영 어 (C)형

※ 문항별 배점 : 1~8번 문제는 각 1.2점, 9~13번 문제는 각 2.1점, 14~21번 문제는 각 2.4점, 22~31번 문제는 각 3.1점, 32~40번 문제는 각 3.3점

※ Choose the one that is closest in meaning to the underlined part. (1-5)

1. Chicago. August. A brilliant day, hot, with a brutal staring sun pouring down rays that were like molten rain. A day on which the very outlines of the buildings shuddered as if in protest at the heat. (1.2)

① moist
② musty
③ bracing
④ sweltering

2. A study conducted by political scientists at the University of Chicago showed that 25 percent of Americans believe that the financial crisis of 2008 was secretly orchestrated by a small clique of bankers. (1.2)

① boycott
② coterie
③ enterprise
④ number

3. For some users, Cyberse is a positive way to stay connected with friends, but others who use it to size themselves up by comparing accomplishments can suffer deleterious effects. (1.2)

① everlasting
② irreversible
③ pernicious
④ vigilant

4. The African dictator's oppression became so extreme that a popular uprising began with everyone wishing to oust him from power. (1.2)

① depose
② designate
③ deduce
④ denigrate

5. An example of a straw-man fallacy is to refute the assertion, "Children must not run into busy streets" with, "It would be unreasonable to lock children up all day." Insinuating the argument is much more draconian than it really is, the refuter has side-stepped the issue, and any response sounds like an excuse. (1.2)

① drastic
② severe
③ permissive
④ evasive

※ Choose the one that is grammatically INCORRECT. (6-10)

6. The modest bargain I made with myself was ①that I would live with the name Yousuf, which sounded enough like Joseph to get me ②by, but I would rid myself of the name Mohammad, which I could not fashion into anything that ③pass. And for whatever ④it's worth, I wasn't alone in making these sorts of compromises. (1.2)

7. If one bidder wants to be the winner ①no matter what, he might run a bigger chance of making a mistake. Even if he wins, he may realize that he ②sustained a loss after due consideration. In an auction, the prize goes to ③whoever has the most optimistic view about the value of the object ④ having been bid upon. (1.2)

8. What is important is to ①further reflect on the meaning of "conscience." A judge's conscience should be that of a professional, rather than an ②amateur. It is necessary to question whether one's interpretation of statutes is correct and ③what different conclusions another judge might reach. Such careful consideration will help people's trust in the judiciary ④to take root. (1.2)

9. Mental disorders can often be so ① debilitated they render the sufferer incapable of ②carrying out basic functions of everyday life. On the other hand, many of history's greatest thinkers were ③ inflicted with some sort of mental disability. No case is ④as true as John Forbes Nash Jr., who suffers from paranoid schizophrenia. (2.1)

10. Braille characters are constructed ①of a six dot position system. They came from a method of communication created for Napoleon who demanded a silent way for soldiers ②to communicate on the field without light. Although this system was originally rejected because of ③their complexity, ④the blind around the world hail it as a godsend. (2.1)

※ Choose the appropriate word or phrase for each blank. (11-15)

11. I suppose everyone has at least one friendship like this in their lives. We were dialectical, she the thesis, I the antithesis. She was direct, trustworthy, kind, and naïve; I was manipulative, selfish, and clever. She was my best friend. Hard _____ to figure by the looks of us, she was the good girl, I the bad. (2.1)

① lest it should be
② if it should have been
③ as it may have been
④ unless it must have been

12. It was the knowledge that, for all her watching, all her patient study, the reason for his humour still eluded her which filled her with foreboding dread. The guarded reserve of his seemed to her unjust, inconsiderate, and alarming. It was ____ he had stepped out beyond her reach into some section, strange and walled, where she could not get at him. (2.1)

① how
② whether
③ as if
④ why

13. The word "Gothic" refers to a style of art and architecture that flourished in Western Europe in the high and late medieval period. The term was initially used contemptuously to disparage these cultural products, which were deemed barbaric. _____ classical architecture had been revived during the Renaissance, the preceding Gothic style came to be seen as ostentatious and lacking in refinement. (2.1)

