in agriculture, crafts or services. Yunus' banking success in combating (A)_____ has inspired similar schemes across the developing world.

30. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.1)

① prejudice
② microloans
③ enterprises
④ poverty

31. Which of the following is Not true of the passage? (3.1)

① Yunus was awarded the Novel Prize for his innovation in banking system.
② The commercial bank was also ready to help the rural poor through microloans.
③ The most notable beneficiary turns out to be poor women.
④ Yunus' new economic scheme even has spread internationally.

There is another and less specific reason why caricature had to await the advent of printing and the wider (A)dissemination of knowledge which resulted. The successful political cartoon presupposes a certain average degree of intelligence in a nation, an awakened civic conscience, a sense of responsibility for the nation's welfare. A political cartoonist would waste his time appealing to a nation of feudal vassals; he could not expect to influence a people to whom the ballot box was closed. Caricature flourishes in an atmosphere of democracy; there is an eternal (B)_____ between its audacious irreverence and the doctrine of the divine right of kings.

32. Which of the following is closest in meaning to the underlined (A)dissemination? (3.3)

① dispersal
② scrutiny
③ plenitude
④ monopoly

33. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (B)? (3.3)

① hierarchy
② collaboration
③ interdependence
④ incompatibility

The origins of the Dada movement can be traced back to the establishment of Cabaret Voltaire, a Zurich-based club owned by German poet and exile Hugo Ball. Because of its free-spirited atmosphere, the club attracted a wide range of people. As numbers visiting the club swelled, Ball quickly decided that the group needed to find a name that would identify themselves to other artists across the continent and entice others to join. Although there are several stories about (A)_____ the name of the group was chosen, the most likely account is that Ball chose it at random from a copy of the German dictionary by stabbing the book with a knife. The tip of the knife landed on the German word *dada*, meaning 'hobby,' a(n) (B)serendipitous choice that aptly reflected the purposefully amateurish works associated with the club.

34. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.3)

① which
② how
③ whether
④ what

35. Which of the following is closest in meaning to the underlined (B)serendipitous? (3.3)

① dire
② fortuitous
③ ordained
④ tranquil

The Pony Express National Historic Trail was used by young men on fast paced horses to carry the nation's mail across the country, from Missouri to California, in the unprecedented time of only ten days. Organized by private entrepreneurs, the horse-and-rider relay system became the nation's most direct and practical means of east-west communications before the telegraph. Though only in operation for 18 months, the trail proved the (A)_____ of a central overland transportation route, and played a vital role in aligning California with the Union just before the Civil War. Most of the original trail has been obliterated either by time or human activities. The trail's actual route and exact length are matters of conjecture. (B)_____, approximately 120 historic sites may eventually be available to the public, including 50 existing Pony Express stations or station ruins.

36. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.3)

① tenacity
② visibility
③ mutability
④ feasibility

37. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (B)? (3.3)

① Likewise
② Hence
③ However
④ Simultaneously

There is a difference between respect and other forms of human attachment. Love, sympathy, solidarity, and fellow feeling are moral sentiments that draw us closer to some people than to others. But the reason we must respect the dignity of persons has nothing to do with anything particular about them. Kantian respect is unlike love. It's unlike sympathy. It's unlike solidarity or fellow feeling. These reasons for caring about other people have to do with who they are in particular. We love our spouses and the members of our family. We feel sympathy for people with whom we can identify. We feel solidarity with our friends and comrades.

But Kantian respect is respect for humanity as such, for a rational capacity that resides, undifferentiated, in all of us. This explains why violating it in my own case is as objectionable as violating it in the case of someone else. It also explains why the Kantian principle of respect lends itself to doctrines of universal human rights. For Kant, justice requires us to uphold the human rights of all persons, (A) _____ where they live or how well we know them, simply because they are human beings, capable of reason, and therefore worthy of respect.

38. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.3)

① depending on
② resulting from
③ regardless of
④ apart from

39. Which of the following is best for the title of the passage? (3.3)

① Respect of Justice
② Difference between Love and Respect
③ Respect Based on Reason
④ Respect of Emotions

40. Which of the following CANNOT be inferred from the passage? (3.3)

① Kant does not acknowledge human capacity of love.
② Kant assumes human beings have an innate capacity of reason.
③ Kant is interested in universal human rights.
④ Kant contends that justice demands us to respect humanity capable of reason.

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