① If
② Once
③ Unless
④ Lest

14. Only two animals have entered the human household _____ as prisoners and become domesticated by other means than those of enforced servitude: the dog and the cat. In all other characteristics, above all in the manner of their association with man, they are as different as the night from the day. (2.4)

① supposing
② otherwise than
③ as well
④ only if

15. MTV experienced a meteoric rise and expanded way beyond just music videos with live concerts, MTV unplugged, cartoons music awards shows and many other programs. We can also thank MTV for exposing us to non-mainstream music and artists who _____ the spotlight as they did with MTV. (2.4)

① might have given
② must have been given
③ would have not been given
④ should not have given

※ Choose the appropriate word or phrase for each blank. (16-22)

16. Most social sciences and humanities are engaged in the thoughtful study of human affairs, though people in each discipline work from their own particular standpoint. History, however, must be _____ by all other fields. It offers the raw record of what has happened, and it sets the context of unique situations in the stream of time within which the other forms of specialized inquiry must operate. (2.4)

① put aside
② drawn upon
③ passed over
④ set forth

17. This offer of employment is subject to receipt of acceptable references in addition to any other stipulations including satisfactory medical report, registration with a professional organization, and proof of credentials. All new employees have a three-month _____ period, during which the employee's attendance and performance at work will be monitored by the employee's direct manager. (2.4)

① migratory
② compensatory
③ renewal
④ probationary

18. The third industrial revolution is sometimes called an information revolution, but that is a _____ since many of the industries involved in the revolution, such as biotechnology and new designer-made materials, are not information industries. (2.4)

① false alarm
② malapropism
③ misnomer
④ red herring

19. Although Leonardo Da Vinci and Michelangelo are known for being masterful painters, both listed their painting talents as subordinate to their other capabilities. Leonardo, while offering his services to the duke of Milan, gave _____ to his qualifications as a military and hydraulic engineer, architect, and sculptor before painter. (2.4)

① primacy
② subsidy
③ relevancy
④ novelty

20. With whom do you communicate more effectively your spouse or close friend, or a total stranger? Basically, we tend to overestimate the contextual bonds shared with close companions, assuming they are privy to all the essential background details of what we are talking about. We therefore skip over data we would otherwise feel the need to share with strangers, leading to frequent _____. (2.4)

① acquaintances
② compromise
③ interactions
④ miscommunication

21. In most modern instances, interpretation amounts to the philistine _____ to leave the work of art alone. Real art has the capacity to make us nervous. By reducing the work of art to its content and then interpreting that, one tames the work of art. Interpretation makes art manageable, comfortable. (2.4)

① refusal
② desire
③ habit
④ heresy

22. Long before we had sprawling mega malls to find every item we may need or want, there was the bazaar. The word, bazaar, originated in ancient Persia and represented a permanent area to sell merchandise. Characterized by their live atmosphere and _____ of products, today's modern bazaars do not differ that greatly from ancient ones and have flourished globally. (3.1)

① dearth
② paucity
③ homogeneity
④ plethora

※ Read the following passage and answer the questions. (23-40)

Owing to meritocratic values, the masses were given the opportunity to prove themselves. For centuries before, people who were talented and intelligent had been repressed in a caste-like hierarchy, but were newly able to illustrate their aptitude on a fairer playing field. Background, race, gender, and age were no longer impassable (A)_____ to advancement. Justice had finally reared its head into the realm of rewards.

23. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.1)

① shortcuts
② alternatives
③ condolences
④ impediments

In 1791, Olympe de Gouges wrote the "Declaration of the Rights of Woman and the Female Citizen," in which she demanded that French women be given the same rights, including the right to vote, as French men. The response from the government? Execution by guillotine. The official charge labeled her "a traitor who neglected the virtues of women giving damage to unity of the nation." Her 1791 declaration includes an apt line that is remembered by many today: "Woman has the right to mount the scaffold; she must equally have the right to mount the (A)_____.

24. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.1)

① podium
② gallows
③ rack
④ attic

Many historians have characterized the period between the two world wars as the United States' traumatic "coming of age." John Dos Passos expressed America's postwar (A)_____ in the novel *Three Soldiers*, when he noted that civilization was a "vast edifice of sham, and the war, instead of its crumbling, was its fullest and most ultimate expression." Shocked and permanently changed, Americans returned to their homeland but could never regain their innocence.

25. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.1)

① adolescence
② disillusionment
③ transcendence
④ renunciation

The issue of whether just one author created *The Iliad* and *The Odyssey* remains debated. Controversy still surrounding these works is collectively referred to as the "Homeric" questions. (A)_____ of the one-author theory point to inconsistencies in *The Iliad*, for example the fact that the king of the Paphlagonians is slain but then reappears later on, mourning the loss of his son. However, (B)_____ of the one-author theory maintain that an ancient Greek poet at the time recited all his poems, including these two very lengthy ones, by heart and so variations, changes, and even mistakes therein could occur.

26. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blanks (A) and (B)? (3.1)

	(A)		(B)
①	Advocates	……	censors
②	Critics	……	proponents
③	Champions	……	patrons
④	Opponents	……	adversaries

The philosophy of existentialism regards the individual as being the (A) _____ agent of his or her own life's meaning. Further, it posits that people should live their lives passionately and honestly while fighting the "distractions" life places in a person's path such as negative emotions and actions as well as responsibility for other people and their possessions. Many of these thinkers attempted to seek out the consequential outcomes relating to the existence or non-existence of God. This philosophy became popular after World War 2 as the focus on an individual's self-esteem and freedom was in (B)_____.

27. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blanks (A) and (B)? (3.1)

	(A)		(B)
①	solitary	……	retrospect
②	sole	……	vogue
③	separate	……	controversy
④	selfish	……	decline

The worst jihadist attacks on France highlighted the country's serious problems with homegrown extremism. If we try to examine what has caused this, it is a tricky to decipher. France's interactions with the Middle East and North Africa have historically been violent, and its domestic Muslim community has experienced discriminatory practices and exclusion by the French. The French far-right has gained traction, using (A)inflammatory rhetoric that is often criticized as anti-Muslim and anti-immigrant. France is a region in which jihadist recruiting can thrive due to marginalization among North African immigrants, and the Islamic State presents a viable and attractive alternative to this.

28. Which of the following is closest in meaning to the underlined (A)? (3.1)

① bilateral
② provocative
③ conspicuous
④ ostensible

29. Which of the following is NOT true of the passage? (3.1)

① It is complicated to understand why France has so much homegrown terrorism.
② France has an ugly history with Middle Eastern and North African countries.
③ The far-right deliberately uses language that antagonizes Muslim immigrants.
④ The problems of terrorism have been exacerbated by the Islamic State's negligence to Muslim immigrants.

Besides being the principal author of the Declaration of Independence and the third president of the United States, Thomas Jefferson was also an extraordinary (A)___. In addition to the nearby University of Virginia, Jefferson also designed his magnificent estate "Monticello." Jefferson based the house design on the neoclassical principles written in the book by the Italian Andrea Palladio. Its image has adorned the back side of the U.S. nickel since 1938 as well as appearing on the two dollar bill and a 1956 postage stamp. Jefferson remodeled Monticello after he returned from spending seven years as the Minister of the U.S. to France and had the opportunity to see in person the building he had only read about.

30. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.1)

① chancelor
② treasurer
③ architect
④ sculptor

31. Which of the following is true of the passage? (3.1)

① Jefferson was the first president of University of Virginia.
② The spirit of Gothicism inspired Jefferson when he framed his estate.
③ You can find the image of Jefferson's estate on the two dollar bill.
④ Jefferson had never left his country all through his life.

All my life I've been registering exceptional scores with tests, so that I have the complacent feeling that I'm highly intelligent. Actually, though, don't such scores simply mean that I am good at answering the type of academic questions that are considered worthy of answers by the people making up the intelligence tests—people with an intellectual (A)bent similar to mine?

In a world where I could not use my academic training and my verbal talents, I would do poorly. My intelligence, then, is not absolute but is a function of the society I live in and of the fact that a small subsection of that society has managed to foist itself on the rest as a (B) _____ of matters of intelligence.

32. Which of the following is closest in meaning to the underlined (A)bent? (3.3)

① endowment
② investment
③ propensity
④ property

33. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (B)? (3.3)

① layman
② judge
③ dissenter
④ recluse

American colleges in late 19th century sought to instill discipline, morality, and a curriculum heavy on mathematics and the classics; in church schools theology, along with ethnics and rhetoric. History, modern languages and literature, and some science courses were tolerated, although laboratory work was usually limited to a professor's demonstration in class. The college teacher was apt to be a young man seeking temporary refuge, or a broken-down preacher seeking safe harbor. In 1871 one writer called the typical professor "(A)nondescript, ready to teach surveying and Latin eloquence, and thankful if his salary is not docked to whitewash the college fence."

34. Which of the following is closest in meaning to the underlined (A)nondescript? (3.3)

① orator
② chameleon
③ handyman
④ anonymity

35. Which of the following is true of the passage? (3.3)

① In late 19th century, American colleges gave priority to modern languages and literature over classics.
② With highly equipped laboratory, students were encouraged to carry out experiments on their own.
③ Most of college teachers were prestige elderly men who majored in theology.
④ Professors didn't seem to hold themselves aloof from the worldly reward.

Origins are never merely personal, but deeply (A)_____, and especially so for Latin Americans such as myself, who feel a strong fellowship with natives from other unfortunate countries of our region. A stubborn history of thwarted dreams has led to a shared sense of purpose and sorrow, hope and resilience, which joins us all emotionally, beyond geographic destiny or national boundaries. To stroll up and down the grocery isles of the mega-Latino supermarket is to reconnect with the people and the lands and to partake, however vicariously, in meals being planned and prepared at that very moment in millions of homes everywhere in the hemisphere.

36. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.3)

① national
② universal
③ collective
④ public

37. Which of the following is true of the passage? (3.3)

① Partaking in meals with fellow Latin Americans loosen their communal bonds.
② Histories of origins are permanently erased on the passage of migration.
③ Emotional solidarity can be constructed regardless of national or geographic barriers within Latino communities.
④ National belonging can induce a fellowship beyond cultural, ethnic, and racial experiences.

Recently it has been claimed that the struggle against childhood dependency and for becoming oneself in fairy tales is frequently described differently for the girl than for the boy, and that this is the result of sexual (A)_____. Fairy tales do not render such one-sided pictures. Even when a girl is depicted as turning inward in her struggle to become herself, and a boy as aggressively dealing with the external world, these two together symbolize the two ways in which one has to gain selfhood: through learning to understand and master the inner as well as the outer world. In this sense the male and female heroes are again projections onto two different figures of two (artificially) separated aspects of one and the same process which everybody has to undergo in growing up. While some literal-minded parents do not realize it, children know that, whatever the sex of the hero, the story (B)_____ their own problems.

In "The Sleeping Beauty," the harmonious meeting of prince and princess, their awakening to each other, is a symbol of what maturity implies: not just harmony within oneself, but also with the other. It depends on the listener whether the arrival of the prince at the right time is interpreted as the event which causes sexual awakening or the birth of a higher ego: the child probably comprehends both these meanings.

38. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (A)? (3.3)

① initiation
② orientation
③ reproduction
④ stereotyping

39. Which of the following is most appropriate for the blank (B)? (3.3)

① contradicts
② pertains to
③ subverts
④ competes with

40. Which of the following CANNOT be inferred from the passage? (3.3)

① The story of Sleeping Beauty is one example that evidences children's understanding of fairy tales in their finding of selfhood.
② Implicit lessons of children's story result in the circulation and education of gender roles.
③ Children can identify with both the male and female heroes as opposed to the common beliefs.
④ Fairy tales allow children to come to terms with the process of maturation that everyone goes through.

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